WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 14

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Ministers Fail To Agree to Key Terms for Entry

BRUSSELS — European Community diplomats said Tuesday that negotiators are for the first time taking seriously the possibility that Spain may not be able to enter the Common Market by the target date of Jan. 1, 1986.

Speaking after a fruitless attempt Monday by community foreign ministers to agree on key terms for Spanish entry, they said that France had proposed an informal conference of foreign ministers to try to even out the issues that divide them. But no further strategy decisions had been reached.

Portugal, also due to join the community at the start of 1986, faces fewer problems.

The diplomats said negotiations with Lisbon, although difficult, had progressed more smoothly. The European Commission pres-

ident, Gaston Thorn, asked ministers Monday to consider whether Portuguese entry should go ahead separately if negotiations with Spain are not completed on schedule, the diplomats said.

Sept. 30 was the now apparently unrealistic deadline for agreeing on entry terms with the two countries. Most governments would be happy if the negotiations were completed before the end of the year.

Ministers complained in private that they were not getting clear enough signals from Madrid about

Diplomats said they considered whether Madrid and Lisbon ministers could be invited to the special foreign ministers' session proposed by the French but the whole question was put off until the next round of negotiations due on Sept.

Meanwhile, in Madrid the Spanish prime minister, Felipe Gonzá-

eys in achieving entry terms on inflexibility on both sides. But the main trouble is within the 10-member community, its diplomats said. One said the bloc was simply

anable to discutangle the complex FOR MORE issues involved, even those that affect the working of the group as it CLASSIFIED The dispute over Spanish entry

terms reflected the widening North-South division in the community between industrial societies and the more agrarian-based Mediterranean states.

Diplomats said the idea of an informal meeting of foreign ministers was gaining ground, because it would enable members to tackle the conflict at a deeper level, aside from their technical concerns over such matters as wine, fisheries and olive oil.

SECRETARE OVERSEA

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. Larial Positions

INSIDE

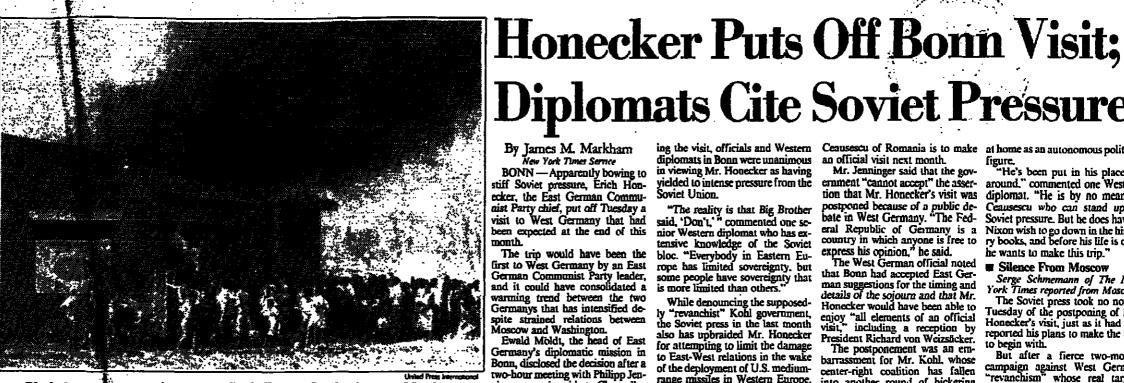
■ Poland is considering enforced exile for some government opponents.

If The U.S. Congress is returning to a monthlong session with Page 3. some major bills. ■ The death toll in the weekend

typhoon in the Philippines has risen to 473. Page 5. Russian children begin the new school year amid a host of

Insights, Page 6. **BUSINESS/FINANCE**

■ Nestlé is to purchase Carnation of the U.S. for \$3 billion, creating the world's largest food



Black demonstrators setting a store afire in Evaton, South Africa, on Monday.

South Africa Calls Out Some Troops As Death Toll From Rioting Hits 26

were threatened with stoning.

TUC delegates gathered at this Channel resort this week was one

delegates expected talks to bring

to implement their blockade mea-

the downfall of the Conservative

strike, and rail and transport stop-

■ Kinnock Blames Thatcher

opposition Labor Party, blamed

the industrial unrest in Britain on

Prime Minister Thatcher, Reuters

treat British trade unionists as an

enemy is a government at war with

its own people," he said. "That war

spread at the annual TUC confer-

ence, delegates agreed to commit

members voted for the resolution

As news of the failure of the

"A government that wants to

reported from Brighton.

is five years old."

Thatcher's labor laws.

ward Heath.

Africa_

By Alan Cowell New York Times Service
SHARPEVILLE, South Africa
— South African authorities said
Tuesday they had called it army
units to guard government affices
after a wave of rioting looting and
arson in black townships near
Sharpeville on Monday Sharpeville on Monday.

The unrest, among the worst since uprisings in 1976, is now estimated by police to have claimed at least 26 lives following the discovery Tuesday of 12 bodies, some of them bearing the marks of strangulation and others burned.

The coal talks, the first planned

since July 18, dissolved in disagree-

ment over an agenda after Iaa MacGregor, head of the state-tun National Coal Board, insisted that

the striking miners negotiate about

the planned closure of 20 mines

The miners, on strike since March 12 over the pit closures and

is once more on MacGregor's shoulder," said Peter Heathfield,

the miners' union general secretary.

"She wants to go to her Conserva-

tive Party conference in October

with her Iron Lady image intar-

[in canceling talks] demonstrates the destructive behavior of lan

government, who appeare determined to prolong this costly and damaging dispute." Mr. Scargill MacGregor and apparently the

"Is it again that Mrs. Thatcher's

hand has come on to the negotiat-

ing table and stopped Mr. MacGregor and the Coal Board from talk-

ing to us? Or is it Mr. MacGregor

acting as a kind of maverick?" he

The Coal Board, however, de-

nied it had called off the talks.

saying both sides had "mu:ually

agreed" not to meet because no

change in the negotiating stances

The National Union of Miners

won a vote of support from the Trades Union Congress, a :0-mil-

"This incomprehensible move

"I fear that Mrs. Thatcher's hand

20,000 planned layoffs, refused.

that lose money.

U.K. Coal Talks Fail;

Miners Blame Thatcher

troubles under control. The affect- Police in the townships, traveling in ed area, roughly 40 miles (64 kilo-melers) south of Johannesburg, camouflaged riot gear, sprayed tear centers on Sharpeville, where 69 gas and rubber bullets to try to people died in unrest in 1960 that disperse looters earlier Tuesday but has since become a symbol of black then withdrew.

The streets of Sharpeville were resistance to white rule in South still littered Tuesday night with rocks and barricades made of gar-By late afternoon in the nearby

keng large groups of black youths had gathered at the township entrances next to barricades of rocks.

Officials at the Vaal Administration Board, a government agency responsible for administering black in this industrial and townships in this industrial and Night descended on the flickermining area, said they had called By mid-evening, police officials ing of fires in shops and liquor on the army to protect government in this township said they believed stores that were looted and put to offices near one township.

Police detied that the army had been deployed and a military spokesman in Pretoria declined comment. Witnesses said, however, that about 200 soldiers in combat gear had been assigned to protect administration offices near Sebo-keng but had not entered the area.

They were later withdrawn, the witnesses said.

South Africa is dotted with thought yet initially and oil across pickets lines at electric president, has blamed the decays in achieving entry terms on the district opposition from such peace initially. First and power workers, the Try south Africa is dotted with thoughout the collapsed workers the Try sands of settlements. South Africa is dotted with thoughout the month old coal strike collapsed workers the Try sands of settlements. South Africa is dotted with thoughout the month old coal strike collapsed workers the Try sands of settlements. The town of the later withdrawn, the witnesses said.

South Africa is dotted with thoughout the month old coal strike collapsed workers the Try sands of settlements. The town of the later withdrawn, the witnesses said. unrest has not spilled beyond the black areas.

of strong disappointment over the collapse of talks, which had been Ostensibly, the surge of violence announced Monday by Mr. Mac-Gregor before the TUC vote. Many has been provoked by reat in-creases in townships around here. The unrest has coincided with the the strike to an end without having inauguration of a new constitution in South Africa, under which people of Indian and mixed racial de-A miners' strike in 1973-74 led to scent will sit for the first time in a racially segregated three-chamber Parliament. The black majority of government of Prime Minister Ednearly 22 million in a country of With many dockworkers also on about 28 million people is excluded from what the authorities call the

pages planned for later this month, Britain appeared to be faced with a The black violence followed high period of increasingly disruptive laabstention rates in nonwhite voting for the new Parliament, police baton charges at some polling booths and the detention of leading oppo-In a scathing speech to the Trades Union Congress Tuesday, Neil Kinnock, the leader of the

nents of the new constitution. In Sebokeng and adjoining Eva-ton, thousands of looters poured into the streets on Tuesday, snatching liquor and commeal, a food staple, from abandoned stores.

Once the looted supplies run out, police officials said, there will be little for the townships to live on. However, the unrest has provoked other concerns. Soweto, home to up to two million people, is also due for rent increases.

peace initiative between the miners and the National Coal Board ■ Parliament Sworn In

Members of the country's first multiracial Parliament were sworn their members to fight Mrs. in Tuesday, Reuters reported from Cape Town. The members took preference, their caths in separate chambers. Most of the control of Unions representing 6.8 million Under the new parliamentary to strengthen TUC opposition to system, the chambers for Indians lion-member labor confederation, the laws by pledging support to at the TUC annual conference on unions that defy them. The vote and coloreds — people of mixed races - will pass laws affecting

By James M. Markham diplomats in Bonn were unanimous an official visit next month. in viewing Mr. Houecker as having BONN - Apparently bowing to stiff Soviet pressure, Erich Honecker, the East German Communist Party chief, put off Tuesday a "The reality is that Big Brother visit to West Germany that had been expected at the end of this

Diplomats Cite Soviet Pressure

The trip would have been the first to West Germany by an East German Communist Party leader, and it could have consolidated a varming trend between the two Germanys that has intensified de-spite strained relations between

New York Times Service

Moscow and Washington. Ewald Moldt, the head of East Germany's diplomatic mission in Bonn, disclosed the decision after a two-hour meeting with Philipp Jenninger, a senior aide to Chancellor Helmut Kohl.

"One can assume that the date that was in mind for the visit is now no longer realistic," he said in a

Without being specific, the state-ment complained about recent declarations by West German politi-cians that, it said, had been inseemly" and "detrimental" to the visit and "absolutely unusual in the relations between sovereign

On Aug. 25 the East German press hinted at a postponement by denouncing Alfred Dregger, the floor leader of the governing Chris-tian Democratic Party, for asserting that West Germany's future did not depend on "whether Mr. Hon-ecker pays us the honor of a visit." It also has chastised the conservative Springer newspaper chain, which has printed articles critical of the East German leader.

said, 'Don't,' " commented one senior Western diplomat who has ex-tensive knowledge of the Soviet bloc. "Everybody in Eastern Eu-rope has limited sovereignty, but some people have sovereignty that is more limited than others."

While denouncing the supposed-"revanchist" Kohl government, the Soviet press in the last month also has upbraided Mr. Honecker for attempting to limit the damage to East-West relations in the wake of the deployment of U.S. medium-range missiles in Western Europe. As early as last spring, East German officials spoke privately of So-viet pressure to reconsider the trip.

East German diplomats has-ened to stress Tuesday that the In Düsseldorf, Mr. Kohl said ened to stress Tuesday that the live-day visit, which was to have official said that Mr. Jenninger and Mr. Moldt had not discussed a new

in April 1983 Mr. Honecker similarly postponed a projected trip just as the Soviet Union was gearing up its propaganda campaign against the U.S. missile deploy-

Mr. Jenninger, who handles ties, who increasingly must govern with East Berlin, issued a statement keeping in mind the wishes of his regretting Mr. Honecker's decision, population. noting pointedly that Bonn planned contacts this autumn with Germany is extremely popular in territory lost in World War II. It "a number of leading politicians East Germany. Coming after the said he had appeared at a "refrom other Warsaw Pact coun- deeply resented Soviet-led boycott

ing the visit, officials and Western Ceausescu of Romania is to make at home as an autonomous political

Mr. Jenninger said that the govyielded to intense pressure from the emment "cannot accept" the asser- around," commented one Western tion that Mr. Honecker's visit was postponed because of a public debate in West Germany. "The Fed-Soviet pressure. But he does have a eral Republic of Germany is a Nixon wish to go down in the history books, and before his life is over

country in which anyone is free to express his opinion," he said. The West German official noted that Bonn had accepted East German suggestions for the timing and details of the sojourn and that Mr. Honecker would have been able to enjoy "all elements of an official visit," including a reception by President Richard von Weizsücker.

The postponement was an em-barrassment for Mr. Kohl, whose center-right coalition has fallen into another round of bickering over domestic issues. Many politicians believed that the visit might have given the coalition some luster

that he hoped after the U.S. elec-tion in November to intensify constarted on Sept. 26, had been post-poned, not canceled, but a Bonn tacts with Eastern Europe. "There is no question that the talks will go on," he insisted. In similar tones, Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher said that ties between the two Germanys must be protected and that "dialogue and coopera-

tion must be continued." Western diplomats said the postponement was an even more severe embarrassment for Mr. Honecker,

figure.
"He's been put in his place all diplomat. "He is by no means a Ceausescu who can stand up to

he wants to make this trip." **■** Silence From Moscow

Serge Schmemann of The New York Times reported from Mascow: The Soviet press took no notice Tuesday of the postponing of Mr. Honecker's visit, just as it had not reported his plans to make the trip to begin with.

But after a fierce two-month campaign against West German "revanchism" whose real target, most analysis believed, was the proposed visit, diplomats said there was little doubt of satisfaction in the Kremlin at the success in bringing its most important East European ally in line.

The diplomats presumed that the Soviet leadership had become irritated at a display of independence in East-West dealings by the East Germans at a time that the Kremlin was calling for a united cold front and more intra-bloc trading. ■ Czech Attack on Kohł

The Czechoslovak Communist Party newspaper, Rude Pravo, at-tacked Mr. Kohl on Tuesday, United Press International reported

from Prague.

The paper said that Mr. Kohl supported rightist West German The rapprochement with West factions that wanted to reconqu vanchist" rally in the town of of the East German leader.

Although the statement Tuesday
blamed West Germans for sabotag
Although the statement Tuesday
blamed West Germans for sabotag
Tries." President Todor Zhivkov of the Olympic Games, the scutBulgaria is expected in Bonn on thing of the visit is not expected to with his statements that no revanchism exists" in West Germany.

Polling Heavy In Canadian National Vote

turnout was reported Tuesday as Canadians elected a new federal government. The Progressive Conservatives, led by Brian Mulroney. were heavily favored to defeat the ruling Liberal Party of Prime Minister John Turner. Mr. Mulroney, who promised to

revive the Canadian economy and improve relations with the United States, cast his ballot at the school he attended in the isolated town of Baie Comeau, Quebec. Mr. Turner, who has been in of-

fice only since June 30, when his fellow Liberal, Pierre Ellion Trudeau, stepped down, finished the campaign in Vancouver, where he was a candidate for Parliament Ed Broadbent, leader of the New

Democratic Party, voted in the

Oshawa, Ontario, district. ■ Tories Confident Douglas Martin of The New York

Times reported earlier from Ottowa Overconfidence appeared to be the principal worry of the Progressive Conservatives as they waited for the results of what might be the biggest political victory for any Canadian party since 1958, when John Diefenbaker, a Tory, won 208 of 265 seats.

roney to financial backers speaks of a victory already won and has been drawing Liberal fire. A Gallup Poll made public over

the weekend showed the Progressive Conservatives with 50 percent, to 28 percent for the Liberals and 19 percent for the New Democrats. The rest were undecided or had no

Most of the analyses in the press suggested that Mr. Turner, who re- nia. signed as finance minister in 1975

Discovery was scheduled to land to pursue a career as a corporate at 9:38 A.M. EDT, ending a six-



Randy Stone, flight director for Discovery, explains efforts to dislodge ice from the craft.

Shuttle Crew Uses Robot Arm to Clear 65 Seals. An Aug. 27 letter from Mr. Mulney to financial backers speaks Lee Block, Prepares to Return to Earth

By Lee Dye Los Angeles Times Service HOUSTON — The crew of the

U.S. space shuttle Discovery used the craft's robot arm Tuesday to knock off a ragged chunk of ice, of a hunk of ice that posed an ical arm nearly upstaged the mis-clearing the way for Wednesday's uncertain threat to the safety of the sion's main spectacle, an array of landing at Edwards Air Force Base in the Mohave Desert of Califor-

lawyer, had been out of politics too day mission that the National

tration described as "100-percent arm to the ice and tapped it off, successful." arm to the ice and tapped it off, Moments later, Dr. Resnik ra-

mission, once the Discovery was finally launched, came in the form crew. It also restricted use of the solar equipment that stuck out of shuttle's toilet, forcing the astronauts to use plastic bags.

The piece of ice was about 15 inches (38 centimeters) long. It had formed around a nozzle used to dump waste water. Engineers were concerned that the ice might break off during re-entry and crash into

A smaller piece of ice was blamed for damage to an engine housing during re-entry of the shuttle Challenger earlier this year. The housing had to be removed and

NASA had tried a series of maneuvers to dislodge the ice before resorting to the robot arm. Engineers were concerned that the tip of the arm, which could not be seen during the operation, might damage the wing of the craft, 12 inches below the ice.

The maneuvers included jerking the ship around by using the main maneuvering jets in the hope of breaking the ice, but early Tuesday Johnson Space Center in Houston: "We had no joy on breaking it loose.

crewmen outside to chip it off, the only choice was to try and knock it off with the 50-foot (15-meter) mechanical arm.

The only serious problem in the dioed: "We can see the chunk floating by at this very moment.' The performance of the mechan-

> the cargo bay as high as a 10-story building. NASA, which wanted to find out if a collapsible structure could withstand the rigors of space, pronounced the experiment a total "We can lay aside any fears we may have had about the dynamics

> of a solar array," said Robert McAnnally, the project director This has been a real success all the way for us." The shuttle was put through a

series of maneuvers with the solar equipment extended to see if the tructure was strong enough. Mr. McAnnally said that engineers had expected the device to move up to inches when the shuttle was rolled back and forth, "but the fluctuations were somewhat less than we had expected them to be."

That means the structure itself would be strong enough to serve as a platform for solar cells that would turn sunlight into electricity for future space operations, he said. One probable application would be Dr. Judith A. Resnik radioed the for the permanent space station that the Reagan administration wants to build.

The other members of the crew That meant that short of sending are Commander Michael L. Coats, the pilot, Dr. Steven A. Hawley; Lieutenant Colonel Richard M. Mullane, and Charles D. Walker, an engineer with McDonnell Douglas Corp., who is NASA's W. Hartsfield Jr., maneuvered the first commercial passenger.

Qadhafi Role Seen in Plot to Take Over Mecca's Grand Mosque Libyan Bilgrims could have carried out on their own forces and several hundred Islamic extremists who Granada and Toledo, arrived, also filled with pilgrims.

By David B. Ottaway Washington Post Service

TRIPOLI, Libya - A plan for armed Libyan pilerims to take over the Grand Mosque in Mecca by force was almost certainly instigated by the Libyanleader, Colonel Moamer Qadhafi, in the opinion of diplomatic sources here.

In a speech Sept. I marking his 15th year of rule. Colonel Qadhafi said he had first learned about the plan after receiving urgent messages that morning from King Fahd of Saudi Arabia, King Hassan Hof Moreoco and Syrian authorities. He appealed to the integrate pilgrims to call it off and cooperate with Saudi authorities to assure a peaceful end to the monthlong

pilg/image teason. Sources here, nowever, said Colonel Oadhafi deliberately incited the pilgrims to take some such action in

a special we gave to a special "people's congress" on section in misst before leaving for Mecca.

The court divide they did not know whether he had or symply example the takeover of the mosque then or symply example them to use the pilgrimage as an occasion to spirity in sown revolutionary ideas and set up people's congresses are self-governing assimblies set up by Libyans both at

But the sarces said it was inconceivable that the

initiative a political act so inflammatory for Saudi Arabia and the whole Islamic world as the seizure of Islam's holiest shrine.

They point to the Libyan attempt to infiltrate arms into Saudi Arabia at the same time and the presence among the pilgrims of "diplomats" and members of the "revolutionary committees" under Colonel Oadhafi's direct command as additional evidence of his involvement in planning the takeover.

There is no doubt Colonel Qadhafi gave the or-

der," one diplomat said. Sources here said the plan apparently was to infil-trate aims for as many as 800 Libyans who were to act as the spearhead of the operation, which would have been disguised as the setting up of a people's congress

inside the mosque. The plan was apparently thwarted when Saudi airport security officials found arms on some of the pilgruns, who arrived aboard two Libyan planes Aug. 18. They then became suspicious about the contents of about 20 boxes the pilgrims were trying to bring into the country with them.

Hall the scizure of the Grand Mosque been carried

out, if might have provoked a major political crisis for

King Fahd and the Saudi monarchy and ended in a

bloody confrontation like the one between Saudi

took refuge in the mosque in 1979. nel Qadhafi's present overtures to the Arab world's denied entry. Many of the people aboard the two most conservative rulers, including a union with Mo-

tions with King Fahd. Why Colonel Qadhafi decided to mention the pil-

others already knew something was aloot and had enemies. taken action to prevent it. In addition, in the view of observers here. Colonel Qadhafi presumably came Qadhafi is known to believe that the annual pilerimunder strong pressure from King Fahd, King Hassan age of Moslems should not be just a religious event but and one of his few close Arab allies, President Hafez should be the occasion for political demonstrations. al-Assad of Syria.

ber of Libyans aboard the two planes that arrived in pro-Khomeini rallies in Mecca. Saudi Arabia on Aug. 18 carried diplomatic passports Until recently, Colonel Qadhafi was as vehement in and refused to allow Saudi customs to inspect the 20 his denunciations of the Saudi monarchy and its close boxes, claiming diplomatic immunity. The Saudis then ties with the United States as were Ayatollah Khomeirefused to allow the Libyans to enter and the plane ni and other Iranian religious leaders. He has often with the unopened boxes returned to Libya.

ing the Late of the Control

The Saudis again insisted on searching the pilgrims The plan raises questions about the intent of Colo- and ships but the Libyans once more refused and were planes and ships are suspected by sources here of rocco and a yearlong effort to improve Libya's rela-being members of Libyan revolutionary committees sent to lead the seizure of the Grand Mosque. The committees are the backbone of Colonel Qa-

grims' plan in his Sept. I speech is not known, but he dhaft's political system. Since a rebel attack May 8 on appeared to be presenting himself at that point as the his headquarters in Tripoli, they have taken on enorreasonable statesman anxious to help the Saudi mous power as the regime's main security force as well. Their members also operate abroad on such By that time it was apparent that the Saudis and assignments as attacking Colonel Qadhafi's political

Like Iran's Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, Colonel l-Assad of Syria.

During the last five years, Sandi police have clashed with Shite pilgrims coming from Iran and holding

spoken of the need to "liberate" the kingdom and the At about the same time, two Libyan ferries, the holy places from American influence.

Discovery's commander, Henry

WARSAW -- Poland is considering enforced exile for political foes who continue to oppose the Communist government, the government spokesman, Jerzy Urban.

Sources described the disclosure as a clear warning to Solidarity union activists who have been seeking ways to keep alive opposition to the government since their recent release from prison under an am-

While Mr. Urban cautioned, "I do not say that this will take effect or that it will be necessary," he said at a news conference that government lawyers were studying the possibility of "expulsion from Poland for repeated and consistent infringement of the constitution or the legal system.

The measures could lead to the "exiling of certain people for a number of years," he said.

He did not identify those who risked deportation. Sources, however, said it could apply to dissident intellectuals such as Jacob Kuron and Adam Michnik, who have been in and out of jail for 15 years for their opposition to the regime, or even to the leader of the banned Solidarity free trade union,

Forced exile would be a break with Polish tradition under Communist rule although the Soviet Union has expelled some of its

prominent dissidents, including Alexander Solzhenitsyn, the writer.

Mr. Kuron and Mr. Michnik

were among 11 officials and advis-ers of Solidarity who were accused of plotting to topple the govern-ment but were freed under the political amnesty proclaimed in July.
All 11 refused government offers

during their detention to seek voluntary asylum in the West to avoid going to trial.

Mr. Urban stressed that the Polish authorities would still have to find countries in the West that would be willing to accept dissidents obliged to leave Poland against their will. The sources said

it was assumed that they would not be deported to the Soviet Union or another Communist country. ■ Illegal Immigration Grows

The West German Red Cross ex-pressed alarm Tuesday at the rising number of Poles of German origin leaving Poland for West Germany without official exit permits, Reuters reported from Bonn.

A Red Cross statement said 2,329 ethnic Germans entered West Germany from Poland last month compared to 1,327 in August last year, but less than 10 percent had obtained official approval before leaving Poland.

A rise of illegal immigration was a potential irritation in relations between Bonn and Warsaw, according to sources dealing with the problem

Peres, Shamir Reported **Closer to Agreement**

By James Feron New York Times Service
JERUSALEM — Labor and Likud, Israel's two major political blocs, appeared Tuesday night to be close to agreement over a bipar-tisan government after a full day of

Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, the Likud leader, and Shimon Peres, who heads the Labor Party. were reported to have scheduled a private meeting for Wednesday. A state television commentator said Tuesday night that an agreement could be ready by Monday.

The breakthrough in the negotiations, which had appeared to be deadlocked on Sunday, apparently came in the form of concessions on the part of Likud over settlements in occupied Arab territories.

Reports Tuesday night by the state radio indicated the two sides agreed that settlements already approved by the previous government would be built, but that the timing July, agreed to the rotation on conwould be up to the new govern-

That would require a majority vote in the cabinet, making approv-

Likud position earlier in the day when he told his party's parliamen-tary delegation that "there cannot be the settlement momentum we would like because of the economic

Israel's problems include a 400-percent annual inflation rate, fall-est fires burned up a lot of wood ing foreign currency reserves and rising unemployment. The economic crisis spurred efforts to form fee a broad-based coalition strong enough to initiate unpopular re-

Under the 50-month government that Mr. Peres and Mr. Shamir had worked out earlier, Mr. Shamir would replace Mr. Peres as prime minister at the end of 25 months. Mr. Peres would become deputy prime minister and foreign minis-

Mr. Peres, whose party scored a narrow victory in the election in dition that he hold the post of prime minister first.

The new cabinet apparently will timber. be larger than normal to find posi-Labor is solidly in favor of halting be faced with forming a coalition after the next election.

Crocker Promises Obote Continued U.S. Backing

ENTEBBE, Uganda — Chester A. Crocker, U.S. assistant secretary of state for African affairs, on Tuesday pledged continued U.S. support to the government of President Milton Obote of Uganda, despite American allegations of mass murder and torture by the Ugan-Mr. Crocker and Mr. Obote met

for almost four hours at State House in Entebbe on the outskirts of the capital, Kampala, to discuss recent U.S. criticism of Uganda's human rights record, according to the U.S. ambassador to Uganda, Allan Clayton Davis.

And Mr. Crocker confirmed at an airport news conference before leaving for Kenya that U.S. concera over human rights in Uganda had been thoroughly discussed. He also said the status of U.S. aid to Uganda was mentioned.

The Reagan administration now better understands the problems faced by Uganda and is willing to give its support to the Obote government, Mr. Crocker said.

"We recognize that President Obote and the government of Uganda are working to restore law

6 Injured as Lightning Strikes Aircraft in U.S.

struck a Piedmont Airlines plane that had just landed at National that had just landed at National
Airport in Washington late Monman army committed excesses but Camp, one of the \$5-an-hour day as thunderstorms swept the claims only 15,000 civilians have PUFF's (Pick Up Fire Fighters). East Coast. Six ground crew mem-

The thunderstorms also forced the cancellation of a Michael Jack-meet with President Daniel Arap son concert in Philadelphia.

a long period of misrule which devastated this country and they are doing so in the country and they are doing so in the context of armed dissidence." Mr. Crocker said.

"I want to stress," he added, Uganda are important to the United States and the U.S. hopes to continue to provide forms of constructive, economic and humanitarian assistance we mutually agree

is appropriate."
Mr. Crocker said he hoped con-Mr. Crocker said he hoped con-tinued dialogue on human rights consult maps to find where they would be a key factor in future relations between the two coun-

A U.S. official traveling with Mr. Crocker said the purpose of the "clarify and rectify misunderstandings" regarding U.S. criticism of Mr. Obote's government.

Relations between the two countries reached a low last month when Elliott Abrams, assistant secretary of state for human rights, told a that in an emergency there is congressional committee that the gion 50 miles (80 kilometers) north

Uganda accused the United States of interfering in its internal affairs and retaliated by suspending a \$100,000 military aid agreement with the United States, recalling six army officers training at U.S. bases and banning a U.S. mili-NEW YORK - Lightning tary attaché based in neighboring

Malawi from the country. Uganda has admitted its 15,000died in the last three years in operations aimed at guerrillas.

Mr. Crocker was scheduled to Moi of Kenya on Wednesday.





TOKYO PROTEST — Women and children carrying banners and placards marched down a street here Tuesday night to protest a state visit starting Thursday by ident Chun Doo Hwan of South Korea. Hundreds of Japanese joined Korean residents of Japan, most of

them sympathetic to North Korea, in two rallies. In Seoul, about 500 South Korean students protesting the visit clashed with riot police. Among other issues, feelings still run high between the countries over Jápan's often brutal 35-year colonial rule of Korea.

Mr. Shamir had signaled a softer Montana Fires Inflame Bad Feeling Among Locals

Question of Blame and Out-of-State Fire Fighters Prompts Some Resentment

By Andrew H. Malcolm New York Times Service

and grass in this state in recent days. The flames also ignited hard feelings among some local people. First, there was the question of blame. To avoid slander lawsuits, in the initial chaotic and rumorfilled stages of a major blaze — Montana had eight going last week — lightning is blamed for virtually

every fire.

Many times that turns out to be true. But sometimes investigators discover that it was a hot chain saw laid on the dry grass to cool or a spark from a stove, which also es the possibility of a damage suit. With the price of fighting a large fire now upward of \$250,000 a day, a person might find himself

The second cause for hard feelal difficult because Likud, which favors more settlements, is divided politically over the subject while tons for some of the smaller parties ings was jobs. U.S. agencies have that neither of the major blocs trained scores of fire-fighting crews wants to offend. Each side would and managers all over the West. and managers all over the West. They develop their own camaraderie, their own techniques and associations, and their own lore of fire tales, some of them true. This makes a big fire, drawing crews to Montana from New Mexico, Ore-

son and California, something of a It also annoys independent local people, who appreciate the help but would like to be involved, especial-

Emerging from their own checks of a fire's progress along the twist-ing dirt roads that honeycomb the "that U.S. bilateral relations with forests, the local citizens spot outof-state fire-fighting crews from 1,000 miles (1,600 kilometers) away, some of them also unemployed, people from Indian reservations where any jobs are scarce or California farm workers beare.

"I mean, don't that look silly," said a local resident, "them flying all those anemployed workers from New Mexico up here when there unscheduled stop in Uganda was to are lots of hands handy right here?" He had volunteered, in vain, his time and bulldozer for the battle against the vast Houghton Creek

fire.
The U.S. fire fighters acknowledged the resentment. But they said time to sift veteran local fire fight-Ugandan Army had massacred ers from the inexperienced, and 200,000 civilians in Luwero, a rethat the locals seem to get injured more often. Nonetheless, they do take time for local public relations work, fixing a bridge here or touch-

ing up a road there. And federal fire lighters prevailed on the state to hire a few dozen local men for the mop-up crews that will patrol the scorched forest for months to extinguish smoldering stumps that could spark another conflagration.

"when any work comes up, you gotta jump on it." Governor Ted Schwinden raised

fears in his state's tourism industry with his early description of the

"Our state literally is on fire from Glacier Park in the extreme northwest corner to the Custer Forest and the Bull Mountains in the



Tourism already was hurt by the

scarcity of Canadian visitors, a result of the weakness of the Canadi-Now the industry worries that next year's business will be off too,

with many staying away in the mis-taken impression that Montana is a But tourists need not worry. The claim, was something of an over-

101,000 hectares) in Montana, but that leaves 93,918,320 unburned Fire Sphere, charged by a fe

The armed forces may keep women from front-line combat assignments, but when it comes to battling forest fires, women are in the middle of it.

normal duties in national forests all over the West. Carol Hennessey not burn. The governor's descrip-tion, made in a U.S. disaster aid fire from their post in Priest Lake,

statement. The fires were big, but so is Montana, the nation's fourth largest state. The distance across

"It's pretty exciting at times," said Miss Spare, a former Penn State student. Miss Hennessey.

southeast," he said. Vivid television flootage showed towering flames seeming to consume everything in sight.

Moutana is roughly the same as who usually tracks forest growth with computers, was instead digging out smoklering stumps with a burned 250,000 acres (about pickax.

Fire fighters, cheered by a forecast of light winds, worked Tues-day to contain the last of the fires, United Press International reported from Helena, Montana. More than 40 houses have been

destroyed by blazes.
"It looks good," said Frank Boden, deputy incident commander for the Napi Peak Fire, which was television cameras did not focus on the many mountainsides that did not burn. The governor's description to reach the Houghton Creek first to leservation and Glacier National

Lebanese Leaders Go to Damascus **Amid Peace Pressure From Syria**

By John Kifner
New York Times Service

BEIRUT — Syria is bringing in-creasing pressure on the divided government to make peace with itself, although no re-sults were evident at Tuesday's

President Amin Gemayel had eight hours of talks with the Syrian leader, Hasez al-Assad, on Monday, slipping quietly into Damas-cus and only issuing a one-paragraph communique announcing the visit after he returned to Beirut

in the evening. Mr. Gemayel's major critic, the Druze chieftain, Walid Jumblat, was summoned twice to Damascus within 24 hours. He went on Sunday night, then was called back Monday night for a second meeting with Vice President Abdel Halim Khaddam, who has been mediating

The talks were believed to center

on linking efforts to extend the government's control beyond Beirut with political reforms, according to speculation in Beirut newscontrol would begin with the de-nior Christian warlord. ployment of the army in the Druze-held Chuf mountains. The Syrian media, however, did

not mention the visits at all Political reform, which almost by definition would involve a lessolics and other Christians, is at the mayel.

mittant civil war.

Mr. Gemayel turned to Syria, against strong objections from the Christian militia leaders associated

Soviet Navy Says It Can Find Missile U.S. Has Yet to Hide

U.S. naval sources expressed surprise at the report in Red Star, the official newspaper of the Defense Ministry. The Tomahawk missile, a naval source said, has not been deployed yet so it would be difficult for the Soviet Union to have targeted its mobile underwater launching

pads — submarines. "We don't know where they're going to be put ourselves, so how could they know?" the source

Even so, the article said Soviet naval units could find and destroy U.S. submarines that carry Polaris, Poseidon, Trident and Tomahawk missiles with nuclear warbeads. The article was written by a correspondent aboard the Leningrad, a helicopter carrier assigned to anti-submarine warfare training in the Bermuda Triangle off the south-

eastern United States.
In publishing the article, Red Star broke with its tradition of not disclosing the nature of military maneuvers before they are finished The correspondent also belittled one-thin U.S. Navy helicopter pilots who, he said, were shadowing the Soviet tritium.

locate and destroy the highly mo-ning. bile underwater launching pads for Fornahawk missiles," the usually authoritative newspaper said.

Scientists in U.S. See No Threat in Gas Leak

AIKEN, South Carolina - Scifor contamination Tuesday after a Baabda, where the meeting was acmile-wide cloud of radioactive gas tually held. escaped from the Savannah River Plant, but said there was no health will not go to meetings in Baabda threat to employees or residents near the facility.
Plant officials estimated the ra-

300-square-mile (776-square-kilo- slain in the president's own village. meter) plant at 7 millirem, or about one-third the dose in a chest X-ray. The plant makes plutonium and

Berri, who is the other "opposition minister" in the cabinet of "national unity," also sent a representative to Damascus to speak to Mr. Khaddam.

"The abrupt withdrawal of U.S. support following the February takeover by Moslem militias in West Beirut and the abrogation of the U.S.-brokered agreement with Isra-

The president appeared to be moving rapidly in an attempt to consolidate his uncertain position papers Tuesday. The extension of his father, Pierre Gemayel, the se-The elder Mr. Gemayel had sup-

ported his son in the rapprochement with Syria and held the militia leaders in check. With him gone, there has been considerable specu-lation here that the hard-line miliing of power for Maronite Cath- tia leaders may challenge Amin Ge-

heart of the nearly 10 years of inter- President Gemayel also moved to bolster his position, and at the same time challenge Mr. Jumblat. by appointing the director of the Lebanese affairs. Christian militia leaders associated Phalangist Party's private radio
The Shiite Moslem leader, Nabih
with his own Phalangist Party, after station, the Voice of Lebanon, to his father's post of minister of tele-

The new minister, Joseph al-Hashem, a close adviser to the president, is also the Phalangist Party leader for the Chuf region, putting him into direct conflict with Mr. By William J. Eaton
Los Angeles Times Service
MOSCOW—The leading Soviet
military newspaper reported Tuesdecide against flying at night although Service states the service article said, "chickened out" and decide against flying at night although Service states the service states the service service service service services.

Imm unto careet counter with Mr. Jumblet, Following the Israeli inthe Phalangists attempted to extend their control into the mountains but were driven out in heavy

MOSCOW — The leading Soviet and the mountaints of the mountaints are decided against flying at high all tains but were driven out in heavy that Soviet Navy forces can be ready "at a moment's notice" to destroy U.S. submarines armed with nuclear missiles, including the recently tested Tomahawk.

The newspaper said that Dmitri ities include the Kharroub region, where the mountains come down to a submarine-seeking helicopter, extended to the recently tested Tomahawk. a submarine-seeking helicopter, ex- the sea, just above Sidon, where emplified the ability of the task there has been a sharp buildup of force to carry out its assignment. both Phalangist and Druze weap-Being a highly skilled naviga-onry and several clashes in recent tor, he knows everything it takes to days. Firing was reported in the be ready at a moment's notice to Kharroub area early Tuesday eve-

> The new minister had delivered a Polaris, Poseidon, Trident and sharp personal attack on Mr. Jumblat at a rally last week honoring Phalangist dead, calling him an acrobat" who wanted to be both in the government and against it. Mr. Jumblat, who holds the post

> of minister of tourism, missed Tuesday's cabinet meeting because he went to President Gemayel's home town of Bikfaya rather than entists tested plant and air samples to the presidential palace at

The Druze leader has said that he because he fears assa the hands of the Christians, but that he believes the local code of diation dose at the border of the behavior would preclude his being Upon hearing the meeting was in Baabda, Mr. Jumblat shrugged and drove back through Syrian lines to his own home.

WORLD BRIEFS

Former Zimbabwe Leader Freed

HARARE, Zimbabwe (Reuters) — The government released Bishop Abel Muzorewa, the former prime minister, Tuesday after detaining him without charge for nearly a year, the Home Affairs Ministry amounced. Rishop Muzorewa, head of the pre-independence government of Zim-babwe-Rhodesia in 1979, was detained last October. The government

said he was suspected of colluding with South Africa and Israel.

The bishop, 59 heads the opposition United African National Council party, which holds three scats in the 100-seat House of Assembly. Contacted at his home, Bishop Muzorewa said he had not been bady treated. He said he would hold a press conference in the next few days.

Chernenko Expected in Public Todav

BONN (Reuters) — The Soviet president, Konstantin U. Chemento, who has not been seen publicly for more than seven weeks, will appear Wednesday at a ceremony in Moscow to honor three cosmon Soviet journalist was quoted Tuesday as having said. Mr. Chernenko, 73, who has been thought by Western diplomats in

Moscow to be ill, will reportedly bestow medals on the three, including Swetlana Savistkaya, the first woman to walk in space. This was at nounced by Victor Louis, a journalist who has often been regarded as a unofficial Kremlin conduit.

"It will be Chernenko's first public appearance since his vacation," Mr. Louis was quoted as having said in an article in the Bild, a mass circulation West German newspaper.

Military Accused of Killing Aquino MANILA (UPI) — The National Bar Association said Tuesday that the opposition leader, Benigno S. Aquino Jr., was assassinated by one or two soldiers as part of a military conspiracy that reaches to the annys

highest ranks.

The association's report also concluded that Rolando Galman, alleged Agricultures was already dead by the military to have been Mr. Aquino's murderer, was already dead when the opposition leader was slain. The 29-page report was subm

when the opposition leader was siam. The 23-page report was submitted to the official panel probing Mr. Aquino's death on Aug. 21, 1983, A member of the panel indicated Tuesday that it may publish its conclusions by the end of the month.

The National Bar Association was the third Filipino legal group to accuse the military of the assassination. Similar charges have been leveled by the Philippine Bar Association and the Catholic Lawyers Guild.

Hijacked Iranians Return to Tehran NICOSIA (AP) - All but six of the 206 occupants of an Iranian airliner hijacked to Iraq on Aug. 28 arrived Tuesday in Tehran on a chartered Dutch DC-10 airliner after spending seven days in Baghdad.

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The fraci Forcign Ministry said that three of the Iranian passengers had requested asylum in Iraq and that a Czechoslovak passenger was turned over to his country's embassy in Baghdad. The two Iranian

nimed over to his commy's embassy in Hagndad. The two Iranian hijackers were granted political asylum in Iraq on Sunday.

Tehran radio said it still was trying to get back the hijackers and the Iran Air jet. It said the passengers and crew members had been held against their will. Iraq said they spent the week in a Baghdad hotel as guests of the government; visited department stores and Shiite Moslem shrines, and met with Iranian war prisoners.

Nigeria Denies Official Fled in Crate

LAGOS (AP) - Nigeria has denied British media reports that the head of Nigeria Airways, wanted in Britain on suspicion of involvement in a

kidnapping, was smuggled out of Britain in a crate. The Nigerian transport and information minister, Alhaji Abdullahi Ibrahim, said Monday there was no need to hide the head of the airline in a crate. As managing director of the airline, Group Captain Bernard Bamfa often traveled on official business, Mr. Ibrahim said.

The Times of London and the British Broadcasting Corporation reported Saturday that Mr. Bamfa had been flown out of London in a crate marked diplomatic baggage. Scotland Yard said it knew nothing about the alleged escape, but confirmed that Mr. Bamfa was wanted in an attempt to kidnap Umaru Dikko, an exiled Nigerian politician, in July and the him to Logs in a create should a Nigerian politician. and fly him to Lagos in a crate aboard a Nigeria Airways cargo plane. Three Israelis and a Nigerian diplomat are being held in the abdiction.

Ulster Car Bomb Injures 71 in Newry BELFAST (AP) — Seventy-one persons were wounded, none seriously, when a car bomb exploded Tuesday in Newry, a town near the border

with the Irish Republic, police said.

The injuries were slight because an anonymous telephone caller warned unity authomites that the device had be ing the area when the bomb exploded. Most of the injured were hit by

flying glass and debris. A police spokesman said the bomb probably was planted by the Irish Republican Army, which is waging a guerrilla campaign to drive the British out of Northern Ireland and unite the mostly Protestant province with the largely Catholic Irish Republic.

Moscow Denounces NATO Games MOSCOW (Reuters) -- The Soviet press condemned NATO's current annual autumn maneuvers Tuesday as a provocation and said the Warsaw Pact was carrying out its own war games this week only because

NATO's "Autumn Forge" exercises will last throughout September and involve 258,000 troops in West Germany alone. The Warsaw Paci's shield-84, which starts in Czechoslovakia, involves about 60,000 troops. The daily Sovietskaya Rossiya said that Washington was chiefly esponsible for the NATO war games. It said, "The Soviet Union and other countries of the Warsaw Pact were forced to respond in order to protect their homes from the dangerous onslaughts of the afficianados of

S. Killer Gets 2-Week Reprieve

BATON ROUGE, Louisiana (AP) — A convicted killer was spared the lectric chair for two more weeks Tuesday by a governor's reprieve, but another man sentenced to death for slaying his two young children will be lectrocuted in Florida this week unless a court blocks his execution. onisiana Gov. Edwin Edwards said he would grant a 14-day reposite Earnest Knighton Jr., who was scheduled to die early Wednesday for killing a service station owner in a 1981 robbery. The governor said se aftorneys had asked for time to make a last-minute plea to the

stant pardons board and U.S. Supreme Court.

Hinest John Dobbert Jr. was scheduled to die in Florida's electric chair unless his attorneys obtain a stay of execution. He was sentenced in 1974 to de for the 1971 slaying of his 9-year-old daughter, Kelly. He also was confected of the 1972 murder of his 7-year-old son, Ryder Scott.

B-1 Bomber Unveiled in California

MDALE, California (UPI) — The first operational B-1 bomber, the \$20-million aircraft intended to replace the nation's B-52 bomber, was ruled out Tuesday, less than a week after the crash of a prototype of

in \$50-minute ceremony, General Lawrence Skanize, head of the U.S. Air Firee Systems Command, said that the bomber was a legacy to Tomme Douglas Benefield's faith in the project. Mr. Benefield, 55, Rockvell International Corporation's chief test pilot, was killed Wednesday with the B-1 prototype crashed on the 127th test flight. Rockwell is the project contractor on the B-1 project.

The air force is scheduled to purchase 100 B-1Bs like the model unvalled on Tuesday. The B-1B will be the first long-range, heavy strategy bomber to join the air force inventory since the B-52 entered service in 1953.

For the Record

The governor of Hong Kong, Sir Edward Youde, arrived in Beijing on Tuesday for another round of talks with Chinese leaders on the British colony's luture after 1997.

The Siviet Union on Tuesday denied allegations by Sweden that a Soviet jel fighter intercepted a Swedish passenger plane Aug. 9 and violated Swedish airspace.

The governor of Nigeria's Rivers state until the military coup in December Melford Okilo, has been sentenced by a military tribunal to a Military in December Melford Okilo, has been sentenced by a military tribunal to the military tribunal to t

am additional 21 years in prison for corruption. Lagos newspapers reported bessday. He already is serving a 10-year jail term for illegally reported Desday. He already is serving a 10-year jail term for illegally maintaining a foreign bank account.

A 14-year-old Swedish girl received a new heart and hings Mountay night in a x-hour operation at Harefield Hospital in London. (AP)

The Belegion of Antwerp by Allied troops 40 years ago was marked to the foreign at the Monument for the Resistance groups at a wreath laying ceregony at the Monument for the Resistance.

Two Issue a printingers assaulted a Swedish counterpart Honday when they become angered during a regular session of the United States franclains tributal in The Hague, diplomats said Tuesday The Swedi was slightly stitud.

The two few members aboard a Canadian-built Buffallo trinsport and aircraft survised Tuesday after the plane crashed as they uneghor land after a demonstration flight at an international air show in Fault structure.

(Resource)

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Genium-Return to Tehran

states Official Fled in Crat

"We must pursue vigorous research on defensive technologies that can permit us to intercept strategic ballistic missiles — fired de-liberately or accidentally — before they reach our own soil or that of our allies," Mr. Reagan said.
"Some call this Star Wars, I call it

Note to be the Timber

J.Wood Reprieve

It was the first time that Mr. Reagan had spoken out for the "Star Wars" proposal in a major

prudent policy and common

ties," Mr. Reagan said in a speech

to the national convention of the

repeatedly interrupted with ap-

the United States had a "moral

obligation to pursue technological

continental ballistic missile in

The president also declared that



President Ronald Reagan, accompanied by its wife, campaigning in Orange County, California, on Monday. Applauding the president at right is Gov. George Deukmejian.

Reagan Defends 'Stur Wars' System, Cites 'New Energy' in Foreign Policy

Washington Post Service SALT LAKE CITY, Utah — President Ronald Reagan defended Tuesday his call for a defensive anti-missile system and asserted that his administration had "completely re-oriented American foreign policy, imbuing it with new

energy and moral purpose" that would lead to arms reductions. "Even as we have successfully resisted Soviet expansionism, we have opened a wide series of diplomatic initiatives that will eventually bear fruit not just in arms control treaties, but in arms reduction treaby the treaty.

Opponents of the projet, some of whom contend that a diffensive system would make nucleu war more likely, include the Democratic presidential nominee, Water F. Mondale, who will address the le-American Legion. The address was gion convention Wednesday.

Mr. Reagan also replied a Mr.

Mondale's criticisms of him on the breakthroughs" for a defensive weapon that could stop an inter-

issue of religion and politics.

Speaking at a prayer breatfast during the Republican National Convention in Dallas, Mr. Regan said that "religion and politics are necessarily related." Mr. Montale charged in a radio speech Suntay that Mr. Reagan and his supporters "had raised doubts whether they respect the wall our founders released between sovernment and leplaced between government and eligion" and contended that the mixing of politics and relgion threatened to "corrupt our faith and divide our nation."

Mr. Rengan said Tuesday that speech since he proposed the idea this view was a misreading both d in a nationally televised address on his position and of the intention of

March 23, 1983. Since then, his administration has increased its search for an effective missile defense by earmarking \$91 million for the effort in fiscal year 1984.

And it is requesting \$1.7 billion—almost twice as much—for fiscal almost twice as much—for fiscal this shows an intention by the Reagan administration to diolate a 1972 treaty signed by body nations prohibiting an anti-ballish missile defense. The administration says that research is expressly parmitted by the treaty. of freedom of religion to mean freedom against religion."

Mr. Reagan misread a word of this statement on the teleprompter, saying "handle" instead of "handi-

He added that when he used the words "church" and "religion" they were with a lower case "c" and "r" and that religion was a value that must be protected in a pluralis-

"The unique thing about America is that every single American is free to choose and practice his or her religion, or to choose no religion at all," Mr. Reagan said. "And that right must not and should not be questioned or violated by the

The president concluded his comments on religion by asking for support in passing a constitutional amendment permitting prayer in public schools, which he has long

"We need it for America's future," Mr. Reagan said.

Congress Is Back Today For Monthlong Session Of Unfinished Business

resolved, possibly in the continuing

clause in a House-passed education

Top Lobbying List

WASHINGTON - The na-

tion's oil companies have outspent

all other congressional lobbyists in

conservative economics-oriented

group, with \$2.3 million, and Com-

mon Cause, the self-described citi-

zens lobby, with \$2 million.

schools.

resolution, is Mr. Reagan's propos-

By Helen Dewar

WASHINGTON — Congress
Will resume meeting Wednesday, holding up not only the huge milifacing a full agenda of major issues tary authorization bill but also the in a one-month session aimed at overall congressional budget for wrapping up two years of work and fiscal 1985. It also has been making getting members home in time to it more difficult to pass a defense campaign for re-election in early appropriations bill for the next fis-

The stack of unfinished business short-term, stopgap spending for facing the 98th Congress is high. It includes legislation on issues rangeous hinder military planning and includes legislation on issues rang-ing from defense and military aid for anti-government guerrillas in Nicaragua to civil rights, environAnother issue that will have mental protection, crime, immigration and Social Security benefits.

al to continue military aid to anti-government guerrillas in Nicara-gna, which the Senate approved and the House rejected. Running almost as high are suspicions in each party about what kind of campaign booby traps are being laid by the opposition. The potential for campaign mischief-making is almost limitless in such post-convention, pre-election sessions, as Ronald Reagan, then just a presidential candidate, proved in 1980 shortly after Congress returned from its late-summer recess.
In an event that Democrats re-

member with some pain, Mr. Reagan mounted the steps of the Capi-tol to join Republican congressional leaders in denounc-ing the "legislative chaos" of the Democrats and pledging a new

what they call the "hyprocrisy factor" — Mr. Reagan's call for a balanced-budget amendment to the Constitution despite his sub-

mission of budgets with deficits of around \$170 billion a year.

The House Budget Committee chairman, Representative James R. Jones, Democrat of Oklahoma, has proposed legislation urging the president to lay out a plan for a balanced budget next year and re-quiring him to do so in future years even if he has to submit an mbalanced budget as well.

The idea tantalizes many Demo-

the past year, running up a tab exceeding \$3.6 million in a battle crats, including Speaker Thomas P. over government control of natural O'Neill Jr., Democrat of Massagas prices. chusetts. The Jones proposal could be passed separately by the House or tacked onto a debt-ceiling extension that must be enacted before Congress quits for the year.

Republicans are not expected to be politically stry, either. They are expected to try to force the House Democratic leadership to consider the balanced-budget amendment. But there are forces at work to dull the edges of partisanship. On many issues, the two parties often have found more political profit year in cooperating than in. colliding. Moreover. "there is the overriding desire just to get out of here," said a Democratic aide.

In order to do so, the House and on at least some big issues. Also, leaders of both parties desperately want to do so in a way that pre cludes the type of post-election "lame-duck" session that Congress was reluctantly forced to hold in 1980 and 1982, with dubious re-

Most critical is passage of appro-priations bills to keep the government operating after the new fiscal year begins Oct. 1, four days before Congress's scheduled adjournment for the year.

This means passage of as many spending bills as possible—four of the required 13 have been enacted —and approval of a stopgap "continuing resolution" to cover the

The key issue is defense spend-ing, including whether to build a second year's worth of MX missiles, a question that was so much in doubt before Congress left town last month that Republican leaders had to put off a vote to avoid a potentially fatal reversal in the Sen-

Shortly before the most recent recess began, the Senate majority leader, Howard H. Baker Jr., Republican of Tennessee, and other party leaders agreed to a Demo-cratic proposal for a congressional "summit conference" to resolve the spending issue. If successful, this

conference could break several log-The defense dispute has been cal year, raising the prospect of force a post-election session, ac-Another issue that will have to be

HUB HO — The Saga Siglar, a Viking ship captained by a Norwegian, Ragnar Thorseth, reached Boston on Monday during a planned cruise around the world.

Police Charge Demonstrators in Chile, There may be new fights in the Senate over civil rights laws, abortion and school prayer. Opposition is expected from opposite ideologi-cal corners to proposed restoration of Medicaid funding for abortions Injuring Up to 30 in Pinochet Protest in case of rape and incest and to a

SANTIAGO - Riot police bill sanctioning silent prayer in charged through Santiago's central square Tuesday clubbing demon-strators demanding an end to the The House is expected to ap-prove Senate-passed legislation to carry out Mr. Reagan's call for 11-year-old military government of General Augusto Pinochet of

Democrats and pledging a new "solemn convenant" of executive-legislative cooperation.

With the tables turned, the Democrats are trying to find a way to embarrass President Reagan over a bill to ease procedures for mineworkers union. Witnesses air with the call the "hyprogrisy (acwill try again to resolve differences over a bill to ease procedures for minework people threatened with removal from Social Security disability rested. at least 50 demonstrators were ar-

The Democratic Alliance, a coalition of centrist parties seeking an end to General Pinochet's rule, had called for peaceful demonstrations Tuesday and Wednesday to demand a return to democracy.

Democratic Alliance sources

have appealed to workers to stay at home Wednesday and are hoping the protest will have the effect of a general strike.

The call for peaceful protests took place one week before Sept. 11, the anniversary of the military coup that overthrew President Salvador Allende, a Marxist, and led General Pinochet to power.

Operating through the Natural Gas Supply Association, the oil companies have been the biggest At least 14 bombs exploded in Saniago Monday night, damaging electricity pylons, buses, bus stops and buildings, but police said no one was injured. supporters of a two-year effort by the Reagan administration to remove government price controls on

Protests against the general began in May last year and more than 70 people have died since in clash-Their closest spending competitors in the period were Free the Eagle National Citizen's Lobby, a

Witnesses to the arrests in Plaza de Armas in Santiago said police used water cannon trucks and clubs to disperse demonstrators. Several

was put into an ambulance.

human rights building normally considered a sanctuary, clubbing people caught in the melec.

The several hundred protesters

in the square continued to regroup after the police charges, chanting, "He [General Pinochet] is going to fall," and "Bread, work, justice and

world president of the Christian weeks. Democratic Party and a Chilean opposition leader, was among those arrested. He was freed later. The government has outlawed

demonstrations, arguing that ex-tremists will use them as a cover for their activities. The deputy interior minister, Alberto Cardemil, said the attitude of

opposition leaders was equivocal.

"On the one hand they call protests," he said, "and on the other, they ask that they should not be violent, they do not take responsibility for the results of the protest."

Pollution Alert in Brazil

Reuters SAO PAULO - Seven factories producing steel and fertilizer were closed indefinitely Tuesday in the southeastern Brazilian city of Cubatao because of potentially dangerous pollution levels, an industry spokesman said.

protesters had head wounds. A girl Opposition leaders said 2 recent of about five with blood on her face hardening of General Pinochet's Police unleashed dogs to bring brought more people into the prodown fleeing protesters. They test movement. The president has stormed the doorway of the Vicaria de Solidaridad, a Catholic church longer intended speeding up a return to democratic rule before

The military government has also taken steps against opposition magazines backing the protests and threatened similar action against the organizers. A judge ordered all copies of the opposition magazine Cauce seized Monday and said it Witnesses said Andres Zaldivar, could not publish for the next five



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U.S. Aides Say 2 Killed in Nicaragua Were Rebel-Recruited Americans

By Philip Taubman
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Reagan administration officials have asserted that two of three men killed when Nicaragua shot down a rebel helicopter Saturday were American mercenaries apparently recruited by guerrilla sympathizers in the United States.

The officials said Monday that the recruitment of the men, who have not been identified, was part of an extensive effort by the rebels in recent months to raise money and attract military advisers in the

Rebel representatives in the United States, while denying that they had recruited mercenaries, said that they were organizing fund-raising drives to help the paramilitary operations against the government of Nicaragua.

The Nicaraguan defense minis-ter, Humberto Ortega Saavedra, maintained that the two men had not been independent but had been connected with the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency.
Nicaragua said that the helicopter was shot down when it and four

training school in Santa Clara, near the Honduran border, killing four Nicaraguan children. The Nicaraguan government made public a photograph of one of the victims, a light-hand white

identification had been found on any of the bodies.

The deaths, apparently the first of Americans in the three-year re-bel fight against the Sandinist goernment, have once again focused attention on the guerrillas and ther links to the CIA.

Senator Daniel Patrick Moyu-han, a New York Democrat, aid vice chairman of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, said Monday that the panel would n-vestigate whether the agency lad any connection with the two man. He said that he had been assured

by the CIA that it was not assocated with the men and that it was abiding by Reagan administration prohibitions against involving any U.S. government employees or anyone working on contract for the government, in military activities

The CIA told Mr. Moyntha on Sunday that the two men had some from a group of seven that traveled last week from New Orleas to Honduras to join the rebel Mr. Moynhan said that intelligence of small planes attacked a military ficials also had asserted that the helicopter was on a reconnassano mission after a rebel groundattack in Santa Clara.

of the victims, a light-harred white man who reportedly died from a view that he assumed the (IA had bullet wound in the head. The learned about the men and ne inci-

bodies of the two other men aboard the helicopter were burned beyond recognition, according to the said on the said of the two other men aboard dent from rebel leaders and did not believe that the knowledge suggested that the agency was somehow involved.

■ Link to CIA Is Charged

Stephen Kinzer of The New York Times reported from Managua: Mr. Ortega, the defense minister, has dismissed reports that the two were independent mercenar-

"Nobody is going to believe that story," he said at a press conference Monday. "If they are mercenaries, they are CIA mercenaries."

Mr. Ortega described the air attack on Santa Clara as having been carried out "with the direct involvement of elements trained by the ClA.'

The defense minister also displayed a detailed map of the area near the Honduran border that he said had been used by the helicopter pilot for navigation. He said markings on the map indicated that the craft had taken off from a base at Jamastran, Honduras, where Americans are regularly stationed.

Mr. Ortega said the Foreign Ministry would ask the U.S. Embassy to assist in efforts to identify the man whose photograph was re-



The Benson & Hedges low tarcigarette

Pennsylvania Valley Resists Plan to Burn Coal in Mines

New York Times Service

POTTSVILLE, Pennsylvania - Entrepreneurs have said hey are willing to invest millions of dollars in a plan that coul create thousands of jobs in Pennsylvania's depressed hard-coal courty. But their project has frightened some residents of the valley 200g the Schuylkill River, and their fear has led the state legislature to onsider a ban on the enterprise that may be voted this month.

The investors, Spruce Creek Energy Co., have already spot \$1.25 million on their plan to burn much of Schuylkill County's oil where it lies, deep underground, and convert the resulting gas intofuel and petrochemical products.

Their opponents have said they fear the coal could be out of control, ruining their homes and their valley, like a fire 10 tales (16 kilometers) away that has been burning for 20 years and is now forcing the evacuation of the town of Centralia. There is no way that could happen," said Warrer Vestphal,
Spruce Creek's president. He and others argue that such three could
not break out because the sites of the fires, unlike those in Centralia and at hundreds of others old mines across the country would be

below the water table. "They just don't know these mountains," said Albei Kutzer, a retired postmaster who heads Citizens Against Undergund Burning, the main opposition group. He and other opponent say some of the mines communicate and that a fire in one mine cod spread to others.

The valley's fears have led the Pennsylvania Genera's sembly to the verge of outlawing the underground burning of coal store Spruce Creek can complete a test of its project. Different balliage passed Creek can complete a test of its project.

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Back to Work in France

Packing away its beachwear, France looks warily — or wearily — ahead. One former prime minister, Raymond Barre, suggests that people are fed up with ideological disputes, but another, Jacques Chirac, urges total opposition, to the point of demanding early parliamentary elections. A fairly minor reshuffle in July has seen the Communists flee the government nest.

Can the economic stabilization program be maintained? It is not yet clear whether the departure of Finance Minister Jacques Delors heralds a U-turn. So far, action has been confined to a minor reduction of interest rates, which is more irritating to small savers than stimulating to borrowers, and promises of lower taxes accompanied by higher telephone charges, a ploy which recalls Margaret Thatcher's questionable tactics in 1979.

Clearly, any new political pressures will be in favor of expansion. The labor unions, in different voices, hint at this - moderately to date. The Communists, discredited in the European Parliament elections in June, are unlikely to hold back. The conservative opposition is in a somewhat awkward position, since austerity was the name of their game, too, and any plea for reflation would bring down on their heads the weighty wrath of their own Mr. Barre. So a major problem for the government, as for so many through history, is to control its own left wing.

So far the cry has only been for maintaining workers' purchasing power, which at face value merely suggests a floor under real wages. The danger is that the cry will become more ambitious. The Delors effect will be wasted if the moderation he secured ceases to be regarded as an inevitable step toward getting France back into line after three devaluations in as many years. To regard it as a momentary pause meriting a

full and fast catch-up would be disastrous. There is little scope for rising real wages at present. The non-political OECD points out that France has been becoming increasingly uncompetitive, with a resulting rise in foreign debt. Debt is by no means excessive. But the trend is, and the trend will not be reversed until competitiveness improves. When French demand rises, more than a third goes to foreign industry - or even half, if it is investment that rises.

Household goods, automobiles and industrial capital goods are all weak. France's advantage at present seems to be only in services (particularly tourism) and the agrofood business. (The latter good news may reflect the workings of the European Community's agricultural policy more than comparative advantage.) France has a problem of aging capital stock that will not be resolved until the financial position of industry has improved. The share of wages in the nation's income needs to be restrained in favor of profits. And companies like Peugeot have to cut redundant workers heavily.

France's old recipe of expanding faster than others and periodically devaluing does not seem to work any more. There just isn't the productive system to support fast growth and respond to the stimulus of periodic decreciation of the franc. Rising demand sucks in imports; devaluation makes those imports more costly and boosts inflation.

This does not make agreeable reading. Unemployment is already 9.5 percent and will probably rise further before the troubles start to go. There are some encouraging signs: Profits show some recovery, and inestment in manufacturing may be reviving. The non-Communist world will wish the

government luck - and good judgment. INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

Statecraft for Sri Lanka

A tragedy is developing in Sri Lanka, where an aggrieved ethnic minority has turned to separatist terrorism and the majority community has replied with repression and racial war. This is more than a local misfortune because Sri Lanka has been that rare thing in the Third World, a working democracy, reasonably prosperous and traditionally nonviolent.

The violence is new, the quarrel is not. Three million Tamils have complained of mistreat-ment at the hands of 10 million Sinhalese since independence in 1948. Neither side is blameless. The predominantly Buddhist Sinhalese have indeed dealt unfairly with a mostly Hindu minority speaking a different language. But the Tamils have played the risky game of talking separatism — talk taken literally by their own extremists, the Tigers, and by hard-liners among the dominant Sinhalese.

When terrorists ambushed an army contingent last year, a rampage ensued that stained the reputation of President Junius R. Jayewardene's conservative government. The Tigers launched a new campaign this summer, and in reprisal whole villages have been torched by an untrained army. Creditably, some Sinhalese are condemning these abuses, notably the courageous editor of an English-language paper in the predominantly Tamil north.

Policy, not arms, offers the surest path out of this bramble. What most Tamils want is not independence but a fairer deal from the central government. President Jayewardene has hinted at compromise. But the antagonists are stuck with proclaimed positions, and each is hostage to no-surrender extremists. In these circumstances it is up to the president to find and defend the middle ground, justifying his plenary powers under the 1977 constitution.

What may encourage peacemaking is the offshore presence of 50 million Tamils in nearby India. Although she has been accused of ddling, Prime Minister Indira Ghandhi has kept aloof from the Sri Lankan quarrel. She has her own problems with Sikh separatists in the Punjab and has no motive for stirring rebellion elsewhere. But a clamor for intervention would surely arise among Indian Tamils if a Tiger hunt turned to butchery.

That will not happen if Mr. Jayewardene means what he says in proposing a second parliamentary chamber that would give Tamils more power. Ideas like that are the essential corollary to combating terrorism. Translating them into reality could spare Sri Lanka a civil war. If American diplomacy can help with a discreet nudge, so much the better.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Yes, a Belgrano Debate

force is threatened, there comes a teeter point, a moment when the situation looks menacing but still may be saved. The parties know this and play their strategies accordingly. The trick is to go up to but not over what John Foster Dulles aptly called the brink. If the result is attained without actual use of force, it is called a political solution: if not it is called a war. So it was in the Falklands crisis in the spring

of 1982. Argentina had seized the Britishclaimed islands, but a resolution without the further direct application of force still seemed possible. Although a British task force had arrived on the scene to bring pressure to hear, various diplomatic initiatives, including Secretary of State Alexander Haig's shuttle and an effort by Peru, were in the works. But then the British sank the Argentine cruiser General Belgrano, with the loss of 368 lives. Diplomacy was overtaken. War determined the outcome.

The sinking of the Belgrano has been a matter of contention since the war, but recently the controversy has taken on fresh intensity. Newly leaked documents of the what-did-sheknow-and-when-did-she-know-it kind suggest - suggest to some, that is; they do not prove - some shocking things about the policy of Margaret Thatcher's Conservative govern-

In almost every international crisis in which ment: that the Belgrano was attacked despite advice that an attack would violate international law; that the ship, far from being the threat to the fleet that the government claimed, was steaming away from the fleet and was in any event outside the 200-mile exclusionary circle the British had drawn around the Falklands: that Mrs. Thatcher ordered the fleet to attack precisely in order to spoil the diplomacy

then under way - she wanted war. (We should add that a further allegation in the new package — an allegation we find impossible to credit — is that Britain contemplated a nuclear attack on an Argentine city.)

Historians might say the Belgrano question is of the sort best left to historians for definitive answer. But the question is being hotly, and necessarily, debated in Britain now. Mrs. Thatcher is being accused in the press of an unspeakable offense: choosing war over peace and, then and now, trying to cover it up. The

matter will likely move to Parliament. The gravity of these charges means they cannot be left hanging. In the nuclear age especially, nothing is more important than the matter of how countries involved in disputes go up to, and sometimes past, the teeter point. Everything depends on it.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

FROM OUR SEPT. 5 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1909: Dr. Cook: T Bring My Story' LONDON - "Lloyd's Weekly News" [on Sept. 5] contains an interview with Dr. F.A. Cook, signed Philip Gibbs, which reads in part: I went up to him and said: "Dr. Cook, I believe." He said: "I guess you're the first Englishman to give me a greeting." "What evidence can you bring," I said, "to show that you have actually reached the North Pole." He answered: "The same proofs as every other explorer. I bring my story. Do you doubt that?" He had taken a series of observations from 85 degrees to the Pole. These observations, he said, were sufficient to prove his claim. I said: "Then you have these records with you?" He had not lost them but had sent

most of his books to America from Greenland.

1934: Reich Warned on Saar Mines

PARIS - A clear warning that the French erument will not give up the Saar mines until the Reich has agreed upon their repurchase price and has paid it in full - in the event the Saarlanders opt for return to Germany at the January [1935] referendum - is contained in a memorandum addressed to the general secretary of the League of Nations by Foreign Minister Louis Barthou, which was published in Paris [on Sept. 4]. Furthermore, the French Foreign Office asks the Council of the League to collaborate at the earliest opportunity with the French and German governments in the negotiation of a settlement on the repurchase price of the mines and methods of payment before the plebiscite takes place.

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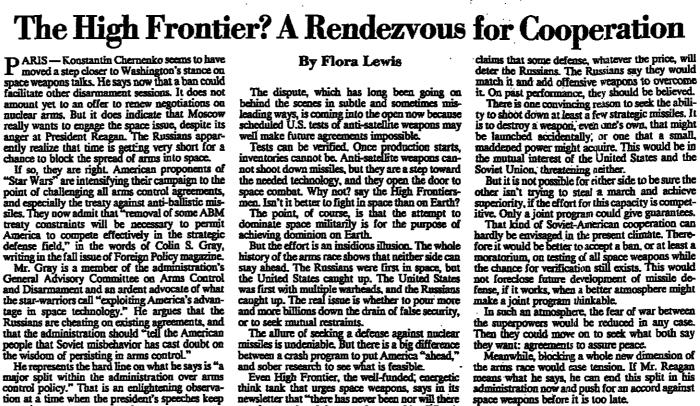
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Even High Frontier, the well-funded; energetic think tank that urges space weapons, says in its newsletter that "there has never been nor will there ever be a perfect defense against anything." But it

claims that some defense, whatever the price, will deter the Russians. The Russians say they would atch it and add offensive weapons to overcome On past performance, they should be believed. There is one convincing reason to seek the abili-ty to shoot down at least a few strategic missiles. It

SOON

Central

America

But it is not possible for either side to be sure the other isn't trying to steal a march and achieve superiority, if the effort for this capacity is competitive. Only a joint program could give guarantees.

That kind of Soviet-American cooperation can be able to emission of the contract of

hardly be envisaged in the present climate. There-fore it would be better to accept a ban, or at least a moratorium, on testing of all space weapons while the chance for verification still exists. This would not foreclose future development of missile de-fense, if it works, when a better atmosphere might

In such an atmosphere, the fear of war between the superpowers would be reduced in any case. Then they could move on to seek what both say they want: agreements to assure peace.

Meanwhile, blocking a whole new dimension of the arms race would case tension. If Mr. Reagan means what he says, he can end this split in his administration now and push for an accord against space weapons before it is too late.

The New York Times

Afghanistan: Inching Toward a Political Solution

nattern of events is emerging in Afghanistan and Pakistan that
making process in Geneva despite the Afghan regime of Babrak Karbas been obscured by the political
rhetoric surrounding the search for
et-backed Afghan attacks against
the Afghan regime of Babrak Karbeing surprised and shaken by Sovimal and the Pakistani government
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the Afghan attacks against a peaceful solution to the Soviet villages on its border.

repeating an eagerness to seek agreement.

ation of Afghanistan The latest round of talks between Afghanistan and Pakistan orga-nized by Diego Cordovez, the United Nations undersecretary-general, ended inconclusively in Geneva last Thursday. But there were hopeful signs, including unprecedented agreement between the Pakistani and Afghan foreign ministers to be present simultaneously in separate rooms, with Mr. Cordovez shuttling

from room to room. This format was the next best thing to direct talks. At the three previous meetings in Geneva since 1982, the delegations came on separate days to meet Mr. Cordovez. The last session in 1983 was marked by such discord that the fragile line of communication appeared to have been broken irremediably.

This time the atmosphere was businesslike and there was agreement in principle to meet again in February 1985, after the swearingin of the new U.S. president. Pakistan continued the peaceBy Brij Khindaria

Another conciliatory gesture was the recent discreet Pakistani government decision to start dispersing Afghan refugees away from tribal areas near its northwestern frontier with Afghanistan to parts of southem Pakistan and the Punjab. One reason for this is that some Afghan tribal chieftains are buying too much property in Pakistan's North-West Frontier province with money siphoned off from U.S. aid dollars.

So the Pakistani government is putting more distance between the resistance fighters within Afghanistan and their sanctuaries in refugee camps on Pakistani territory.

Alghan resistance leaders are worried by this as yet unannounced trend, which makes it harder for them to use the 3 million Afghan refugees in Pakistan as a breeding ground for freedom fighters.

Some resistance leaders demanded in Geneva last week that they be allowed to take part in Mr. Cordovez's peace process alongside Paki-stan and Afghanistan. So far both

tise in financial services, were part of

the EMS, monetary Europe would be

that much stronger. And in times of

trouble on the exchange markets, the pound would be less volatile and less

disruptive to other EMS currencies.

On top of these points comes the

wider argument that sterling's mem-

bership in the EMS would hasten the

day when Europe could "de-couple'

its monetary policies from those of America. Such talk is partly a reac-

tion against the Reagan administra-tion's tactless refusal even to pretend

there is anything to discuss with the Europeans. But there is also growing

interest in such notions as denomi-

nating the EC's international trade in

European currency units and erecting

an EMS bulwark to stem capital out-

These ideas are still at a fairly early

stage, but they would be given some impetus if Britain joined the EMS. British arguments against EMS

participation have changed over the

years. The Treasury line back in 1978, when the Giscard-Schmidt axis was

urging the EMS as an improvement on the EC's old "snake in the tunnel"

currencies alignment, was that ster-

ling was too weak against the mark. The fear was that Britain would find

هلذا سن النصل

flows from Europe to America.

But the demand reflects a signifi-

cant change in tactics. For the first time the resistance leaders are giving serious attention to organizing themselves as a political force to protect their interests in a negotiated settlement. They appear to rec-ognize that they will never become strong enough militarily to drive Soviet forces out of Afghanistan. The Soviets and the Karmal re-

gime are also changing tactics.

Soviet self-confidence appeared to be shaken by this summer's painful forays into the Panjshir Valley; despite heavy losses, they failed to secure the valley for the Karmal regime. The Soviets are now giving Mr. Karmal more leeway to try to win the cooperation of the belligerent tribes and feudal fiefdoms that have so successfully harassed their

forces for so long.

Moscow has finally understood that no regime, however strongly backed by Soviet firepower, can survive unmolested in Afghanistan without first balancing the interests of the various fieldoms. For the

threat to the Karmal regime so far has come not from the paltry weapons smuggled through to the resis-tance fighters by the CIA or others. The intent has existed because the clan chiefs have made common that preatens to wrest power from them in their own localities.

To pollify the chieftains, the Soviet thion is now allowing Mr. Karing to revive the traditional COT of Loi Jirga — that is, translated, the council of rough clan diefs without which kings could at have ruled Afghanistan. iefs without which kings After ailing with the Soviet stick,
Mr. Ka nal now appears to be dangling so he carrots to entire chieftains to enter the council. But he tains to enter the council. But he cannot scape having to grasp the Soviet ratie and make plans for a withdrawl of Soviet troops, because he annot win popular support so I ag as he is seen to represent their erests of a foreign power.

A poli al solution to the Soviet occupate that leaves Pakistan and Afghanis a less dependent on their respective uperpower mentors may not pleas verybody, but it would have the terit of alleviating the suffering the Afghan people.

Intervitoral Herald Tribune.

cuses for deep-seated British

mistrust a binding currency alignments. "It remarks Peter Ludlow, a foremos British expert on the

EMS, "an aspoken assumption of

ese arguments are ex-

Sterling and the EMS: It's Time to Join the System rectly th

By Giles Merritt

B RUSSELS — British banks have been behaving this summer like anxious bookmakers before a big year U.K. budget wrangle is tantalizrace, adjusting and readjusting their lending rate as if in response to franingly close to settlement, London could use full EMS membership to pledge its faith in the Community. There has been so much bitterness that such a small gesture would go a tic economic messages. In July British interest rates jumped almost 3 percent within a few days, to be followed in August by three half-point cuts inside a fortnight. The case for Britain to join the European Monelong way in the eyes of the other time.
There is also the view, shared by a number of EC capitals, that the EMS exchange rate mechanism is only part tary System as an active participant of the story. If Britain, bringing with it the City of London and its exper-

becomes more compelling than ever.

The pressure on the pound has come as a sharp reminder that, petrocurrency or no, the days of the sterling crisis are not yet over. Membership in the EMS currency stabilization mechanism would give Britain monetary shock absorbers while offering a variety of other advantages.

The idea that her majesty's govern-ment should reconsider its 5½-yearold refusal to be part of the EMS was raised in the House of Commons not long ago, shortly after the London clearing banks had been forced by the markets to raise their base rate to 12 percent. But the intrepid backich member who voiced the possibility was reproved by Chancellor of the Exchequer Nigel Lawson, who emphasized once more that sterling's difficulties are the consequence of high American interest rates.

Perhaps there really is no point in pursuing the matter. If Mrs. Thatcher's government refuses to countenance parliamentary discussion of EMS membership, ought not Britain's European partners drop the matter? As British commentators are

fond of saying: Once her mind is made up, the lady's not for turning. Yet the continental Europeans are unlikely to abandon the topic of EMS enlargement. First, there are good political reasons for sterling to come itself uncomfortably dominated by in out of the cold. Now that the five-

Frankfurt the Bundesbank mirrored

that reaction with doubts that the EMS was designed to benefit the EC's less hard-working spongers. Britain has now gone full circle back to its argument that the pound is unsustainably weak against the mark. But in between it maintained that sterling was far too strong for the EMS. In the winter of 1980, after the March 1979 launch of the system, sterling was being pushed to new heights by North Sea oil revenues.

The EMS countries were told in effect that it would not be fair to them to link their currencies to the pound. It is never quite clear whether the Treasury mandarins believe their own words, but few of the continental Europeans do. They assume cor-

Comeuppance in Haiti? The editorial recommends withholding military aid to Haiti's gov-

drastic action is needed to reverse the tragic conditions of the country. During the past year I worked with Haiti's poor as a volunteer physician. I routinely saw children die from starvation and young adults from tu-berchlosis. The few who were healthy were not safe from tetanos, polio and malaria. I did my best to patch up the young men beaten by the favorite weapon of the Tonton Macoute se-

cret police, a club with a protruding nail. I cried when I saw the piles of

mass burial grows. It is no wonder that Haitians of d into dilapidated boats to come at the Haitians of d into dilapidated boats to come at the Haitians of d into dilapidated boats to come at the Haitians of the Lands of the Haitians of t freshly dead babies to be taken to ed land and a go

British fore policy that control of our affairs suid not be shared with others. Wi hall doesn't want for-eigners to of the time, even though we do that job we inject ourselves into the central event of the campaign they end up sing so each time there is a sterling sis."

Influentia copie in Whitehall, the City and ever the Bank of England share Mr. La bw's opinion that sterling would be under within the disciplines of FMS I art years. House of I s committee found that EMS me ership would benefit Britain. Yet the us a closed subject.

and become players instead of ob-servers. Whether the question impales a candidate or offers him escape from the tight corner of the previous exchange, we are affecting history, not just writing its first draft.

To my fellow journalists, I would say. Let's play on our own ground, and insist that all these candidates; including the president, have fre-

and demeanor thoroughly impartial.

quent news conferences. But let the debates be debates.

The Washington Past.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Internation Herald Tribune.

Regarding the editorial "Fear of Freedom in Haiti" (Aug. 21):

ernment. That is a start, but more

perfected corruption to an art form; the situation seems almost hopeless. Recent food riots are a mild procursor of an inevitable revolution that no arms shipments will be able. to stop. It is high time for Americans, to begin to address the social problems of Haiti intelligently? JOSEPH F. BENTIVEGNA, M.D.

Yonkers, New York.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and must contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editine. We cannot are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the reum of unsolicited manuscripts.

Bi-11019

Let's Leave
The Debates

To Debaters

By David S. Broder

W ASHINGTON — Journalists
have no business trying to
stage-manage any aspect of the campaign we are covering. That is obvious. But it is also well understood.

that rules are meant to be broken

case to those now negotiating the terms and conditions of the 1984

presidential debates that they be real

debates - and not modified joint

press conferences. Specifically, I urge

that rather than have journalists

question the candidates, the candi-

The voters are interested in seeing Ronald Reagan face off against Walter Mondale and George Bush face off against Geraldine Ferraro. Any

body who distracts from this natural.

focus of attention, cluttering up the

who introduces the candidates, ex-

them by calling time on an overly lengthy answer. But beyond that

there is nothing to be done that can-

not be done by the candidates them-

selves. All four are experienced pub-lic servants, familiar with the issues and well aware of their differences

There is no basis at all for believing

In terms of drama and viewer in-

terest, the experience of the Demo-

cratic primary debates argues power-

fully for eliminating the interlocutors

of the press. The best moments - the-

came when the candidates ques-tioned each other and responded di-

ones that crackled - in those debates ...

In most of those debates there was.

but a single moderator on-stage, and.

in the critical exchanges that person played no part. John Glean and Mr.

Mondale talked directly to each other in New Hampshire; Mr. Mondale

challenged Gary Hart almost nose-.

to-nose in Atlanta; Jesse Jackson lec-

tured both his rivals on their behavior.

in New York, all without a word or a

I can think of only two possible

objections to carrying over this healthy habit into the autumn debates. Some might contend that it is beneath the dignity of these worthies to engage in this direct sort of verbal confrontation. I can imagine a Ro-

publican strategist saying that "nice guy" Reagan should not be put in the

position of asking Mr. Mondale to

position of asking Mr. Mondale to justify his public support of the Carter grain embargo while he privately thought it foolish. Even more easily, I. can imagine a Republican saying that Mr. Bush should not be put in the position of "attacking a lady" by being forced to question Ms. Ferraro. On the other side I can investing a

On the other side, I can imagine a ...

Democrat worrying that Mr. Mon-dale might appear disrespectful of the

office of president if he questioned

Mr. Reagan too vigorously, or that Ms. Ferraro might look strident and

"unladylike" if she pressed Mr. Bush

on his "voodoo economics" remark.

ton dinner party we are discussing; i

evaded - tells you about his rival.

gesture from the moderator.

that they cannot put their own cases, and challenge their opponents' con-

tentions, as well as anyone.

with their opponer

rectly to each other.

plains the ground rules and enforces

dates question each other.

stage, ought to be removed. There is a function for a moderator

and this is one I want to break I plead indulgence to make the

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None of these protocol arguments carries weight. This is not a Washingis a debate. To paraphrase the old saying: If you can't stand the heat, get out of the studio. Nor is there much merit in the argument that the candidates will not." SOME OF N_{Ewit Sea}. raise all the issues that journalists Per all a services Mr. Codes might. During the Democratic debates we learned that the question asked — or omitted — tells you as appropriate the second AB ODGOGO much about the questioner and his motives as the answer given — or the Garage As a voter I am intrigued to guess what issues Mr. Reagan would raise der e a state -describe to with Mr. Mondale, and vice versa, knowing that only a few topics can be The remains covered and that millions of voters Goden Reare watching and making up their minds. That would tell us more than we could possibly learn by watching them struggle with the question on Part Title II. Color of Afghanistan from a journalist.

And now my final reason for hoping that the candidates will debate leg called Rioligion 47. The state of the s really debate - this year: I think those stages and studios are bad places for us as journalists to be. deconstitution. There is no professional criticism intended of the reporters who have served on these panels. Their ques-tions have been good, their attitudes. $z^{\mu_{23}|_{\mathcal{A}^{1/2}_{1},\mathcal{A}^{1/2}_{1}}}$ contend that the Bonies In Ica-But there is no escaping that when Butters to the control of the contro The their lives Mr Godon South worker 1

> br. Mr. Conc. The Sandiani Short lead opposition for Age July

ican of lear of

Gaston Palewski, Aide

The Associated Press

Monday night after a long illness,

Louis Lyautey, and in the 1930s he

Oxford University.

bomber squadron.

French forces in East Africa.

De Gaulle recalled him to Lon-

don in 1942 to become his chief of

staff, and Mr. Palewski held the

post until De Gaulle resigned as

head of the provisional government of liberated France in 1946.

He refused offers of political

posts to stay with De Gaulle during

the general's "crossing of the de-

his 12-year retreat from pub-

and a noted art historian, died space affairs.

To De Gaulle, Dies at 83

PARIS - Gaston Palewski, 83, a Georges Pompidou then named

leading administrator and Gaullist him to the senior cabinet rank of politician, ambassador, president minister of state, responsible for of France's Constitutional Council scientific research, nuclear and

Gaston Palewski

sic," "Alone Together" and "If There Is Someone Lovelier Than

on and off Broadway from 1926.

when he contributed to a revue. "Grand Street Follies." through the

1963 musical "Jennie." His other

collaborators included Ira Gersh-

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You." among many others.

The Debate Brazil Bishops Caution To Debaten Against Alarm in Debate Simons the theology of the ration, said the

page Vatican statement attacking the "deviation" of the theology.

The criticism came four days before the start of official Vatican questioning of a leading Brazilian theologian who believes in the disputed doctrine.
Although the conference state-

Although the conference statement bowed to Rome's authority, it cautioned against "the alarm which before the Sacred Congression in surrounds the release of the document, which it said could prevent the statement from being correctly interpreted and hurt the church.

Church sources said many Brazilian bishops believed that the questioning in Rome this week of the Brazilian theologian, the Reverend Leonardo Boff, is a challenge to the position of Brazil's Catholic Church, known for its independent

Three leading Brazilian cardinals, who are also the most closely identified with the theology of liberation, will be in Rome this week, coinciding with Father Boff's ques-tioning. They are Cardinal Jose Ivo Lorscheiter, president of conference, Cardinal Paulo Evaristo Arns, archbishop of São Paulo and Cardinal Aloisio Lorscheider, archbishop of Fortaleza.

~ 120g

Brazil is the most populous Catholic country but also one where the theology of liberation is most widely taught and practiced through about 70,000 Christian communique praising "base communities." These groups, with a total of four million members, meet to hold courses or to discuss how to apply the Bible's teachings to life.

The Vatican document, which focused on "Marxist deviations" in American churches.

By Marlise Simons

New York Times Service

RIO DE JANEIRO — The hierarchy of the Roman Catholic Church in Brazil has cautioned church members against being alarmed by the Vatican's criticism of the "theology of liberation" supporting revolutionary change.

At the center of the contenters

At the center of the controversy about this doctrine, for example, are four dissident priests in Nicaragua who are opposing their bishops and participating in the leftist Sandinist government.

The Brazilian National Bishops Conference, attended by 358 bishops and one of the world's largest, issued a statement after the formal publication on Monday of a 36-page Varican statement attacking

Father Boff, in a secting with reporters here before caving for Rome, made it clear that he consid-ered he-was being summoned by the Vatican and that hawas going

Noting that his quistioning could result in some king of punishment, Father Boff said that he had asked for a postponiment of nad asked for a postponiment of the meeting because of pror com-minments during the sumper and that he himself then seggested Sept. 7. Brazilian Independence

In Rome, Cardinal Joseph Rat-zinger, who is to head the panel questioning Father Boff, sad the Vatican document's publication just four days before the learing was coincidental.

He said Father Boff's having would not be a trial but a dialogue called at Father Boff's reques ■ Vatican Paper Is Welcom Catholic leaders in Colo

and Ecuador have welcomed the Vatican document, Reuters rep The permanent committee of the

Colombian episcopate issu communique praising the dowment Monday and saying some theologies of liberation less to the negation of faith. In Ecuador, Archbishop Pab

Munoz Vega of Quito said the de

Nicaraguan Opposition Calls Campaign Rigged

MANAGUA -- Riding camouflage-painted army helicopters and white stallions, traditional symbols of Nicaraguan leaders, Daniel Ortega Saavedra is carrying his campaign for the presidency into remote mountain hamlets.

Clemente Guido, one of the presidential candidates opposing the head of the Sandinist ruling council, has trouble getting loudspeakers and tires for his campaign vehicles. cles and must do with pink papers, 40 magazines and somecardboard for posters.

So it has been since the official start of Nicaragua's election campaign at the beginning of August. Mr. Guido, leader of the Democratic Conservative Party, is one of six opposition candidates contesting the Nov. 4 election.

The campaign for president, vice president and a 90-member legislature is a study in the use - or abuse, in the view of the opposition

- of political power. "It is very difficult to struggle against an octopus," said Virgilio Godoy Reyes, the presidential can-

didate of the Independent Liberal Party. It has many arms. Critics accuse the Sandinists of using the 8,500 defense commit-tees, called "the eyes and ears of the revolution," and the government bureaucracy, the police and the armed forces to create an atmosphere of intimidation and an orgauzation that virtually guarantee

their victory. Several of the opposition parties contend that the local Sandinist authorities in towns in the provinces routinely harass their campaign workers, sometimes sending mobs to break up their rallies and detaining their local party officials for

Mr. Godoy says that his party's youth workers have been drafted in large numbers in several towns because of their support for the Independent Liberal Party.

"The greatest obstacle to free elections is the organization the Sandinists have structured, the five years of fear, all those years they nave maintained pressure on people." Mr. Guido said.

The Sandinists operate their campaign from plush offices in a large, modern building on a major highway leading out of Managua. Opposition parties work out of generally shabby offices and have to scramble for campaign materials in short supply because of lack of money to import them.

There is a shortage of paint for billboard signs, paper and ink for printing leaflets and tires for campaign vehicles.

The main opposition, a coalition of three parties called the Democratic Coordinator, refused to register for the election because its conditions for free elections were not met. The three parties were tripped of their legal status, denying them and their unofficial presidential candidate, Arturo José Cruz, the right to campaign.

Under the election law approved



many times that, 10 or 15 times more, easily."

Opponents accuse the Sandinists. public funds.

two television stations, two news-Godoy said.

In an unusually candid speech to security agents, Interior Minister Tomás Borge Martínez acknowi-ate task that must be borne: the saving of lives, caring of the injured and sick, sheltering of the homemitted abuses and urged a halt.

"To restrict the freedom of regs-

Mr. Godoy estimates that hisparty will spend more than \$720,000, but he predicts that the Sandinists are "going to spend

of financing their campaign with "They have 20 radio stations.

ing much more important than all that, the state, and they are Mr. Marcos called the typhoon using it as the most powerful in strument in their campaign," Mr. a recent national meeting of star crisis," he said, "all attention

tered political parties," he said. is to fall into the trap of Nicaragu's enemies, who are trying to present an image of an electoral process in which repression and fraud doni- pen.

1,000 people died in the capital.

The weekend typhoon, which packed winds of 185 kilometers per hour (115 mph), left 345 injured

pesos (\$111 million). Imelda Marcos, wife of President Ferdinand E. Marcos, flew to the stricken areas, which are in the Visayas and Mindanao regions. The presidential palace said she sur-

goods. "one of the most severe that the nation has experienced in decades." Appealing for unity at what he called a time of "adversity and should be focused on the immedi-

of the situation, saying the govern-ment "will not allow this to hap-

Of the fatalities, 305 have oc-



N.T. Rama Rao, the dismissed chief minister of Andhra Pradesh, addresses a rally attended by 100,000 people in Bangalore. Posters urge an end to the "dictatorial" reign of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, whose administration dismissed him on Aug. 16.

10 Injured as Hindus, Moslems Clash in Southern India

NEW DELHI - The authorities imposed a curfew Tuesday in most parts of the southern Indian city of Hyderabad after 10 people were stabled in clashes between Hindus and Moslems. the United News of India report-

The latest violence broke out late Monday when Moslems at-tacked a Hindu temple and ran-

sacked nearby houses in Hyderabad, about 1,200 kilometers (750 miles) southeast of New Delhi, the news agency said.

The incident set off street battles between the rival religious groups, who attacked each other with knives and stones, the agency reported. It said at least 10 people were hospitalized with

situation as "tense but under control" on Tuesday. violent protests last month over

United News said that police

used guns, tear gas and clubs to disperse the crowds. Officials in

Hyderabad, the capital of An-

dhra Pradesh state, described the

Hyderabad was the scene of the government's dismissal of N.T. Rama Rao, the state's chief

Philippines Storm Toll Rises to 473 curred in Surigao del Norte, where made homeless by the storm and

The Associated Press

MANTLA - The death toll in the typhoon designated Ike climbed to 473 Tuesday as govern-ment workers and air force planes stepped up rescue and relief work, officials said. It was the worst ty-phoon to hit the Philippines in 12

Reports compiled from govern-ment and private relief offices, in-cluding the Red Cross, showed a death toll of 473 covering Surigao del Norte and seven other southern

The mayor of the provincial capital of Surigao City, Constantino Navarro Jr., was quoted by the Philippine News Agency as saying the death toll in the province could reach 3,000. He estimated that

The agency quoted the mayor as saying that he had allocated 100,000 pesos (\$5,500) for burials.

lent of \$320,000 for campaign experiences, with about 200,000 peopenses. agencies. A Manila newspaper quoted some government officials as estimating damage at 2 billion

veyed the extent of destruction and directed the distribution of relief

The president warned profiteers and hoarders not to take advantage visit here a year ago, "there remain

a lake in the town of Mainit over-flowed, drowning 200 people, the military said. Eighty-two others died in Surigao City and 23 died on Nonoc and Capaya islands off Surthey added.

Damage to crops and property was placed at at least 131 million pesos (\$7.27 million).

South Korean Toll Rises A South Korean government official said Tuesday that flood plan-ning for Seoul would be revised as sion limes, + over 50 sk dard MERCS, all types the toll of dead and missing reached 160 after four days of tor-

ported. Deputy Construction Minister Lee Kwang Yong said the govern-ment would re-examine the city's flood control system. Angry residents who had been evacuated from their homes staged protests Monday, claiming the government and city authorities did nothing to

rential rain and floods, Reuters re-

prevent sluice gates from giving which passes through the capital, Relief officials said 114 peopl; were confirmed dead and 46 were missing in landslides, collapsed houses and floods. The heavy rains began Friday and tapered off Mon-

More than 100,000 people were

UN Official in Bangkok For Talks on Refugees

The Associated Press BANGKOK - Poul Hartling the UN high commissioner for refugees, arrived here Tuesday and said he would hold discussions with Thai officials on "problems in cerrefugees in Thailand.

Mr. Hartling said that while the number of Indochinese refugees in UN-aided camps in Thailand had decreased by 20,000 since his last problems in certain areas, and these will be taken up in my discussions with That government offi-

lic life, and was a founder of De Gaulle's party, the Rally of the French People, RPF.

He was a member of the Nation-

property damage was estimated at about \$40 million. More than 70,000 hectares (173,000 acres) of farmland were under flood water,

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his family announced. Mr. Palewski, of Polish origin, collection, Mr. Palewski led the city of Polish origin, collection origin, Florence after the 1966 floods the School of Political Science and there, and also headed the French the Louvre Museum school, and at committee to aid Venice. He was a member of the Acade-His political career was for the my of Beaux Arts and the Institute most part spent in the shadow of of France, and from 1974 was diother leaders. In the 1920s, he berector of the intellectual Revue des came political attaché to Marshal

was the chief of staff of Paul Revnaud, a leading minister in many Arthur Schwartz, Songwriter, governments and the last prime **Broadway Composer, Dies** minister of the Third Republic. At the outbreak of World War II. Mr. NEW YORK (NYT) - Arthur Schwartz, 83, the Broadway song-Palewski volunteered to join a writer and composer, died Tuesday

Deux Mondes. In 1969 he married Violette de Talleyrand-Perigord.

An expert on 18th and 19th cen-

in New York after suffering a He went to London in August 1940, after France's defeat, to join De Gaulle, who named him to a key post as director of political af-Mr. Schwartz is best known for the songs he wrote with the lyricist Howard Dietz — "Dancing in the Dark," "That's Entertainment," fairs. In 1941, he again volunteered for action and commanded Free

win, Lorenz Hart, Frank Loesser, Dorothy Fields, Johnny Mercer, Sammy Cahn, E.Y. (Yip) Harburg You and the Night and the Mu- and Oscar Hammerstein Jr.

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al Assembly from 1951 to 1955, serving briefly as minister for nuclear affairs before resigning with other Gaullists over policy toward He was ambassador to Italy from

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Page 6

19 Months After Kidnapping in Ireland, Few Believe the \$13-Million Shergar Is Alive

By David Remnick

The principal owner of Shergar was the Aga Khan, the spiritual leader of the Isma'ilis, an award the Aga Khan his weight in gold and The Aga Khan and his fellow shareholders precious gems every year. He owns homes all over the world and has a passion for Rolls-Royce cars. However, negotiations between the kidnappers and the Shergar syndicate broke down after only four days. All subsequent calls to the police and the stud farm were fraudulent. Police, press and the public in general are

blmost unanimously agreed that Shergar is dead. A racehorse is too difficult to hide, they say, too difficult to keep healthy without the care of experts. The prevalent theory is that the hidnappers "put down" Shergar after negotiations reached an impasse. No body or other traces have been found and, although the police in the nearby town of Naas continue to investigate all leads, the investigation has dwindled

Gone Shergar may be, but he is certainly not forgotten. For months after the kidnapping some Irish and British newspapers maintained full-time "Shergar bureaus." The police and the endless stream of reporters sought out any lead.

no matter how preposterous.

There has been widespread speculation that the outlawed Irish Republican Army needed funds to continue its war against British control of Northern Ireland and kidnapped the horse. But the IRA usually claims responsibility for its actions, no matter how violent. Nobody claimed responsibility for the disappearance of Shergar.

Even now there are constant reminders of Shergar, who was marked by a distinctive white blaze and white stockings. He stood at stud for just one season before the kidnapping, and in October four of his offspring will be offered for sale at the Newmarket auction in England. Shergar was extraordinarily fertile, putting 42 of his 44 mares into foal. He was expected to cover 55 mares in his second season at stud. To have a mare serviced by Shergar, the charge was \$78,000, so the kidnapping cost the owners more than \$4 million in fees for 1983 alone.

Shergar's offspring might inherit his capacity for speed and endurance. Had the horse lived as long as the legendary Northern Dancer, who is 23, he would have sired hundreds of foals.
"Shergar was the greatest of animals," said

Stan Cosgrove, the stallion's veterinarian and winter in a holding pen in a butcher's shop in one of 34 partners in the 40-share syndicate. 'Not huge. Not overwhelming at first sight. But just the proper muscular structure, great legs. fabulous bones. A perfect racer.

thing has ever happened in this country. I never a farm in Tomkusville, about 150 miles (240 thought anyone would touch a horse in Ireland. kilometers) away. The new owners said they had rtetariat may nave been a better racenorse but I don't think Americans would react to his loss took her in, renaming her "Brandy." The mare, the way we Irish did with Shergar. Never in in foal to Secretariat, was returned and no

The Kulmapping: The topography of Ireland is much like a shallow bowl. Limestone cliffs ring the lip of the dish and flatlands of peat and meadow lie in the middle. A half-hour's drive at Ballymany. The gunmen burst into the home at Ballymany. The gunmen burst into the home.

N subsequent telephone cans, they ask that they be able to call a number in Francisco that they be able to call a number in Francisco that they be able to call a number in that they be able to call a number in Francisco that they be able to call a number in that they be able to call a number in that they be able to call a number in that they be able to call a number in that they be able to call a number in Francisco that west of Dublin, a traveler sees one field after of the chief groom, James Fitzgerald. They another of horses. The grasses of Kildare have locked his wife and seven children in a ground-

the color and, to horses fortunate enough to live floor room and demanded that Mr. Fitzgerald Getting guns or drugs past customs officers is there, the sweetness of Granny Smith apples. show them to Shergar's paddock. One of the one thing; hiding a racehorse is another.

For conturies horsemen have known that begunnen, using a two-way radio, called for a continuous position.

ed by the story of Shergar.

Without even chatting with a bookie or a barkeep, Yeats would arrive in County Kildare 535 million for Shergar from the Kentucky thoroughbred's musculature. The Aga Khan turned down bids as high as farm with Mr. Fitzgerald an hour later. and sense immediately the absence of the \$13 bloodstock industry. Instead, he preferred to million stallion who won the 1981 Epsom Derby keep the horse in Ireland and reserved six of the by the greatest margin in the race's history, then 40 shares for himself. In recent years, the Irish walked off with the Irish Sweeps Derby before tax code has encouraged the breeding industry being stolen from the Ballymany Stud Farm 18 to compete with the United States and Europe.

Khan, the spiritual leader of the Isma'ilis, an Islamic sect with 20 million members, mostly in Africa and the Middle East. The sect used to 220-acre (356-kilometer) part of the industry.

For centuries, horsemen have known that because Ireland's soil is rich in lime, horses bred double-horse trailer and told Mr. Fitzgerald to EWBRIDGE, Ireland — Were William

Butler Years still living, his passion for Celtic myth and legend would be satiating the skeletal strength needed to support a ling kidnappers at 9 and the rest of the team left the

The kidnappers told Mr. Fitzgerald they wanted a ransom of \$2.6 million. They said they would kill him and his family if he dared call the Irish police, the Garda. With those instructions keenly understood, the kidnappers dumped Mr. Fitzgerald on the road and sped off. He was htened, lost. Finally, after realizing he was in Kilcock, about 20 miles north of Ballymany, Fitzgerald telephoned his brother Des, who drove him him back to the farm. Mr. Fitzgerald then call Ghislain Drion, the French stud manager, who lived nearby. Mr. Fitzgerald warned



The Aga Khan, principal owner of the missing Shergar.

hoped, and had every reason to believe, that Shergar would have an easy, fecund career. Security at Ballymany was loose. There was no obvious reason to tighten it. Before the kidnapping, few stud farms bothered with surveillance cameras and elaborate fencing. Only two racehorses have been kidnapped, none in Ireland. Carnauba, owned by the Nelson Bunker Hunt of Texas, was stolen by Italian terrorists in the summer of 1975 and a ransom of \$300,000 was asked. Apparently, the ransom was not paid and the horse was discovered in the

The mare Fanfreluche was stolen from her paddock at Claiborne Farm in Kentucky in "The kidnapping — it's the first time such a June 1977 but was found several months later at charges were filed.

Mr. Drion not to call the Garda and, at 1 A.M., Mr. Drion tried frantically to reach the Aga

At about 3 A.M., Mr. Drion finally tracked him down in Switzerland. After a long discussion, the Aga Khan told Mr. Drion that, despite the kidnappers' threats of violence, the police had to be informed. Only at 4 A.M. was Mr. Drion able to reach a government official who lived in Kildare. By the time the matter was finally passed on to the Garda, the sun was up and the kidnappers could have been anywhere. Mr. Fitzgerald was frightened and confused and it took the police days to complete a full

interrogation. Four Days in Winter: Around 4 P.M. on Feb. 9. the kidnappers contacted Mr. Drion at Ballymany Stud. Mr. Drion knew it was the kidnap-pers because they repeated a code word given in Mr. Fitzgerald the night before. The kidnapper: cut short the first call, then phoned back an hour later and repeated the original ransom demand.

N subsequent telephone calls, they asked that they be able to call a number in France rather than Ireland. The syndicate sta-

Although there were various rumors of Shergar's whereabouts, no one thought the horse could have been spirited out of the country.

leave proof at the Rossnaree Hotel on the Dublin-to-Belfast road that Shergar was still alive. The next day, one of the five shareholders representing the syndicate collected a package at the hotel. It contained several Polaroid photographs of the horse, some of which included a

Feb. 11 copy of a Belfast newspaper.

That day, the kidnappers called in the moraing, saying they would kill the horse if the ransom was not prepared. They called back at 10:40 P.M., after the photos had been collected. The demands were repeated and the syndicate representative said the shareholders were not

"Well, if you are not satisfied, that's it," the caller said and the line went dead. There were no further negotiations. The Search: Even though calls from the kid-

nappers had ceased, the police investigation continued with Chief Superintendent Jimmy Murphy in charge.

"Murphy was optimism personified," said Michael O'Mahoney, a syndicate lawyer. "It was the biggest story around and he was at the center. He was like a character out of Mickey Spillane and the press ate it up. Even as the weeks went by with nothing, he kept looking for another angle. These days, Mr. Murphy has grown weary of

"I've ceased talking about it," he said. "The press made a field day of the case and of me. They always wrote about the horse and not the

people whose lives were upset. There was a terrible fear in their houses because of the weapons the kidnappers used." n the first months after the kidnapping, the police asked tens of thousands of farmers

L to search for the horse in their stables. barns and fields. An anonymous caller told the British Broad-

casting Corp. that Shergar was somewhere in the Middle East. A stud-farm employee contended that Mr. Fitzgerald had not been forced to help the

appers but was part of the operation. The police had photographs of three men, known as The Nose, The Jockey and The Guard, who may have been part of the conspira-

Three clairvoyants called. One said the horse

was in Galway, the second said Kilkerny and the third said Mayo.

One theory had the horse with Colonel Moamer Qadhafi in Libya, another with hippies in southeast Ireland, another with gun runners in Marseille in Marseille. It all came to nothing.

Murphy said. "Now I work on many, many things. You have to take into account more murder, not a horse's. But we keep looking. You can never feel disspirited, though; you have to take into account the lapse of time. We follow up on anything. You can't call the case closed a "nat

ergar is still alive

textile magnate, Marcel Boussac.



The missing Shergar held by a jockey, Walter Swinburn, after a race in 1981.

Thirteen days later, a French court ruled the decreased and the group needed money. A king

Mr. Murty was enraged. He demanded to leave the country with "his horses, but a bank-"It eased off after about three months," Mr. ruptcy court miled otherwise. The Aga Khan, urphy said. "Now I work on many, many who owns at least 500 horses in England and ings. You have to take into account more France, had won. There were rumors that his serious things. A person's life is involved in a gift to the French National Stud of three stal-

Mr. Murty's defeat and resentment made him a "natural" suspect. But that theory turned out until it is."

The Theories: But for all practical purposes, the case is closed. Lloyd's of London paid \$10.6 any role in the kidnapping. The police, and million to the owners of Shergar, Stud farms in eventually the press, displayed the idea and now kidnapping. The police, and contend that Mr. Murty lad nothing to do with the lime of the kidnapping and density with media speculation. There is no firm evidence against the IRA.

A New York lawyer who frequently defends increased security measures. All that contend that Mr. Murty lad nothing to do with the lime of the kidnapping and density with media speculation. There is no firm evidence against the IRA.

A New York lawyer who frequently defends in any Republican involvement.

Aga Khan had won. Mr. Murty, the court decided, had bid \$840,000. The Aga Khan's bid was for \$1.4 million.

Mr. Murty was earaged. He demanded to decided the situation was too perilous and killed. the horse in frustration.

The report also contends that the individual who led the kidnapping plot had been high up in gift to the French National Stud of three stal-lions worth \$90,000 might have influenced the November 1983 kidnapping of Don Tidey. wealthy supermarket executive. Mr. Tidey was rescued from an IRA bivouge a month later in

ie said "boo" to me about it when lit The Wayne Murty Theory: The Aga Khan the one held by the olice and the Shergar there, the lawyer said. "I would have heard had an enemy in the bloodstock world named syndicate. It also is the one most people in That was no IRA operation. I'm sure of it."

Wayne Murty, a Kentucky breeder who was fond of saying that he "began with nothing more than a ham sandwich."

In June 1978, Mr. Murty thought he had won the bidding for 56 broodmares owned by a financially embarrassed French breeder and textile magnate, Marcel Boussac.

Kidare believe.

In a report in February to syndicate shareholders, representative echoed police views that the stallion was pleably "kidnapped by the IRA and died short afterwards."

Sources close to Ball many and the police contend that American Inding of the IRA had just not the case."

Major Reforms Mark Opening Of School Year In Soviet Union

By Celestine Bohlen Bashington Peri Service

OSCOW - In case anyone forgot that it was the first day of classes, a slightly tinny recording of a children's choir started blaring from school loudspeakers at 7:30

By 7:45, the streets in one Moscow neighbornood were filled with parents shepherding anxious children to one of three schools in the neighborhood. Most of the parents brought along their cameras. All the children—the boys and older girls in blue suits, the younger girls in brown dresses with white aprons - brought flowers for their teachers.

A grandfather apparently got the wrong school As 8 o'clock approached, his charge, her face pinched with worry under hair tied tight with big white bows, set him straight and they got to the courtyard on time.

When the music stopped, the ceremony be-gan. It was a full-fledged ritual complete with the national anthem, a friendly lecture from the school principal, a procession of flags and other presentations until at last the 10th-graders escorted the first-graders up the stairs and into the school for opening day's first class, a "lesson in

Sept. I is the beginning of school in the Soviet Union, where Saturday is a school day. As 58 million students took their places in institutions ranging from kindergartens to universities, the tradition varied in only two respects.

This year for the first time, Sept. I was de-clared an "all-peoples holiday," which meant the city was decked out with Soviet flags and

It also marks the launching of the Soviet Union's latest and perhaps most ambitious school reform. Destined to take 12 years to accomplish, it does not begin in earnest until 1986 when the enrollment age drops from 7 to 6 nationwide, adding an extra year to the 10-grade elementary and secondary school system

The main goal of the reform is to prepare students for work at an earlier age and to direct their training toward practical goals. It is to be accompanied by additional emphasis on ideolo-

"The young people, who have finished their secondary education, must be well aware of the specifics of the present stage of social development, possess class self-consciousness and be. Soviet history, the introduction of computer able to uphold our ideal and give a firm rebull science in the higher grades and a requirement to hostile ideology," said Geidar Aliev, a Polit- that each secondary school graduate be taught rush of getting ready for school.



Russian children, many decked out in new suits and dresses, attend a ceremony marking the opening of the new school year.

HE reform begins this year with such small steps that parents and students interviewed recently were not sure what to expect. According to published reports, teachers this year are expected to omit "secondary" or "complex" materials from certain textbooks that are "now written in so involved and oversophisticated a manner as to puzzle a pro-

lessor sometimes. A push for more vocational training also begins in the higher grades this year, anticipating a decision in January on lowering the minimum working age to allow people under 16 to operate certain farm machine

The proposed reform will help gear education and character development at school to the economic activity of the nation," Mr. Aliev said. "and to make vocation-related studies a major component of school life." Western analysts have attributed the push for

reform, begun under former President Yuri V. Andropov, in part to the Soviet Union's labor shortage and to its need for skilled workers.

Other long-term changes envision consolidation of general history courses with courses on

burn member, in a speech on school reform to the Supreme Soviet in April.

to speak Russian fluently, without impinging on other languages native to the Soviet Union. It also anticipates a change away from a

system that graded schools according to pupil performance, known as "the percentage mania," which encouraged teachers to raise grades. Six million teachers this year will feel the most immediate impact of the reforms with salary increases of 30 percent to 35 percent, according to Tass, the Soviet news agency.

"It is stipulated that instruction of the younger generation will be perfected, which means that workers in education are faced with more complex tasks," Tass said, adding that the salary increases "take due account of this."

salary raise for teachers, some of whom were critical of the early reform proposals, is one way of making the program more popular. Other measures, apparently designed to answer concerns about the new school-entry age of 6, will upgrade teaching standards and ensure a regular supply of "highquality food products" in kindergartens. One million 6-year-olds are already enrolled in Soviet schools, and last more recently joined

the ranks as the lower enrollment age took effect in the republic of Georgia. Reforms were far from the minds of parents and children as they threw themselves into the

هِلَذَا سَمْ لَكُصَلَ

satchels, 20-cent notebooks and other items. At least three different counters in the mammoth store sold identical back-to-school items.

ast three different counters in the mammoth hour work shifts, five days a wear ather than the present official standard of cit course, and a Russian mother. "Can our imagine the craziness if there were only one? People would kill each other."

From interviews with a half-dozen parents, the reductions in hours to follow. vou imagine the craziness if there were only one? People would kill each other." From interviews with a half-dozen parents,

the cost of getting a child ready for school ranged from 40 to 50 rubles, or from \$50 to \$61 at the current rate of exchange, from uniforms to a year's supply of notebooks to the broad nylon white, black and brown ribbons to make the traditional bows.

As with anything to do with shopping here, such companies, Japan remaining e the back-to-school rush had its frustrations. One shops and small concerns despite the woman said she waited in line two hours only to given to giants such as Mitsubishi find they had run out of uniforms in her son's In companies with fewer than 100 size. Another mother, her daughter near tears, the Labor Ministry found that nearly had found everything but shoes, one of the more of the workers put in at least 48 hou difficult items to purchase in Moscow.

— and lines — could be expected. A woman to be its final one. Considerable disminute purchase had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had another archiver of the likely over the next year had a likely over the who had to come back into the city for a last-minute purchase had another problem. She had bought her son's uniform earlier in the summer, only to discover when he came back from summer camp that he had outgrown it.

The 5-Pay Workweek Is Sobering Thought for Japanele Workaholics

New York Time revice

OKYO — A government advisory council has recommended at hard-laboring

Japan move more rally toward a nationwide five-day work week goal not likely to be achieved easily in a coup where six-day weeks were the firm standar intil recently.

While it has been the gov ment's wish for several years that Monda to Priday work weeks be adopted, a Labor mistry study issued last spring showed that my 25 percentage workers enjoyed a firm of the major industrial countries, and workers enjoyed a firm of the major industrial countries, and work force is more diligent than the said and the major industrial countries, and work force is more diligent than the said and the major industrial countries, and work force is more diligent than the said and the said

sued last spring showed that by 25 percent of all workers enjoyed a full t days off each week. Still, the percentage is a g steadily, and most labor experts assume it it by a matter of time before Japan resembles be West more closely in this regard.

But major elements of the risory group's proposal are likely to arouse atroversy and

are by no means guaranteed to come official policy. They are expected, non cless, to give fresh impetus to a broader natio debate, long under way, over whether the I nese toil too hard or whether their well-knot work ethic is

croding.

The panel's recommendates call for changes in the Labor Standards we to reduce the officially sanctioned work to fours. At the same c, however, At Detsky Mir, a children's department store, lines formed for boys' uniforms and crowds hounded sales clerks for 4-cent pencils, \$17

> large companies, defined acce with 1,000 or more employees, a 4 our, five-day week has already become porm, as day week has already become

in the United States and other ind But less than one in five worke by working all or part of a sixth day

Employers, especially in small and

size companies, can be counted on to

That means the typical Japanese works more than an extra month a year compared with the average American. And the figures for Japan do not include overtime or after-hours social with colleagues, regarded as critical for many taining workplace cohesiveness. White collect workers habitually stay on in the office long. after the work day is over. Whether this drive to work is good or had have

been much discussed here.

More and more Japanese seem to be questioning the continued need for such assidnors-ness amid obvious prosperity. A woman identafying herself as a 24-year-old housewife in Kawasaki, south of Tokyo, complained in a letter to the newspaper Asahi recently that her husband left home every day at 7 A.M. and did not return until 11 P.M.

Can a lifetime devoted to one's work be. called meritorious?" she wrote. "I want my husband to enjoy his life, which he can have only once, instead of working like a bee.

In a government opinion poll last year, people

ate hands-off

many numbers

ances in the

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ment of arrext gacination area

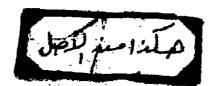
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Spoken comma

were asked, "Would you sacrifice your daily life" for the benefit of the company?" Fifty-nine ercent of those surveyed said no. The younger the person, the more likely was a negative response — 68 percent among those aged 20 to 29, The government's reasons for promoting 2 five-day week are embroidered with political considerations. It wishes to alter the image abroad of Japan as a nation of workabolics, enjoying an unfair economic advantage internationally because of the commitment to long

hours. Despite all this, the work ethic appears to be deeply ingrained in this country, a point obvious to anyone who observes the enthusiasm with which even menial jobs are usually performed Recognizing the resistance to change, the Labor Ministry advisory council recommended that any reduction in work hours not apply to

three important industries - construction; transportation and small service-oriented companies. All have yet to trim their basic schedules se a to even 48 hours a week.





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ARTS/LEISURE

Venice Keeps Its Best Films for Last

VENICE — The Venice Film Festival, after a lackluster start. appears to have been guarding its treasures, such as they are, for last-

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worthy of honorable mention.

any philosophical intent.

film frequently enters into learned discussions of faith and agnosticism, and does seem to trespass into philosophical pastures. The director and his scriptwriter.

ply no answers. They leave deductions to the audience. The television interview technique is comedy fails to blossom. employed for the Socratic exchanges, interrupted again and again by a vision of a snowflaked sky. There is intense, emotional acting by Sabine Azema as the disditi as her doomed mate, and as-sured portrayals of the duo of

"Les Nuits de la Pleine Lune" is but the ensemble lacks spontaneity, Rohmer's latest addition to his se- a crushing blow to the intended ries of "Comedies and Proverbs." It is a wry glance at a young woman's mismanagement of her romances, and its brisk, allegro tempo serves as a tonic after Resnais's uneral-procession gloom.

gambling for men, is a resourceful with a contagious mirth.

comedienne, and Christian Vadim, Pupi Avan's "Noi Tre" recounts son of the director Roger Vadim, the adventures of the young Moone of the lady's passing fancies.

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nais, Eric Rohmer, Marco Ferreri deny themselves the experience in reconstruction of the period and and Jacques Rivette, all pets of fear of bringing a child into a world contains a winning performance by critical coteries, and several entries threatened by the atomic bomb. Christopher Davidson as the ge-Yet, they would adopt the forth-nius in adolescence. Resnais described his latest coming child of a vivacious hoywork. "L'Amour à Mort," as a ro- den. The trio spends time in cabaat a rock concert. The woman who

mantic tragedy utterly devoid of rets, and the man is killed in a riot As it depicts a bereaved woman wants no children thereupon takes determined to follow her lover into the baby in charge and the hoyden death and the efforts of her friends goes her merry way. The sole moral - a married couple, both Protes- of this pretentious romp is that tant ministers - to restrain her, the pregnant women should stay away Despondent over his future, he atfrom the discotheques. What a shocking waste of miles of cellu-

Rivette is a road-company Jean Gruault, withhold their views chalance that evades his grasp. In revives his will to live. When she on the hereafter and, like sagacious "L'Amour Par Terre" he sets the cools to his advances — a boy of dramatists, ask questions but sup-scene for a drawing-room comedy

The scheme is the play-within-ainvites two young actresses to be consolate woman and by Pierre Ar- new masterpiece, which is to have a ation of the melancholy ancient private performance. Geraldine may bring him an acting prize. Chaplin and Jane Birkin are the preachers by Fanny Ardant and chosen two. Both succumb to the Andre Dussolier. For the musical wooing of the author's secretary accompaniment, Hans-Werner but the vehicle in which they are to Henze has composed a dirge-like sport proves wretched nonsense. A few of Rivette's lines are amusing.

tone of graceful sophistication.
Otar Iosseliani, a Soviet Georgian who works in France, has delivered a more original movie with "Les Favoris de la Lune," a swift, diverting farce about coveted pos-Rohmer writes talkies rather sessions - paintings, jewelry and than movies, being a more adroit objets d'art — changing hands in a dialogist than a cineast, but his bright chatter is clever and entertaining. Pascale Ogier, his capricious heroine who is cheated in her clause is a reconstruit.

makes a promising acting debut as zart when, in 1770, at the age of 14, he spent three months on an estate Ferreri's "Il Futuro e Donna" is a near Bologna and there experi-ludicrous extravaganza that con- enced his initial romance and his

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SHOP THE WORLD

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss
International Herald Tribune

minute exposure. The festival is tradicts its own proposals. A dissidisclosing new films by Alain Respect to the pated couple yearn for children but has been executed with an exquisite

The Spanish entry in competition for the Golden Lion award is "Los Zancos" in which Carlos Saura tackles the generation gap issue. An elderly author and university professor, whose wife has died, moves to his country home.

tempts suicide but is rescued by a young girl. He falls in love with her and at first she responds. Through her he meets with the young people Rohmer striving for a suave non- of the community, and this contact revives his will to live. When she her own age who runs a local theatrical company becomes her eager suitor — the old professor begins contemplating suicide once more. Saura's film has folklore coloring play. A famous, eccentric author and an interesting conflict. While Saura has been unable to solve the guests in his palatial residence script's problem satisfactorily, Ferwhile they rehearse for roles in his nando Fernan Gomez's imperson-

> Andras Jeles's "Amunciation from Hungary has been inspired by Imre Madach's "The Tragedy of Man" which to the Hungarian the-ater is what Goethe's "Faust" is to the German stage. Its theme is Lucifer's attempt to destroy man's faith by showing him the growth of corruption and vice in human society. The screen adaptation seems a far cry from the respected original. Children have been cast as Adam and Eve as though it were a school performance, and the direction and treatment are likewise infantile.

> The German film "Heimat" of Edgar Reitz consists of 11 parts and runs for 15 hours, 40 minutes and 10 seconds. It is unique in that it was shot as a motion picture and not as a television serial as was Rainer Werner Fassbinder's "Alexanderplatz, Berlin." At the Venice Festival it has been shown as a special event — two or three hours at each session - and has found

It relates the saga of a German village between 1919 and 1982, depicting the generation that grew up following the 1918 defeat and experienced the lean times of the 1920s. he rise of Nazism, World War II oldiering and the postwar period. Though far above the soap-opera level, it is often a thing of quantity rather than quality. Its photography, for example, is of newsreel literality, with postcard, technicol-or inserts and has none of the inventive art of the camera work that brought the German cinema fame in its prime. The writing and characterizations are commonplace. The setting is competent and base-fits from the complative effect the director-author has sought.



Johnny Griffin: Coming to terms with life and profession

Last month, after a week in Le
Petit Opportun, one of the few re-

'Little Giant' of Jazz: From Cave to Château

By Michael Zwerin

PARIS — Johnny Griffin, the "little giant" of the tenor saxophone, says that most of his old high school buddies from Chicago are now lawyers, doctors and judges but that "when they want to have fun they come hang out with

The image of the jazz musician having more fun than friends who chose more "serious" careers is something of a cliché, often untrue, but Griffin is a confident, healthy 56-year-old man who plays with the joy of a child, has obviously come to psychological terms with a difficult profession and looks you in the eye with you-better-believe-it

ferocity.

He has come to financial terms as well. Last February, he bought a château in the Poitou region of France, south of Poitiers. But there are no large royalties or gold re-cords; he is a working man who must take all the work he can get (he can get all he needs) for a year to pay a slew of contractors restor-ing the place. So for a while he won't be enjoying much château

maining Paris jazz caves, he described himself as "over-drunk" smelling like tobacco" as he looked forward to a two-and-a-half-hour train ride and a further drive of an hour. "And then I'll lay back under my magnolia tree," he said. "I've had enough of cities. I like fresh air. I like to grow my own food, I like space. I can go out on my terrace and play my saxophone in the mid-dle of the night and only the cows

Flance, Bill

Which is weird because one of the reasons he left the United States in the 1960s was that he felf uncomfortable with the "animal sounds" of the free, abstract jazz that was then the rage there. Instead of striving for beauty, they seemed to go for chaos," he said Those guys told me that this was the way America affected them. It put me in a bind because I liked a lot of them as people but I couldn't stand their music."

There were also family and tax problems: "My kids were with their mother, they were cool, so I just said Bye Bye."

In Paris, Griffin played at the Blue Note club with Bud Powell, Kenny Drew and Kenny Clarke. As he began to tour Europe, he loved the slower pace and finding different cultures only a few hun-dred miles away. "I was a raving maniac when I first came over, here," he said. "I wanted service now. Europe taught me how to re-

Griffin married a Dutch woman, Miriam, and they moved to a village near Rotterdam. "Holland's a beautiful country when the weather's good but you get seven months of no sunshine and the wind's blowing and you can't go into your garden because it's all mud," he said. "Your life turns gray. You leave your curtains closed all day."

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He tried the Riviera for four years until finding the château. In the late 1970s, he was "rediscovered" by the U.S. public, after that other expatriate tenorman, Dexter Gordon. But unlike Gordon, Griffin goes to the United States only to work. "I get out as fast as possible," he said. "There's too much distraction in America. They think about quantity, not quality. They have to have something new every year, good or bad doesn't matter."

Griffin's friends tell him that he should write a book. He has been through a lot since playing with T-Bone Walker at age 15, and he is blessed with a fine memory and an articulate mind. "American society is set up so that the people do not have the chance to reflect," Griffin reflected. "So many things are going on, everybody keeps busy ca I look at television till I'm crosseyed. I'm very happy in France where the TV is lousy and I have on the niano, blow horn and listen to music."

After only three idyllic days under the magnolia tree, tending his garden and playing for cows, the squire left his château on Sept. I for the more polluted pleasures of Chicago. For one thing his 16-year-old daughter Cynthia, born in Paris and raised in Holland, decided that she wanted to explore her American side. Griffin will place her in school in Chicago, where he also played on Sept. 2 with Dizzy Gil-lespie and Machito's band.

He looks at life "like a taxi ride." "My body is taking me places I had no idea I would ever go to," he said. "I like to watch people. Everybody is different but yet we're all part of each other. It's easier to traverse this planet if you have sympathy for your fellow man. Every day is a new day and when, wake up I say 'Oh. I'm still here, can do something else,' Sometime I can get fed up and angry, but basically I'm an optimist. I supposed I've been blessed."

Two days after Griffin was graduated from high school, Lionel Hampton came to Chicago mines an alto saxophonist. Griffin played alto at the time. He was less than five feet tall and his bandmaster thought the tenor was too large for him. Four months earlier he had, jammed with some of Hampton's musicians and now he was hired for a week. One week later Hampton was in Toledo, minus a tenormali. He called Griffin who bought an old Conn tenor, painted on a mous-tache with eye liner to look older, and went to New York with the band. There I was, 17 years old in New York, accepted by my heroes — Coleman Hawkins, Lester Young Ben Webster. It was 1945, 52d Street was on fire. I was so

lucky." You can understand his need for country space after listening to his fiery, intense improvisations, and observing the determination of his stance and stride. "I need balance," Griffin said.

Has living in Europe changed his playing? "I'm more relaxed," he said. "Twenty years ago I was nying to prove I could play saxo." phone every time out it's so come. petitive over there. Now I've come to realize that music is the essential thing. You have to leave your ego. out. Playing for the public is important for me. I don't like studio work. I play off the vibrations of the public. I feel no separation between me and the people. I try to be good. You can call it an 'art form,' but jazz is still basically entertainment. The public doesn't want to know if you are depressed or have a headache. That's the way it should be. If I have a cold or am tired from too much travel or no sleep, as soon as I start playing all that goes away.

In 'Devils' Revival, the Fire Is Gone less intellect and more emotion, to settle in but he suggests some-and neither Peter McEnery (as thing altogether rare — a thin, in-By Sheridan Morley mational Herald Tribum

ONDON - Written in 1961,

"The Devils" was John Whiting's last play and the first to be oned by the Royal Shakespeare Company for its new Lon-don home at the Aldwych. Long accustomed to dire notices and negligible audiences, he awoke after the first night to read reviews about "the first masterpiece in the British theater for 20 years" and the critic Kenneth Tynan praising phrases with tails like scorpions and "speeches of the most limpid

Now that the play is having its first London revival in more than two decades (again by the RSC, though in the more modest and spartan confines of its Barbican Pit), it is hard to recall what all the

an was about. In Peter Hall's original, melodramatic production, Max Adrian swirled around in a red cape while Dorothy Tutin and Richard Johnson tore into the text as if it were a rare steak. In those days a little melodrama was not necessarily reckoned as a bad thing, and "The Devils" is indeed a little melodra-"Saint Joan" and "The Crucible," it concerns a lecherous French priest and a hunchbacked nun who

Dialogue like "Look at this thing which I am, and learn the meaning of love" needs to be taken at full tilt and belted out to the back of the where once it was a great pageant land of religion and sex.

Paradoxically, John Barton's ex- not the usual twittering fool but a tremely loving and intelligent pro- failed song-and-dance man forever duction pays too much attention to trying to get his act together. Stea shaky text. What we need here is phen Moore's Toby Belch has yet

Grandier) nor Estelle Kohler (as Sister Jeanne) manages to rekindle any of the original fire, though a rare triumvirate of classical veter-

THE LONDON STAGE

ans (Joseph O'Connor, Mark Dignam and Esmond Knight) has been brought in to strengthen the RSC's character ranks.

Ever since Derek Jacobi's "Cyrano" spent the last act of that great production trying to keep his head above a sea of fallen leaves, the RSC has been obsessed by autumnal melancholy. The "Twelfth Night" that has now come to the Barbican from last year at Stratford does admittedly begin to approach winter, but not the winter of indoor and jovial court charades not in Caird's view the issues at the generally suggested by the title. Inheart of a play that emerges here as stead the lights go up on Robin a matching set of personal trage-Don's wonderful set to reveal a dies. bleak and windswept cliff top with, at left, a huge wrought-iron gate from behind which you half expect ast come the 1980 Broadway pro-

ren travelogues rather than one of the early comedies. Moreover the casting of Miles Anderson as Orsino gives us from the very begin-ning of the play an indication of the way things are going: not the usual dress circle. Cramped within the lovelorn prince but a grown-up Barbican basement, the play is al- "Peter Pan," a character of strange together too close for comfort. It obsessional love for men and womnow seems overblown, grandiose, en camped permanently outside derivative and hopelessly episodic the gate of a sinister never-never

Daniel Massey's Aguecheck is

thing altogether rare — a thin, in-telligent fellow hoping that maybe there will be a party after all. Zoe Wanamaker is a touching and convincing Urchin-Viola, Joanne Pearce a blandly imperious Olivia and Richard O'Callaghan an in-triguingly ambivalent Feste, gentle enough until he gets the chance to turn the screws on Emrys James's manic Malvolio.

But the true star of this production, apart from Robin Don's ruined-temple setting, is Ilona Sekacz, whose score soars through the Barbican, underlining the play's thenes of shipwreck and imprisonment. It is brave to have Malvolio's firml cry for revenge played off-stage, braver still to have Viola and Sebastian (Nigel Cooke) make not the faintest attempt to look like identical twins. Those, you feel, are

Meanwhile to Drury Lane has at

to see emerge not the gently mourn-duction of "42d Street," Gower stein or at the very least Mrs. Dan half and one that is now looking with news that with new that n The director, John Caird, has inia productions. Georgia Brown found here one of the late and bar-plays the falling star with James aurenson as her producer, and lare Leach is the little girl from llentown who goes out there as an derstudy and comes back a star. But the dancers are the ones to ntch. They are less slick than their oadway counterparts, perhaps, t possessed of a desperate, enerdesire to succeed, which is cisely what the show is all ut. Broadway has no better lulshow business no better anthan this great and joyous ration of the old-style musical

aganza, and it has deserved-

come one of the hottest nickets

's MEMORIES OF CHINA

guides. Ken Lo, author s, who organizes the hispirations from all four

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INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1984

Iritain, France Seek Ways To Salvage Bankrupt Firms

By SHERRY BUCHANAN

International Herald Tribune

ARIS—For smaller companies facing tought mes in the United Kingdom or France, survival is a matter of pay up or go under. Bankruptcies have soared in both countries, and unemployment figures have continued to rise. In isponse, the British and French governments have tought to from their bankruptcy statutes to give companies the chance to rorganize instead of dying. Legislative proposals as salvage mubbled businesses are expected to be voted on later as fall in bith countries.

In the United States, ailing companies can turn to C apter 11 d hold off their creditors. Chapter 11 is the section of the U.S. linkruptcy Code under which businesses may reorganize while ntinuing to operate. But not in Britain or France. There are numerous horror

"Had the bank field

ories about well-meaning lanagers and entrepreneur ho sink money into smaller ompanies just to find themelves in trouble when orders ail to come in as soon as ex-

its horses, it would have gotten all it money back." In an effort to create jobs

after having to go through
massive layoffs at the parent company, Pilkington, the large
British manufacturing company, decided a few years at the
invest in smaler businesses. Peter Shepherson, Pilkington and ager in charge of setting up the companies, also acts as charman of several of the concerns in the Liverpool area. A number of the businesses what into receivership, but he says he could have a them if British law had its own version of Chapter 11. One company in the word-processing industry was just getting its head above vater when its bank decided to call in the company's overdraft. From one day to the next, the company went ato receivership Once a small company is in receivership, because the bank usually does not want to put more money into it, the next step is iquidation.

Says Mr. shepherson: "Had the bank held its horses it would have gottenall its money back; instead it lost some. Had we lad something he Chapter 11, we could have stopped the bank and demonstrated that we could in time have paid off our debts."

B UT ritish and French proposals for reform differ from the chapter 11 approach, which, in fact, has not had it hope for success. In 1982, out of 14,000 Chapter 11 case that were fied, only 1,300 cases resulted in successful reorganiza-tions, whet creditors were eventually paid off.

"Fortuntely, in our plans for reform, we haven't gone quite as far as Choter 11 in the United Kingdom," says Ian Bond, national isolvency partner with Deloitt Haskins and Sells in London. 'n the United States, when a company files for protection. tion under Chapter 11, existing management carries on. Yet in 99 percent ofhe cases, the primary reason for a company's failure is

If the US, method of leaving existing managers in charge does not seem to do the trick, using people whose profession is to liquidate ompanies has not worked out for the best either, often through o fault of their own: Under current French and British insolvent law, the liquidators full-time job is not to reorganize the commany but to act as a surgeon in the best of cases removin the company's bad bits - and as an undertaker in the

worst ocases - selling everything. want to hange the same thing: Give today's liquidators the legal power beact as supermanagers instead, with the transfer and protection from creditors they need to try to reorganization.

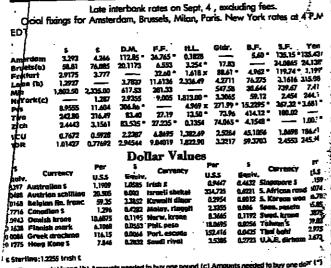
compay.

The rench answer is to find a new professional breed to do the reorgazing of ailing companies leaving the undertakers' job to existin liquidators, the "syndics." Where exactly this new breed will cone from is unclear.

Theritish proposal would get the court to appoint an administrate who would have three months to come up with a reorganizatin plan, which he would then propose to the company's credits. During this time, the company would benefit from

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

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Germany

Jobless Rate Is Unchanged

NUREMBURG — West Ger-many's gross national product fell 1.5 percent in the second quarter from the previous three months, as a nationwide strike by metalworkers hampered economic growth, the Economics Ministry and Tuesday.

In a separate report, the Labor Office said the unemployment rate was 8.9 percent in August, unchanged from July and up less than half a percentage point from a year For the first half of 1984, the GNP, which is the seasonally ad-

justed output of goods and services. rose 2.2 percent from a year earlier, the Economics Ministry said. In the first quarter, GNP rose 0.5 percent from the fourth quarter of

The ministry said it had expected the strike by metalworkers to force contraction of the GNP in the second quarter. Around 450,000 workers were idled by the 50-day strike for a shorter workweek.

During the strike, which ended in July, many manufacturers post-poned investment projects and sus-pended orders, leading to sharp production cutbacks.

In its report, the Labor Office said the number of unemployed workers fell by 350 in August from July, too small a change to affect the unemployment rate. But if the numbers are seasonally adjusted, the number of unemployed workers rose by 6,000.

The number of workers unemployed rose by 5,609 in August from a year earlier, for a 0.3-percent increase in the unemployment

The unemployment rate has fol-lowed a downward course this year, from a high of 10.2 percent during parts of January and February.

Philips Rejects

Resters

PARIS — The Dutch electronics group, Philips NV, has turned down a proposal from the French

state-owned Thomson SA on joint

development and production of

microcomputers and related soft-

ware, a Thomson spokesman said

Thomson, which had hoped that

the plan would lay the groundwork

for a European standard for micro-

computers and software to comnete with Japanese and U.S. mak-

ers, said last April that it expected

to announce agreement by the sum-

But after several months of nego-

tiations, Philips decided to base its

Thomson is unaware of any agreement between Philips and

Japanese microcomputer manufac-

purers but now considers such an

agreement, perhaps for Philips to

build a Japanese computer under

license, as a firm possibility, he

man said.

said.

GNP Fell In Spite of Continuing Problems, 1.5% in Hope Seen for U.S. Steel Industry Steel production

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Plant closings, fired workers and layoffs have emerged as the new symbols of Big Steel in the Unit-ed States, replacing the fire-belching furnaces that once stood as the pride of the nation's

industrial might.
U.S. steelmaking capacity has been cut by 16 percent over the past seven years, from its peak of 160 million tons in 1977 to 134.4 million tons this year. In the last two years alone, major plants such as U.S. Steel Corp.'s South Chicago and Homestead works and Bethlehem Steel Corp.'s Lackawanna Works --- which as recently as 10 years ago em-ployed almost 50,000 people — have effectively ceased opera-

In the past decade, moreover, the number of steel-industry em-ployees has been cut by more than half, from 512,000 in 1973 to 243,000 last year. Most of those job losses have been caused by plant closings and layoffs, but others were the result of the industry becoming more produc-tive, using 15 percent fewer man hours to produce each ton of

Another 1,200 workers lost their jobs as a result of this spring's merger of Republic Steel Corp. with LTV Corp., and as many as 400 more may go before the end of the major restructuring of this new giant — which has replaced Bethlehem as the country's second-largest steel

And even more wrenching plant closings are needed if U.S. steel makers are to become internationally competitive in a world in which the demand for steel decreases by about 2 percent a year, according to several stud-ies, including one released in July by the nonpartisan Congressional Budget Office.

The harsh reality is that the big integrated steel companies are becoming industrial dino-saurs in the 1980s.

asked to recommend Wednesday

that the United States withdraw

new customs regulations aimed at

reducing imports of textiles and

apparel from developing countries.

session of the 50-member commit-

tee on Tuesday. It was convened to discuss Third World complaints

against the U.S. regulations, which

are designed to prevent evasion of

quotas enforced by the U.S. to con-

trol imports.

Diplomatic sources said the

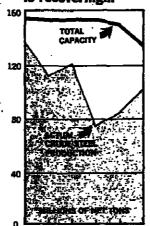
United States was severely criti-

cized by all committee members,

including those from the European Community, Canada and Japan. A committee meeting was planned

The calls came at an emergency

is recovering...



"There's really no hope for the big integrated companies in the United States," said Charles A. Bradford, a steel analyst for Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc. "Throwing money on that industry can't be justified. It's throwing good money after bad. That's what the guys in Washington don't understand."

The outlook for the major American steel companies is not promising for the longer term," said Donald F. Barnett, former chief economist of the industry's trade association, the American Iron and Steel Institute, who has turned into one of its most potent critics.

He predicts better times for a reconstituted steel industry that will have to continue the difficult process of closing outmoded plants. But Mr. Barnett, now with the World Bank, said that the big U.S. steel companies must go beyond closing facilities to concentrate on producing high-quality products instead of all types of steel.

"Integrated producers must specialize in the high-valued, more-sophisticated grades of flat products and heavy structurals, where labor cost disadvantages are outweighed by product-qual-

Thomson Says GATT Panel May Urge U.S. to Drop Textile Rules

to the States under the second

The regulations will come into effect on Sept. 7, but about \$500

million of imports to the United

States will be exempted from the

World exporters, Sergio Delgado of

Mexico said, "The effect of the reg-

ulations on trade in the textiles sec-

tainty, confusion, disruption and

The regulations violated the

er private companies will be al-

tor is likely to be devastating."

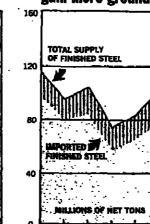
In a statement on behalf of Third

regulation until Oct. 31.

country's quota.

chaos." he said.

gain more ground.



ity strengths," Mr. Barnett said. He says that the old-line steel giants are at odds with smaller and more modern companies, especially so-called "minimills," which now supply 16 to 20 per-cent of the U.S. market.

"Unfortunately, what is good for [the big] steel companies is not necessarily good for the steel industry, and vice versa," Mr. Barnett said.

He is not alone in that view. Robert W. Crandall, an economist at the Brookings Institution, sees "no hope" in modernizing the present steel industry or in building new integrated plants.

"Modernizing many of the existing plants makes as much sense as retrolitting the Maginot Line in order to bring a modernized France back into NATO," he said. "On the other hand, there is no cause for alarm. A new steel industry is rising."

This, of course, is not the view of executives of the large steel companies, who maintain that the major cause of the industry's problems is surging imports. They do, however, acknowledge that high labor costs and insuffi-

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 5)

that the regulations were "contrary

They were developed to "prevent

circumvention or frustration of multilateral or bilateral agreements

to which the U.S. is a party," he

A statement by the European Community said its delegate, Jean-Pierre Leng "did not hide the Com-

munity's unpleasant surprise and

The "vague" criteria laid down by the United States to determine ing the new rules of origin and the the origin of imported products and the paperwork involved would result in a situation of uncer
The Chinese delegate, Li Daoyu, and 1984, a rate twice that of imports from developing countries, he said.

He claimed that the new regulations also violate pledges to pro-

warned that application of the new regulations would "crode the devel-

opment of Sino-American trade."

By Jane Scaberry

Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON — The U.S.

The nonbinding Senate resolution was introduced by Senator tion was introduced by Senator ties would allow bondholders and interest recipients to keep their interest recipients to keep their identities hidden from the U.S.

about a plan by a group of securi-ties firms and banks to purchase \$1.7 billion of 30-year government bonds and repackage them for sale

overseas as bearer securities. The

Treasury Department also had

been considering issuing its own bearer bonds directly, to raise capi-

tal in the lucrative foreign invest-

The bonds are popular outside

the United States, where investors

Mr. Metzenbaum had said that if

like to buy securities anonymously.

Treasury Secretary Donald T. Re-

gan did not act to curtail such sales

by private companies, "I definitely

will introduce legislation" to stop

it "I will keep on this subject until

I'm satisfied." Mr. Metzenbaum

The Treasury decided against is-

ment condemning the private

firms' plans was introduced.

country for finishing and re-export U.S. delegate, Robert Shepard, said

Treasury Department is expected to send to Congress this week a report that could determine wheth-

Nestlé to Buy Carnation Co. For \$3 Billion

By Bob Hagerty tternational Herald Tohuse

LONDON - Nestle SA announced Tuesday an agreement to buy U.S.-based Carnation Co. for about \$3 billion, or \$83 a share, in one of the largest nonoil acquisitions ever.

The combination would create by far the world's biggest food company, with annual sales of more than \$15 billion.

The offer, approved by Carnation's board Monday, still must be approved by the company's shareholders. But representatives of the Stuart family, who control about half of Carnation's shares, already have agreed to sell Nestle 9.4 million shares, or about 27 percent of the company.

Nestle seems to have it locked up," said William Leach, a food analyst at Donaldson. Lufkin & Jenrette Securities Corp. in New

Carnation shares closed Tuesday on the New York Stock Exchange at \$79.50, up \$4 from Friday's closing. (U.S. markets were closed Monday for the Labor Day holi-

day.) Persistent rumors of a bid from Nestle or another suitor have helped push Carnation shares up about \$15 over the past two

months. The proposed purchase would fulfill Nestle's plan to make major acquisitions in the United States, which accounted for about 19 percent of its worldwide sales last year. The purchase of Carnation would be more than six times larger than any previous acquisition by the food giant based in Vevey, Switzer-

But Nestlé has built up a huge cash hoard to pay for acquisitions. Its holdings of cash and short-term securities total the equivalent of

In July, the U.S. Federal Trade

mate trade, thereby undermini

causing a further deterioration in

the international trading environ-

He said the United States was

unfairly punishing Third World ex-

porters, while new demand created

by economic recovery was met

mostly by Western suppliers. He said their exports to the United

States rose by 80 percent in 1983

tions also violate pledges to promote free trade made by the U.S.

government at the Ottawa and Wil-

These special registered securi-ties would allow bondholders and

identities hidden from the U.S.

government - as is the case with

bearer bonds - but would require

banks and other institutions to cer-

tify that the bond owner is not a

and institutional investors abroad

were concerned that they would

have to disclose the names of their

was not a U.S. taxpayer.

U.S. citizen or resident.

thereby reduced.

to buy CooperVision Inc., a U.S. maker of contact lenses, for \$500 million. But several New York analysts said they doubted that the latest move would run afoul of the U.S. government because Nestle and Carnation have little overlap in

that country.
In its announcement, Nestle said the two companies' activities are complementary.

Dairy products, mainly con-densed and evaporated milk, account for about a fifth of Nestle's worldwide sales. In the United States, however, Nestlé does not sell milk products, while Carnation is the leader in evaporated milk.

Nestle's offerings in the U.S. market include frozen foods. cheese, butter, baby food, instant coffee, chocolate drinks, soups, bouillons, condiments and pre-pared dishes. Aside from evaporated milk.

Carnation makes instant breakfast foods, fresh dairy products, canned tomatoes, animal feeds and per foods as well as cans. Robert Cummins, an analyst at Wertheim & Co., said the price was "fairly generous." though perhaps not quite the maximum that Carna-

tion could have commanded. "Carnation is a quality company with a good record and good management," he said, noting that the company had cash and short-term securities of \$250 million at the end

debt of \$130 million. Nestlé reported 1983 net profit of 1.3 billion Swiss francs (\$533 million), up 15 percent from a year earlier, on sales of 27.9 billion francs, up 1 percent.

of 1983, compared with long-term

Carnation earned \$194.8 million last year on sales of \$3.37 billion. In this year's first half, net income was \$111 million and sales totaled \$1.7

Dollar Moves Sharply Higher

By Brij Khindaria

International Herital Tribune
GENEVA — The textiles committee of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade has been on Tariffs and Trade has been control of the Contr The Associated Press NEW YORK - The dollar moved sharply higher Tuesday. ish pound and the French franc. The dollar reached an 11%-year high against the Deutsche mark in an advance fueled by expectations of further increases in U.S. interest rates.

West Germany sold dollars but failed to stop the mark's decline. Gold prices dropped. Bullion was bid at \$337.75 an ounce off \$10.25 from the late bid Friday.

The dollar was quoted in New York at \$1.287 to the British pound compared with \$1.30 at the London afternoon fixing Monday; 9.005 French francs compared to 8.91 in Paris; 2.93 Deutsche marks against 2.91 in Frankfurt; 244.15 yen compared 242.07 in Tokyo. U.S. markets were closed Monday for the Labor Day holiday.

pment of Sino-American trade." liamsburg summits and at a confer-Last December, China refused to ence of GATT ministers in Novem-Multifibers Arrangement that governs most of the world's trade in honor contracts to buy U.S. grain ber 1982. U.S. Treasury Readies Report on Bearer Securities

the United States could not agree the operation of the MFA and

Thomson had proposed an agreement under which it would rially build for Philips its new 8bit MO5 and T770 microcomputers with the possibility of licensing the Treasury announced production to the Dutch group in

tiations, Philips decreed to bear in incrocomputer development on on whether the U.S. shound be together the Japanese SMX system and so mally asked to withdraw the new regulations.

the future. It also wanted to cooperate with Philips on the development of 16bit computers for later in the decade and on establishment of a by the central bank to commercommon European standard on cial banks. computer software.

At a press conference last April. the president of Thomson's microcomputer subsidiary, Jean Geroth-wohl, said that the two companies were the only ones in Europe able to assure development of a European microcomputer industry-

The Thomson spokesman said the failure to agree on such a "Eu-4 ropean solution" is the latest setback to forming a common European front against U.S. and Japanese high-technology competi-

Philips reported last month that it earned 262 million guilders (\$79.56 million) in the second quarter, up 91 percent from 137 million a year earlier, on revenue of 12.14 billion guilders, up 15 percent from 10.54 billion.

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istered securities to foreign inves-May 31 that Italy's huge publictors later this month. sector deficit left no room for more cuts in the official bank Gold Options (mices in \$100.)

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Italy Increases Discount Rate 1 Point to 16.5%

ROME - Italy raised its official discount rate Tuesday to 16.5 percent from 15.5 percent

lowed to sell anonymous bearer securities backed by U.S. government bonds to foreign inves-The move reversed a steady decline in the discount rate, which had fallen in February to The Treasury was supposed to 16 percent from 17 percent, and to 15.5 percent on May 4. The send the report on Sept. 1 in response to a Senate resolution last discount rate is the fee charged month condemning the issuance of

such unregistered securities. The The Treasury said the rise Senate was concerned that U.S. citwas due to unexpectedly heavy izens or residents could evade U.S. private credit demand, which in taxes by purchasing the bonds, which keep the name of the bondthe first seven months of this year rose at an annual rate 4 holder completely anonymous. percentage points above gov However, a Treasury spokesman

said that both Treasury and con-gressional officials decided to delay Bank deposits also increased sharply in July, it said.

Treasury Minister Giovanni
Goria said that "the main aim the report until Congress returned from its Labor Day recess. Meanwhile, Treasury announced Friday that it will send two top suing its own bearer bonds and

May

of the measure is to cool domestic demand so as to continue reducing inflation and not allow an intolerable worsening of our foreign accounts."

The governor of the Bank of Italy, Čarlo Ciampi, said on

NEW METHOD AVAILABLE FOR FINANCING Now able to supply Capital where bot principal and interest are covered in a self-liquidation law. ing loon. Good credit in transaction. tant part of tran BROKERS PROTECTED

VENTURE CAPITAL CONSULTANTS Agresiment Bankers 1631 i Ventura Bivd., Suite 999 Erona, CA, USA 91436. Telen: 651355 VENCAP ISA. Tel.: [213] 789-0422.

officials to Japan. London, Zurich, announced that decision after the Frankfurt and Amsterdam this uproar over the plans by the private

week to reassure officers of major companies. However, Mr. Regan

financial institutions there con- said that he had made his decision

cerning the issuance of special reg- before the Metzenbaum amend-

We can sell your products or services in the U.S. We can be your marketing liaison. If you have a desire to market in America, we are your team. Our credits and credentials are excellent. Our list of clients is an impressive array of some of the bluest of the blue chips as well as smaller growth oriented companies. You will be impressed by our work. We can operate as an extension of your marketing department or set up a U.S. marketing arm of your own.

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The Treasury is attempting to attract business back from the Eurobond market, which the Association of International Bond Dealers estimates at \$270 billion - about \$170 billion of which represents U.S. corporate bonds. Foreign investors own about \$100 billion in Treasury securities.

The Treasury is eager to raise Treasury officials had estimated money oversens because it takes that if European investors participressure off domestic capital marpated more fully in purchases of kets and helps lower interest rates. Treasury securities, the govern-ment could save about \$1.5 billion The government's interest expenses and the federal budget deficit are annually in interest costs. However, some securities firms

TAPMAN clients to the U.S. government and provide other types of documents to certify that the bond purchaser MANAGED PERFORMANCE



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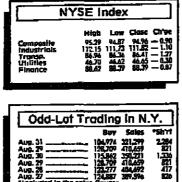
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NYSE Prices Decline Sharply

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NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange skidded across a broad front Tuesday in slow post-holiday trading. Analysts said the decline indicated that large investors will not start buying until they see lower interest

The Dow Jones industrial average, which gained 1.10 Friday, skidded 12.03 to 1.212.35. The Dow lost 12.15 overall last week but climbed 109.10 points for the month of August.

Declining stocks led advancing ones by a ratio of more than 2 to 1. Volume totaled 62.1 million shares, up from 57.5 million traded Friday, the slowest session in a year.

Prices dropped from the outset as federal funds rates that banks charge overnight rose to 11% percent from about 11% percent Friday.

The bond market headed lower.

Although the U.S. economy has given signs of slowing, traders were disturbed by a 0.7-percent rise in July construction spending. Many wondered if the slowdown would be enough to drive down interest rates.

The "concerns about interest rates that have

plagued the market all year still are in effect." said Jacques Theriot of Smith Barney, Harris Upham. "And I think there is a growing uneasiness about the federal budget deficit."

Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan said the Reagan administration does not plan to ask for

tax increases next year to trim the federal budget delicit. optimism that has been building up will burn off," said Thom R. Brown of Butcher & Singer. That, he said, will not be bad because "the

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market tends to do better from a base of pessi-

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Ohio Edison (ex-dividend), heavily traded on Friday, was the second most active issue, off% to 114 after blocks of 450,000 shares at 11% and 450,000 shares at 11%.

were beginning to work.

own computer software. The move is seen as a blow to IBM.

Data General lost 1¼ to 56%. Reports said Data General is about to introduce a portable computer. Some analysts question the demand for such a product, according to published re-

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Carnation Co. was the most active NYSE-listed issue, up 4 to 79½. Nestlé SA reached an agreement to buy Carnation for \$83 a share, or a total of \$3 billion.

Financial Corp. of America, owner of trou

bled American Savings & Loan, was third, up % to 5%. Reports said FCA's cash-raising measures to ease the S&L firm's liquidity problems

Petrie Stores was the fourth most active issue, off 1 to 334 following a block of 750,000 shares

IBM lost 1½ to 122½ and AT&T¼ to 18%. Japan has picked AT&T as a partner in a five-year program to help the Japanese develop their

Cullinet Software fell 1% to 43%. A published report said Cullinet's stock seemed to be over-priced when measured against its earnings. Among mining stocks, ASA Ltd. shed 1½ to 52%, Campbell Red Lake 1% to 20%. Dome Mines % to 9% and Homestake Mining 1% to 24%

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BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Hospital Corp. to Buy **Houston Health Firm**

The Associated Press

NASHVILLE, Tennessee -Hospital Corp. of America an-nounced Tuesday that it will acquire Health Resources Corp. of America, a Houston-based healthcare-services company, in a \$330million transaction.

HCA, a Nashville-based corporation that owns or manages more than 400 hospitals worldwide, said it has signed an agreement in prin- ment with LeRoy A. Pesch, the

:Massey Reports :2d Quarter Profit

TORONTO - Massey-Fergu-

son Ltd. reported Tuesday a sec-ond-quarter profit of \$7.4 million. compared with a loss of \$11.3 million a year ago.
But it said the farm equipment

outlook remains "seriously depressed in the near term." Six-month profit totaled \$9.8

million, or three cents a share, on revenue of \$772.1 million, against a loss of \$29.2 million, or 43 cents, on Resources directors and sharehold revenue of \$804.4 million.

COMPANY NOTES

and swimming-pool steps.

Dow Chemical Co. said it paid

cash for Uniroyal's business in Ro-

Garden Way Inc., maker of gar-

temporary protection from its cred-

Under the current system, the

bank usually appoints a liquidator or a receiver — a chartered accoun-

That will change under the new

ciple to buy Health Resources, which owns three hospitals and opcrates one other.

Each of the 7.2 million shares of Health Resources stock is to be converted to 0.3989 shares of HCA common stock, for a total of about \$130 million, according to a statement by the two companies.

Thomas F. Frist Jr., the president of HCA, said in a joint statechairman of Health Resources, that HCA also would assume \$200 million of Health Resources' liabil-

Health Resources owns three hospitals with approximately 1,000 beds in Houston; North Miami, Florida; and Santa Ana, California. The company also operates the John F. Kennedy Memorial Hospital with 333 beds in Atlantis, Flori-

HCA has more than 58,000 beds in the hospitals that it owns or

A final agreement must be ap-proved by regulatory authorities, the directors of HCA and Health

Peugeot Chief Replaced After Fight for Control

PARIS - Jean-Paul Parayre resigned Tuesday as chairmar of Peugeot and was replaced by the company president, Jacques Calvet, ending a two-year battle for control at France's largest

privately owned company.

Mr. Parayre, 47, reportedly called a board meeting to announce that he was ending the new four-year mandate he started in April that included a power-sharing arrangement with Mr. Calvet.

Reports said Mr. Calvet, 53, former president of Banque Na-tionale de Paris, had gained popularity among shareholders by chopping 11,500 jobs during the past year and by taking a tough stand against unions and government in announcing plans for a further 13,300 lay-

Mr. Parayre, Peugeot's chief executive for seven years, had reportedly threatened to resign if he was not allowed to make senior management changes to reduce Mr. Calvet's influence.

Mosel Inc., a California semimillion (\$92-million) a year contract with Iran, a Talbot spokesnies on Taiwan will soon set up a man said. Output was suspended

has been delayed by a government

review of the proposal, Deputy Economics Minister Wu Mei-Tsun

of Taiwan said. He said the deci-

sion was being held up by a dead-

lock over the percentage of cars to

vel heavy-duty polymers. The amount was not disclosed. Rovel polymers are resins used for their plant to make very large state inte-grated circuits in Taiwan. Fotal inresistance to hard knocks and westment will be about \$24million, weathering Applications include a spokesman for the Pacific Wire recreational-vehicle parts, hot tubs wanese partners, said.

Seab-Scania, joint manufacturer of the the Saab-Fairchild SF-340 Eastern Air Lines denied a published report that a layoff of 500airliner, said the plane has lad its use restricted after engineeprobto-800 nonunion managerial and supervisory personnel would begin lems were reported. Sime Darby, the Southeas

conglomerate, said it has agreed to dening equipment in Troy, New York, has abandoned a \$40-million acquire a 32-percent interest in United Estate Projects via a share exchange. United is a leading fropbid to buy Burnham Corp., citing opposition from the company's chairman, Burnham Bowden. Gar-den said it would continue in its

erty developer in Malaysia.

Talbot Motor, the Pengeot sidiary, is resuming production of "paykan" car kits under its £120-

there are already agencies adverti-ing management skills and cash to

body else's interest as well - other

creditors, customers and the long-

back ailing companies.

or a receiver—a chartered accountant—whose main job is to sell off the company's assets to pay off the finding the cash. Under the current

company's bank borrowings, system, the bank is presumably "When you are a receiver you make ready to pay off a company's wage some uncommercial decisions," and electricity bills because the re-

Chartered accountants who are term viability of the company.

of Japan have purchased Premium Threading Services of Houston, a tubular-steel threading division of Otis Engineering Corp. Sumitomo said Premium's assets are worth are about \$30 million. The company,

AL MAL MANAGEMENT (w) Al-Mgi Trust SA....

BANK JULIUS BAER & CO. Ltd.

Dutch Firms Seen for U.S. May Get More Steel Firms **Contracts**

By Peter Spinks ternational Herald Tribune

THE HAGUE — Such compa-nies as Unilever PLC, Philips NV and Daf Trucks NV may get more orders from Third World countries because of proposals that Dutch development aid be given on condition that more of it be spent in the Netherlands.

The proposals were presented Monday by the minister of development cooperation, Eegie Schoo. With a development aid budget at 0.91 percent of gross national product, the Netherlands currently is second, behind Norway, in its sales in the United States, are pour-percentage of giving to the Third ing their products into the United World. The gross national product States. is a measure of the total value of a

mates by members of parliament needed after the decline in steel have ranged from 30 to 70 percent.

Mrs. Schoo will only say that she

Meanwhile, an ominous sign has

wants the percentage increased.
Although the Netherlands increased annual contributions to developing nations from 767 million guilders (\$234 million at current rates) in 1970 to 4.40 billion guilders in 1982, for the first time last seven weeks ago when payments from Iran were held up by foreignexchange difficulties.

Toyota Motor's plan to set up a \$265-million joint-venture car plant with 11 Taiwan companies

year the budget dropped, to 4.36 billion guilders.

Responding Monday to frequent complaints that at least one-third of this money was not efficiently spent, Mrs. Schoo proposed more orivate-sector involvement.

Her singnestions were sharply criticized by some members of pariament, who maintain that about 70 percent of Dutch development aid already goes to Dutch businesses — though the government, while being vague about the exact num-

be exported by Toyota.

Vallouree of France and two companies in the Sumitomo group denies that it is that much. In the Netherlands the benefits of tightening the spending guidelines would be felt not only by multinationals but also by such consulting firms as DHV and NE-DECO, as well as by the civil engineers Haskoning BV and de Groot BV, which have grown to rely on Third World business.

(Continued from Page 9) cient capital investment are also

Their solution is to seek to limit imports to 15 percent of the U.S. market. An industry-supported bill to do just that is now before Congress and a trade complaint has been filed by Bethlehem Steel and the United Steelworkers union. President Ronald Reagan has until Sept. 24 to act on an International Trade Commission recommendation that would give some import

Meanwhile, foreign steelmakers, fearful that the Reagan administration or Congress will limit their

relief, but less than it wants.

Industry critics reject the idea The government has not disclosed the exact percentages of current development aid being spent through Dutch companies (or stricting foreign steel will remove through such multinationals as Unterest which is A nelo-Dutch). Estimated in the stricting foreign steel will remove through such multinationals as Unterest which is A nelo-Dutch). Estimated in the stricting foreign steel will remove the neighbor the industry to underso the neighbor structuring the stricting foreign steel will remove the neighbor that the stricting foreign steel will remove the neighbor that the stricting foreign steel will remove the neighbor that the stricting foreign steel will remove the neighbor that the stricting foreign steel industry. Reagan administration officials, who oppose the quota bill, say that rellever, which is Anglo-Dutch). Esti-undergo the painful restructuring

> Meanwhile, an ominous sign has emerged for U.S. steelmakers: Inng orders have been dropping since March, and a predicted July and August upturn has not yet fully materialized. Mr. Bradford suggested that the softness in new or-ders may be the result of lears of a U.S. auto strike. He says parts suppliers apparently are less willing to nockpile steel than car producers

On the bright side, he sees steel industry productivity climbing, al-though he disputes estimates that it now matches Japan's. "We believe the 30 percent [cost] disadvantage of the U.S. steelmakers compared to the Japanese has been reduced to about 10 percent," he said.

BUSINESS PEOPLE

Indonesia Opens U.K. **Bank Office**

Bank Ekspor Impor Indonesia, a overnment-owned bank based in Jakarta, has opened a representa-tive office in London, its first in Europe, and named Rudolf H. Mongula chief representative.

The aim is to promote trade be-tween Europe and Indonesia, the bank said. Richardson-Vicks Inc. has

named James M. Kraebber president of its Europe/Africa division, based in Paris. Mr. Kraebber, currently area vice president, has been in charge of the company's French operations since 1975. He will suc-ceed J.R. Markley, who will be appointed an executive vice president Richardson-Vicks upon his return to the Wilton, Connecticut, headquarters. Both appointments are effective Jan 1. Richardson-Vicks is a maker of consumer care products in the personal, health and home care fields.

Fuji Bank (Schweiz) AG in Zurich has named Tanehiko Kamiura general manager. Mr. Kamiura moves to Zurich from Hong Kong, where he was deputy managing di-rector of Asia Pacific Capital Corp., a joint venture of Citicorp and Fuji Bank Ltd. of Tokyo. Junjiro Ueda has been appointed to succeed Mr. Kamiura at Asia Pacific. Mr. Ueda formerly was assistant general manager of interna-tional project finance at Fuji Bank

in Tokyo. Morgan Gnaranty Trust Co. of New York has appointed K. Peter von Elten vice president and general manager of its Zurich office. He succeeds Sean McSharry, who becomes executive director of Austrathis United Corp., an Australian managing director of its Hong merchant bank in which Morgan Kong-based subsidiary, Nordic Guaranty has a 45-percent holding, in its Sydney office, Mr. von Eten ble for leasing and project finance

where he was assistant general manager of Morgan Guaranty's German offices.

Grindlays Bank has named G.W.W. Conningham regional director for South Asia. Mr. Cunningham, who previously was in the bank's London headquarters, will be based in Bombay and be responsible for the group's business in India, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka. He succeeds Ashok Dayal.

ASEA AB, the Swedish electrical and electronic engineering group, said its president and chief executive officer, Percy Barnevik, has ceeded Lord Erroll as chairman of ASEA Ltd., its London-based unit. Lord Erroll will continue to serve the group as general adviser. Handelsfinanz Midland Bank of

Geneva has opened a branch in Lugano and appointed Antonio Grisanti manager. He previously was manager of the Lugano branch of Banque Indosuez (Suisse). Handelsfinanz Midland is 85-percent owned by London-based Midland United Gulf Bank has trans-

ferred Ali L Shaker from its Bahrain headquarters to London, where he will serve as vice president and representative for Britain and Europe. He succeeds Peter T. Beneville, who left the bank. Previously, Mr. Shaker was head of the multi nationals and financial institutions division in the headquarters. Mitsui Trust Finance (Hong

Kong) Ltd. has appointed Hideo Takakura managing director, suc-ceeding Atsushi Ozawa, who re-signed. Mr. Takakura previously was general manager of the international finance department of Mitsui Trust & Banking Co., the Tokyo-based parent.

Nordic Bank PLC has named Barry Grant, John H. Simpson and Stewart G. Smith directors. Mr. Grant is manager of the bank's Singapore branch; Mr. Simpson formerly was based in Frankfurt, in the London head office. In addi-

American Express International Banking Corp., the inter can Express Co., the New York-based financial services concern, has appointed its vice chairman, Alger B. (Duke) Chapman, to head its expanded global private banking business from London. Mr. Chapman, 52, will be in charge of the combined operations of AEIBC and Trade Development Bank of Geneva whose non-U.S. banking opera-tions were acquired by AEIBC early last year for \$520 million The banks have already merger their operations in France, Uniguay and Panama and will com-bine their British operations by the end of the year.

tion. Christopher Beatson-Hird joins Nordic Bank from Morgan Guaranty in London. He will have responsibility for Nordic Bank's "reconstituted" U.K. credits department.

Standard Chartered Bank PLC of London has named John K Shield as managing director of its Jersey-based subsidiary, Standard Chartered Trust (C.I.) Ltd. Mr. Shield, previously with Banque Bruxelles Lambert in Jersey, succeeds J.C. Clark, who has left the - BRENDA HAGERTY

September, 1984

All of these securities having been placed, this announcement appears for purposes of record only.

under license to Vallourec since 1977, makes threaded joints, which Saving Firms in U.K., France INTERNATIONAL BANK are used to connect oil well pipes. FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT now receivers and liquidators expect to get the new business. Be (Continued from Page 9) ADVERTISEMENT

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INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed

4 September 1984

Washington, D.C.

U.S. \$ 200,000,000 12%% U.S. Dollar Notes of 1984, due 1994

Deutsche Bank

Credit Suisse First Boston

Merrill Lynch International & Co.

Morgan Guaranty Ltd **Salomon Brothers International**

Swiss Bank Corporation International

Limited

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

Banque Paribas

Morgan Stanley International

Nomura International Limited

Société Générale

Amro International

Baden-Württembergische Bank

Banca del Gottardo Bank Gutzwiller, Kurz, Bungener (Overseas)

Bank of Tokyo International

Banque Internationale à Luxembourg S.A. Banque Nationale de Paris Banque Populaire Suisse S.A. Luxembourg Banque de l'Union Européenne

Bayerische Landezbank

Berliner Handels- und Frankfurter Bank Chemical Bank International

Aktiencesellschaft Crédit Commercial de France Crédit du Nord Deutsche Girozentrale

Dominion Securities Pitfield Effectenbank-Warburg Aktiengesellschaft

European Banking Company Girozentrale und Bank der Österreichischen Sparkassen

Aktiengesellschaft

Limited

Securities

Hessische Landesbank Industriebank von Japan (Deutschland) Aktiengesellschaft

Lehman Brothers International, Inc. Manufacturers Hanover B. Metzler seel. Sohn & Co.

Morgan Grenfell & Co. 1 imited Sal. Oppenheim jr. & Cie. Prudential-Bache

J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Sumitomo Trust International Ltd.

Aktiengesellschaft Westdeutsche Landesbank

كالطائب مؤاريجه الراسانيا وكالبوايطهم للميها بصاحبات والأيهابية

Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities)

Société Générale de Banque S.A.

Amhold and S. Bleichroeder, Inc.

Julius Baer International Limited Banco di Roma

Bank Leu International Ltd.

Bankers Trust International Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A.

Bering Brothers & Co.,

Bayerische Vereinsbank Cazenove & Co.

CIBC Limited

Compagnie de Banque et d'Investissements, CBI Crédit Industriel d'Alsece et de Lorraine **Daiwa Europe Limited** DG Bank Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank

Dresdner Bank Aktiengesellschaft Enskilda Securities First Chicago · Limited

Hambros Bank Limited Hill Samuel & Co. Limited

Istituto Bancario San Paolo di Torino Kredietbank N.V.

Lloyds Bank International Limited McLoed Young Weir International

Mitsubishi Finance International

The Nikko Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd. PalneWebber International

Rabobank Nederland

Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. Svenska International

M. M. Warburg-Brinckmann, Wirtz & Co.

Aktiengesellschaft Yamalchi International (Europe) Goldman Sachs International Corp.

S.G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.

Orion Royal Bank

Atlantic Capital Banca Commerciale Italiana

Bank of America International

Bank Mees & Hope NV

Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A.

Banque de Neuffize, Schlumberger, Mallet Banque Worms Bayerische Hypotheken- und Wechsel-8

Berliner Bank Chase Manhattan Citicorp International Bank

Crédit Lyonnais Deibrück & Co.

Drexel Burnham Lambert Euromobiliara S.p.A.

Genossenschaftliche Zentralbank AG

Dillon, Read Overseas Corporation

Georg Hauck & Sohn Bankiers Kommanditgesellschaft auf Aktien

E.F. Hutton International Inc. Kidder, Peabody International Landesbank Rheinland-Pfalz

– Girozentrale –

LTCB international Merck, Finck & Co. Samuel Montagu & Co. Limited

Norddeutsche Landesbank

Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V. N.M. Rothschild & Sons Société Séquanaise de Banque

Trinkaus & Burkhardt

Wardley London Limited

Wood Gundy Inc.



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Floating Rate Notes Sept. 4 IC Industries 1997 Indonesia 1982/73 IBJ 59-85 IBJ 59-87 Dollar 12-10 91.27 91.27 11-17 91.25 97.37 11-77 110.25 101.25 10

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GLOBAL ASSET MANAGEMENT CORP.
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PR (11), Si Peter Pert. Guerrasry, 581-267-5
PR (12), Si Peter Pert. Guerrasry, 581-267-5
(w) GAM Services of Si Peter Si Pete (m) GAM Tyche SA. Class A.

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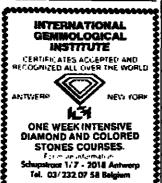
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DM Futures Options Sept. 4 Çalis Sattle Sep Dec 0.01 5.26 1.19 0.15 0.54 0.86 1.86 2.86 3.80 4.86 0,01 9.71 1.62 2.45 9.000 9.37 0.006 0.19 0.006 0.12 0.000 0,07

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Dividends Sept. 4 STOCK _10 PC 10-1 9-14 MCREASED

Thai Banks Increase Interbank Loan Rate

BANGKOK — Bungkok Bank Ltd. and Thai Farmers Bank Ltd. Thailand's major commercial banks, raised their interbank lend-ing rate Tuesday to 14 percent from 13.5 percent, effective immediately.

Banking sources said the move reflected increased domestic loan demand as businesses pay their midyear corporate taxes this month and a rise in local borrowing following a recent government decision to lift an 18-percent bank credit ceiling.



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The Commerce Department of that total appropriate consults are to somally adconstruction spending rose to assurably adjusted annual rate of \$311.4 on in July following a decline of 0.5 percent June.

The meager increase, however, is far below

following a decline of 0.5 percent June.

The meager increase, however as far below the robust rises of more than 6 percent turned in during the first two months of year. Analysts have said the construction dustry has been hurt by rising interest rates, the weakness in recent months also says satisfied a slowing of the overall economy.

Construction of single-family mes was down for the second consecutive the falling 1.9 percent from the June rate. Company Earnings 1.9 percent from the June rate.
Spending on apartment buildi
ever, climbing 7.8 percent after
percent in June. percent in June.

Nonresidential private construct slight 0.8 percent in July to \$77.4 land annually, after falling 2 percent before. The increase included gain al, office and other commercial by Public construction was down 1 annualized total of \$57 billion in Juni increase of 3.6 percent in Juniocal construction remained essentiaged but federal construction percent.

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in tocal currencies unless otherwise indicated Australia South Africa

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The total construction figure w percent from a year earlier. During seven months of the year, \$168.9 bill construction was put in place, a increase from construction spendiffirst seven months of 1983. Hong Kong

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NYSE Highs-Lows Sept. 4

Digital to Pay \$1-Million Fine

Remers

WASHINGTON — Digital Equipment: Corp., the U.S. computer maker, will pay \$1.1 million for alleged violations of the export regulations, the biggest penalty ever paid under the Export Administration Act, the Commerce Department said Tuesday.

The settlement stemmed from charges the department brought against Digital's West German subsidiary in Mumich.

An investigation by the department determined that the West German subsidiary had transactions with Richard Mueller, a West German who has been denied U.S. export privileges. U.S. law forbids trade dealings with any person who has been denied those privileges.

Mr. Mueller lost his privileges for 20 years after he was found to have been involved in smuggling U.S. goods to the Soviet Union.

The department alleged that between August 1981 and January 1983 the company made numerous sales of Digital computers and related equipment to Mr. Mueller through his firm. Deutsche Integrated Time.

Digital had initially agreed to pay \$1.5 million but the department suspended \$400,000 of the penalty for three years and will waive payment of that portion entirely if Digital GmbH, the German unit, does not violate the U.S. export regulations during the three years.

the German unit, does not violate the U.S. export regulations during the three years.

John Deere to Lay Off 1,000 Office Workers

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United Press International MOLINE: Illinois — About 1,000 salaried.

John Deere & Co. employees will be discharged to reduce the company's office staff from 14,000. ic suq lowing

A spokesman said most of the reductions would come from early retirement incentives. Other employees will be eligible for separation payments, extended insurance benefits and counseling he said.

The layoffs will allow Deere to remain competitive, company officials said.

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Baldwin Says Sale

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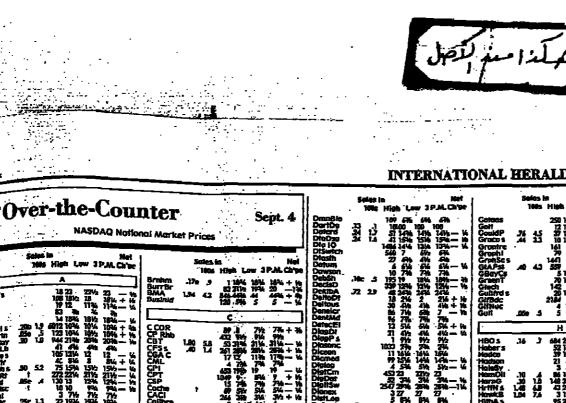
The company, which has been reorganizing under bankruptcy laws, said the Federal Home Loan

Bank Board did not approve Kiewit's application by Aug. 31, the date specified for termination

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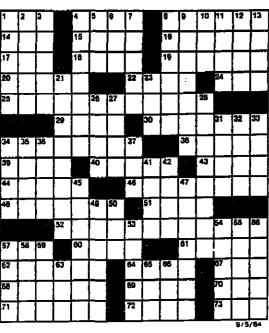
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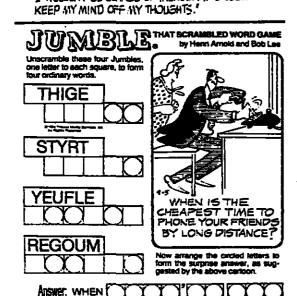
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New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska

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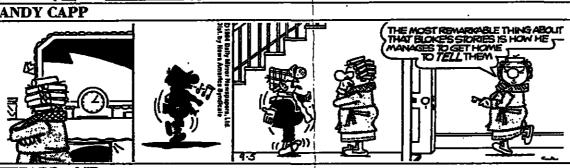
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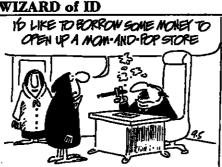
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ABOUT.









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BOOKS

THE DEATH MERCHANT: The Rise and Fall of Edwin P. Wilson By Joseph C. Goulden with Alexander W. Raffio. 455 pp. \$17.95.

Simon & Schuster, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020.

Reviewed by Philip Taubman

E DWIN P. WILSON, a former American intelligence operative who made millions of dollars selling arms, explosives and other military equipment to Libya, is incarcerated these days at the maximum security federal prison in Marion, Illinois. Twice convicted for illegally shipping these items to Libya and found guilty in a third trial for plotting, unsuccessfully, to kill federal prosecutors, his former associates and his former wife, Wilson is held in solitary confinement in a cell block that includes America's most notorious felons.

As described by Joseph C. Goulden, Wilson's metamorphosis from intelligence agent to criminal was a study in venality. He moved easily and swiftly from serving his country to serving himself, pulling along a variety of businessmen and intelligence types who saw a chance to make money and accepted Wilson's facile contention that his dealings with Libya were sanctioned by the Central Intelligence

Agency.

By the time federal investigators and journalists were done reconstructing Wilson's ac-tivities after his capture in 1982, it was clear he had operated an audacious, cold-blooded business that provided Libya with a comucopia of ness that provided Libya with a commons of military supplies, including uniforms, night vision scopes, tons of plastic explosives and a variety of electronic hardware. He also sup-plied mercenaries to teach the Libyans how to handle the equipment, recraited a group of former U.S. servicemen to help Libya invade neighboring Chad and contracted to carry out assassinations against opporents of Colonel
Moamer Qadhafi, the Libyan leader.

An important issue raised by the Wilson
case was whether his abuse of the expertise and

connections he acquired during two decades of government service, most of it at the CIA, was an isolated case or the reflection of a basic failure in the intelligence system. Goulden sees Wilson as "an aberration of modern intelli-

The opposite conclusion could be reached from the evidence in "The Death Merchant." While the extent of Wilson's criminal activities was exceptional. Goulden shows that he was the product of a system that for the sake of secrecy trained people to conduct government business through private corporations and that encouraged them to blur the distinction.

It was also a system that, until the Wilson case, lacked adequate alegnards to prevent former agents from manipulating their connec-tions for personal gain. As Goulden shows, the CIA was slow to respond to warnings from Wilson associates that he was using his intelligence connections to aid a government considcred anathema by Washington. One reason was that two senior CA officials, Thomas G. Clines and Theodore G. Shackley, remained friendly with Wilson Clines became an indirect business partner with Wilson while still at the CIA.

Goulden almost casually reports that an initial CIA internal investigation was conducted solely on the basis of interviews with Wilson's former associates rather than on a careful review of agency records. He might also have noted that the investigators from the inspector general's uffice to the CIA were former colleagues of Wilson, Clines and Shackley and were inexperienced in the kind of inquiry tequired to unravel Wilson's operations. It was not until 1977, more than a year after Wilson became closely linked to Qadhaif and months after the initial warnings about his work, that the CIA sent a directive to all employees notifying them that Wilson no longer worked for the agency and should not be given any assis-

* *

Goulden, to his credit, presents the Wilson story in the context of these broader issues despite his conclusion that Wilson was an aberration. His book makes good reading for both serious students of the intelligence business and those who usually turn to liction thrillers for a glimpse of claudestine atms deals, assassination contracts and high-lived intrigue.

Philip Taubman is on the staff of The New York Times.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times on reports from more than 2,000 b ited States. Weeks on list are not n

FICTION

FIRST AMONG EQUALS, by Jeffrey Ar-. . . AND LADIES OF THE CLUB." by Helen Hooven Santanyer
THE FOURTH PROTOCOL, by Freder-

ick Forsyth
LINCOLN, by Gore Vidal
THE BUTTER BATTLE BOOK, by Dr. THE AQUITAINE PROGRESSION, by Robert Ludium
TOUGH GUYS DON'T DANCE by
Norman Mailer
THE WALKING DRUM, by Louis L'A-

DEEP SIX, by Crive Cussler
SIL VER WINGS, SANTIAGO BLUE, by Janet Dailey
THE HAJ, by Leon Uris
THE MIKO, by Erik Van Lustbader
JOB: A Comedy of Justice, by Robert A

Heinlein
THE REVENGE OF THE ROBINS
FAMILY, by Bill Adler and Thomas Chas-

lia
IN GOD'S NAME, by David A. Yallop ...
WIRED, by Bob Woodward
GOOD MORNING, MERRY SUNSHINE, by Bob Greene
ONE WRITER'S BEGINNINGS, by Ea-THE FIRE FROM WITHIN, by Carlos Castaneda
THE NIGHTIMARE YEARS: 1930-1940,
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MOTHERHOOD: The Second Oldest
Profession, by Ernsa Bombeck
D.V., by Diana Vreeland
THE MARCH OF FOLLY, by Barbara W.
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FIRST LADY FROM PLAINS, by Rosa-A LIGHT IN THE ATTIC, by Shel Silver-THE REST OF US, by Stephen Birming-15 DIANE ARBUS, by Patricia Bosworth

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BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

GOOD defense by Vest on the diagrame deal helped his team to winte cru-cial final match. Nor South did well to avoid a for heart contract, which would have been hopeless. North sed a cue-bid of three spades steer South into a delicate the no-

A spade was led, and s the cards lie. South woul have done well by overtakin and attacking clubs. But it we normal to develop hearts fin and he won in dummy and le that nor-and that the suit. The appearance king was good news a

news: He won with the ace and and made a part score in cashed the queen to make sure hearts. that East's play was what it

seemed to be. Now South had to try clubs, and against routine defense he would have succeeded by leading to the ten and losing to the queen. But West made a fine second-hand play by putting up king, and South won the ace. The jack drove out queens,

and spades were continued. With the A-Q of diamonds in the East hand, South could not reach the dummy and finished down two.
East-West gained eight in-ternational match points, for in the replay North-South bid

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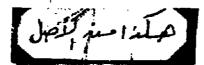
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SOREBOAF

Base Major League I

for League Standings

Cowboys Beat Rams; Hawks' Warner Out

ANAHEIM, California—Quarter ANAHEIM, California—Quarterback Gary Hogeboom completed only 11 of 33 passes for 343 yards in his throwing four interpretational Football League start and Tony Dorsett atoned for a four-fumble performance by socioning on a 7-yard run with 3:56 left in the game to lift the Dallas Cowboys in a 20-13 victory over the Los Angeles Rams here Monday night.

Los Angeles 7 arterback Vince
Ferragamo completed only 11 of 33 passes for 343 yards in his throwing four interpretation with the same to first the Dallas function of 17 yards.

Dallas finisher with 436 total yards to 204 for the Rams, who were led by Fri Teckerson's 138 rushing yards on? to a 20-13 victory over use Angeles Rams here Monday night.

Meanwhile, in Seature, Mark Krieg threw three touchdown passes to spark the Seahawks to a 33-0 rout of Cleveland, the Browns' first shutout since 1977. But But tile's victory was costly: Pro Bowl running back Curt Warner, who led the American Conference in rushing left the ing last year as a rookie, left the game in the second quarter with an

> Hogeboom broke the Dallas re-cord of 31 completions, set by Dan-ny White last November against San Diego. White was beached last week by Coach Tom Landry in left end for a touchdown Infavor of the untested Hogeboom, and the five-year hardware and the five-year hardware favor of the untested Hogeboom, - and the five-year backup man responded by riddling the Ram secondary with short and mediumrange passes throughout Monday's

Dorsett finished with 81 yards in 25 carries after gaining only nine yards in the first half. He moved yards in the first half. He moved into seventh place on the all-time 5:51 left in the half when the NFL rushing list with 8,417 yards. His 10 receptions for 66 yards was His 10 receptions for 66 yards was Hogeboom pass in the end a career high, as were Doug Don-ley's 9 catches for 137 yards and the third period cut the de Doug Cosbie's 8 for 99.

Dallas finisher with 436 total yards to 204 for the Rams, who were led by Eric Schelen's 138 rushing yards on 2 cather.

With Los Angeles teading 13-10, the teams traded inholes at the close of the third eight tensing start of the fourth, with Dalastosing the ball on Dorsett's fourth implies and getting it back on the terminal's interception. Rafael seporth tied the score, 13-13, was a 2-yard field goal 1:16 into the financipuarter.

Injury to his right knee. He was to undergo arthroscopic surgery Tuesday.

Hogeboom broke the Dallas record of 31 completions, set by Danback nine yards to the left end-for a tournational formation two Dallas possessions and in turnovers — an interce the by comerback Gary Green at ble recovery by Eric Harre and field goals of 31 and 36 prostby Mike Lansford, upping the Asias lead to 13-0 with 2-28 led to the

made a leaping catch of a



George Andrews got to Gasy Hogeboom on this first-period blitz (the fumble led to a score), but Hogeboom completed 33 passes for 343 yards as Dallas defeated the Rams, 20-13.

Warner was injured while plant- Daryl Turner in the third. Norm ing his right foot on the King- Johnson added field goals of 22, 50, dome's artificial turn, he was mak- 41 and 24 yards. ing a sweep around right end at the Cleveland four-yard line. "He didn't even get hit," said Seattle Coach Chuck Knox. "He got hurt when sacks. Cleveland quarterback the coach Chuck Knox. "He got hurt when sacks. Cleveland quarterback the coach Chuck Knox."

making a cut."

Rani McDonald was 8-of-27 in pass
Krieg's scoring passes were 5
yards to Mike Tice in the first quarter, 7 yards to Paul Johns in the second and 34 yards to rookie

Paul McDonald was 8-of-27 in pass attempts for 114 yards while Krieg hit on 14 of 28 for 179 yards before giving way to Jim Zorn in the scorescond and 34 yards to rookie

| Paul McDonald was 8-of-27 in pass attempts for 114 yards while Krieg hit on 14 of 28 for 179 yards before giving way to Jim Zorn in the scorescond and 34 yards to rookie

New Hope Rises in Hard-Times Newcastle

LONDON - Old sporting habts do not even fade away. They nerely lie simmering beneath the

The catalyst of the hope, the ingland, was traditionally the hotel of coal and of soccer. It exportat the best of both so commonly hat whole armies of talent scouts ook up residence, believing in the liche that anyone hard-up for a enter forward or a winger had only to call down a mine shaft and couple would be sent up.

Well, an odd old Tyneside para-NAME OF STREET OF SPECIATOR SPORT Flourishing then economic times are hardest - has reasserted itself. Briefly, at ast. Newcastle United, the Tyneder's team, sits atop the English

ne last time Newcastle won its pening three games in Division ne. Then as now the sheer passion f the crowd, of people who feared neir industrial future was threat-

ned, drove players on. There are soup kitchens in minig areas once more (since as any age I reader will know, the na-

age I reader will know, the naonal coal-mining strike is in its
ixth month), and yet more than
0,000 men and boys are finding
is means to pay at the turnstiles
is means to pay at the turnstiles
icon that their "magpies" are sudicon that their "magpies" are sudicon the Newcastle supporter.
They have come up from the Secind Division, a degrading ignoming to the Newcastle supporter.
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They have come up from the Secind Division a degrading ignoming to the new name that all the sum across
he land, and by voice (as well as by
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if the extraordinary power of the
Geordie" allegiance to his sport.
Back home the pits ite mostly
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Conada to the Vancoure WiteGeordie" allegiance to his sport.
Back home the pits ite mostly
die, the docks are shut and other
moust gates, pickets and police clash
with a violence we had thought the
recognitive of mindless soccer home.

Yet refer bearing and deceptively upgrading in the call of his past.
This week, unruffied and unreaging about his team's bear lack of the equivalent of knights in some falling on two Keegan "appear" in Jack Chariton is his own man preposed holds with "five good
angling friends."

He must also wonder why even
the pricked so early and so sourly. Last
weekend, Chariton's car was vandelized while parked outside his
the Northeast Built like Keegan, and then remotivated the
the Northeast Built like Keegan, and then remotivated the
the extraordinary power of the
flex are pool local angles. Waddle and Peter Beard Supporter.

Beardise, you is a product of a post of the supporter.

Beardise, you is a product of the product of the call of his past.

This week, unruffied and unruffied and unruffied and value strates a product

• 11

ligans, and yet in Newcastle 2013. Time will tell whether the pair yanks on the rope to pull you can smell soccer, smell the past can carry on their bright start or your life is not your own." Smell the great escapism of life in whether a rather ordinary, defended to the smell the great escapism of life in what is the smell that the s

Keegan, once captain of England once "Mighty Mouse" of Ham burg, galvanized the struggle u from Division Two but, bowing a age at 33, is currently earning do

ROB HUGHES

lars appearing for a Malaysian ju-

Keegan was acceptable as the one tance came from their mother, spring of a Durham miner was whose cousin Jackie Milburn was died of silicosis and the grandson so fleet of foot and so sure in front of a local mine inspector who saves 30 lives after surviving a 1909 pin

disaster.

The departure of one cult ligns bred craving for another. Nonette yet arrived, the goal-scoring out falling on two keegan apprentices."

ively uncertain team can sustain

sixvely macertain team can sustain game away from a Wiscongh the new manager.

This life, his lineage perfect. He was raised in Ashington, a pit town in the Bobby (recently appointed a director at Manchester United) lose their fear once you a director at Manchester United) lose the drew worldwide headlines as gentleman creator par excellence. Big Ama Jack was a giraffe of a player, a

of goal that he was, and is, the cult figure who gave Newcastle its last great years, the cup-winning lifties. Liknow of no more generous or space genuine a man of soccer than Milburn, dubbed "Wor Jackie" on

yanks on the rope to pull you back.

"I feel sorry for people who have

and spend time in New York. after which Newcastle, his boy-bood club, made an offer he could not refuse. It was less the £35,000a-year salary (about \$45,500) than

the call of his past. This week, unruffled and un-

McEnroe Advances; Rain Disrupts Open

NEW YORK - Top-seeded John McEnroe had more trouble with continuing bad weather than he did with Robert Green here Tuesday, advancing to the quarter-finals of the U.S. Open tennis championships with a 6-3, 6-2, 6-2

The fourth-round confrontation between the three-time open winner and Green, who had gone through qualifying to reach the main draw, began two hours late because of rain and was interrupted for a half hour when it began to drizzle again. Rain also forced the postponement of a woman's quarterfinal match between third-seeded Hana Mandlikova and No. 14 Carling Bassett

McEnroe joins second-seeded Ivan Lendl, No. 5 Andres Gomez and No. 15 Pat Cash in the men's

day.

Already in the women's quarters Turnbull.

are defending champion and top-seeded Martina Navratilova, No. 2 No. 4 Pam Shriver, No. 13 Wendy Turnbull and unseeded Helena Su-

On Monday, Navratilova and Evert continued their march to the finals while fifth-seeded Gomez beat No. 12 seed Vitas Gerulaitis, 6-4, 7-6, 6-1, before an evening rainstorm halted play. Advancing to the women's quarters on Monday was Mandlikova. No. 4 seed Mats Wilander and

Tim Mayotte were tied, 3-3, in the opening set of Monday's fourthrounder with Wilander serving at 30-15 when a downpour stopped

Álso washed out was a fourthround women's match between West German Sylvia Hanika and Petra Huber of Austria.

The Hanika-Huber winner will quarterfinals. The other three won their fourth-round matches Mon-Navratilova and Shriver against

Navratilova, the top-seeded defending champion, downed No. 15 after it was all Mandlikova. Chris Evert Lloyd, Mandlikova. Barbara Potter on Monday, 6-4, 6-4, while Event, the No. 2 seed and six-time U.S. Open winner, battled past No. 12 Bonnie Gadusek, 6-4,

> Potter, a strong server, lost her serve only once in each set but that was plenty because Navratilova was never in danger of losing hers. "With Barbara, it is usually tough," Navratilova said. "It usually goes three or four."

Evert was shaken early by baseliner Gadusek, losing the first three games, but came back to take 12 of the last 13.

Mandlikova had a genuine scare against 20-year-old Lori McNeil, the 111th-ranked player in the world McNeil led, 6-3, 4-2, before Mandlikova finally got her power game rolling and came back to win, 3-6, 6-4, 6-2. The match turned with McNeil serving at 4-5 in the second set; after saving one set point, McNeil double-faulted twice

"Sometimes you have to be a little lucky," said Mandlikova. The Gomez-Gerulaitis match

was one of the best of the tournament, at least for the first two sets. But when Gomez captured the the second-set tiebreaker, 10-8, Gerulaitis appeared to fall apart. He double-faulted three times as he dropped his service to begin the third set, and Gomez went on to roll up a 4-0 lead.

In all, Gerulaitis had nine double-faults, including one in the crucial tiebreaker. In the tiebreaker, Gerualitis was at set point, 7-6, and serving. But Gomez won the next two points and four consecutive

points went against serve. Gomez's emergence as a hardcourt player is a surprise. Twice he has won the Italian Open on clay, but before this year he had never fared well here or at Wimbledon Now he has reached the quarterfi-

Shriver Thoughtfully Awaits Her Moment

By Jane Leavy

Washington Post Service
NEW YORK — Tennis player Pam Shriver
has a problem: She thinks about more than the game. She is bonorary chairwoman for the Maryland committee to re-elect President Reagan, she is restoring an 1813 townhouse, she is a member of the board of the Women's Tennis

In a world where narrow-mindedness is considered a virtue, Shriver has to struggle to channel her thoughts. "Most of the people I talk to don't even vote," said the distant cousin of Sargent Shriver, a former Democratic vice presidential candidate. "That really bothers me. Most of the tennis players haven't ever registered to vote. My mom worked in the polls on election day since I was a kid. The day I turned 18, I registered to vote.

That was two years after she stunned Martina Navratilova, 7-6, 7-6, in the semifinals of the U.S. Open and introduced the world to her His Sheffield team was then one gawky elegance. She was the tall, curly-haired game away from a Wembley Cup kid with the big serve and the big racket. For final Chariton said, and meant, be seven months in late 1979 and early 1980, her might pack it in, take a year off, go body refused to support her game and her rank-salmon fishing in Scotland, go lie in mg dropped from 11th to 37th. Her shoulder rebelled at the stress she put upon it. It's better

now, but it will never be the same. In 1980, she was voted the comeback player

never given themselves the chance of experiencing things like that," he said. "It's amazing how creatures lose their fear once you lie still and quiet."

Amazing, too, how players jump when Chariton barks, how directors completely and the same court, show directors completely and the chariton barks, how directors are leastly as the directors are leastly as the chariton barks, how directors are leastly as the chariton barks. Two years later, on the same court, shriver came back to haunt Navratilova, her friend and doubles partner, in the same court, shriver apologized.

Shriver has advanced to the 1984 open's quarterfinals. If form holds, Shriver and Navratilova should meet in Friday's semis. Shriver is ranked mior team and earning pounds stopper center half whose negged flaying his former boss in a popular compensation for the extra gifts newspaper column.

Newcastle fans are weamed on Statement of Stateme

Martina doesn't think she can ever lose to Chris They wouldn't, of course, let him go. Middlesbrough, in sorry straits, begged him to help out last spring, we are serving well. If I play her, there shouldn't there will he be any pressure. But actually, there will be because I suppposedly could do it."

It's the supposedly that troubles Don Candy, Shriver's coach. "Does she believe wholeheartedly - I mean in herself? No. Sometimes under some pressure, she doesn't believe enough to go out on a limb where she needs to be to prove it.

15-30. "Martina missed a first serve and just threw in a second ball... and went to net with her mind tangled in her feet," Candy said. "Pam stood with a bad second serve and did nothing with it and hoped Martina would maybe miss.

After the point, she said, 'What have I done?' or
more to the point, 'What haven't I done?'

"She must work on that moment. Pam could have broken the game open and burt Martina mentally. She believed, but not strongly enough to do it, so. . . . the moment passed.

Shriver believes her moment will come. It's



Two weeks ago in the third set of a profes- Pam Shriver, self-directing a 'choke' sign.

sional final against Navratilova, it was 5-5 and not that she's scattered, she just keeps thinking about those other things.

"Tennis can be your whole life and still not be enough," she said "To me, Martina is almost sliding back....She's the first one who made me realize that you can win Wimbledon and the U.S. Open and you're not going to be happy your whole life."

At 22, Shriver in a sense is the survivor of her generation. "If I was going to fall, it would have been when I was 17 or 18," she said. "Now I'm out of danger except for some really debilitating injury. When you start - when everything is going great and you're the new kid and you're beating people ranked ahead of you — boy, things are easy. You have no idea. It takes three

or four years to realize what you're into." Surely, she has improved over the years. The question is how much better she can get. "She's better because she's more consistent," said Billie Jean King, "Her concentration is better. When it gets rough, she doesn't give up. She's on the edge of it. But she's got to learn to come over her backhand — then she can beat Martina."

Mike Estep, Navratilova's coach, said, "She needs to pick up her strength. Her precision is quite effective. But she needs some weight of shot on her serve and volley. She's got to put

more meat on her drives." She is 5 feet 11 (1.80 meters). Her height and reach make her one of the best doubles players in the world - she and Navratilova completed the doubles grand slam at the French Open, But

changing direction can be difficult. "There are more things she can do to improve her mobility," Candy said. "Wind sprints and violent practices. She has to work more on

pivoting, starting and stopping. Her job is to get from there"—the baseline—"to there"—the net. "It's difficult to get her to practice it. There is resistance and I don't know why."

Says Shriver: "Every year at the grand slam events, people say, "Well, Pam, is this it for you?" Everything I've done is so gradual. I'm never going to do what Martina's done. That doesn't bother me. I honestly believe I'm going to get one of these his ones sometime. I figure I'm one of these big ones sometime. I figure I've got 10 or 12 more — I'm just talking about Wimble-don and the U.S. Open. I just think my number

will come up.
"I could still get so much better. I can improve to the point where I can always be a threat. That's where I belong: always being a

Cowley, Righetti Pitch Yankees Past Blue Jays, 2-0

NEW YORK - Joe Cowley and Dave Righetti combined on a fourhitter as the New York Yankees defeated the Toronto Blue Jays, 2-

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

0, here Monday night. Continuing

their second-half surge to respectability, the Yankees pulled to within 51/2 games of second-place Toronto in the American League East. Cowley (6-1) allowed three singles, walked four and struck out four before being replaced by Righetti following a ninth-inning lead-

doubled with one out, advanced to third on a wild pitch and scored on Bobby Meacham's fly to the rightfield warning track.

Cowley allowed only singles to

Damaso Garcia in the first, Rance Mulliniks in the fourth and Dave Collins in the eighth. Righetti gave up a ninth-inning single to pinch-hitter Cliff Johnson.

Twins 4, Royals 1 In Kansas City, Missouri, John Butcher scattered four singles over

7% innings and Minnesota, scoring two unearned runs on a second inning single by Ron Washington, went on to end a five-game losing streak with a 4-1 decision over the Royals.

A's 8, White Sox 2 In Chicago, Carney Lansford hit

three-run homer, Mike Heath drove in two runs and Chris Codiroli and Chuck Rainey combined on a five-hitter to pace Oakland past the White Sox, 8-2. Red Sox 8, Brewers 5 In Milwaukee, Jim Rice and

the fifth, was the 300th of his major-league career. Indians 6, Angels 5

In Cleveland, Mel Hall and Joe Carter homered and Mike Hargrove had a two-run double in pacing the Indians past California, 6-5. Orioles 7, Tigers 4

In Detroit, Mike Young hit reliever Aurelio Lopez's second pitch for an eighth-inning grand-slam homer that broke a 3-3 tie and lifted Baltimore to a 7-4 decision over the Tigers. Young's two-out home run, his 13th of the year, came after Jack Morris (17-10) walked three straight batters.

Mariners 7, Rangers 3 In Arlington, Texas, Barry Bonnell singled in the game-winner during a four-run fourth as Seattle downed Texas, 7-3.

Cubs 4, Phillies 3 In the National League, in Philadelphia, Ryne Sandberg scored

off walk to George Bell. Righetti to give Chicago a 4-3 victory over registered his 24th save of the year. the Phillies. Cub starter Rick Sutched two innings to earn his 38th save of 1984, breaking the mark cliffe struck out a career-high 15 in beld by Clay Carroll, Rollie Fin-

innings for the victory. Pirates 3, Expos 0

In Montreal, Jason Thompson hit his 15th homer of the year and Larry McWilliams and Kent Tekulve combined on a four-hitter as Pittsburgh subdued the Expos, 3-0. McWilliams (9-9) surrendered three hits over his eight innings and lowered his earned-run average to a league-leading 2.41.

Cardinals 7, Mets 3 In St. Louis, Bruce Sutter broke the National League single-season record for saves and Joaquin An-

were in a scoreless duci with until his eight imnings work; George gers and Sutter. The major-league the seventh, when Willie Randolph Frazier (4-2) worked three scoreless record, 45, belongs to Dan Onisenrecord, 45, belongs to Dan Quisenberry of Kansas City.

> Giants 4, Reds 3 In San Francisco, pinch hitter Dusty Baker drew a bases-loaded walk off reliever John Franco in the ninth to give the Giants a 4-3 ver-

dict over Cincinnati. Braves 6. Astros 4 In Atlanta, Dale Murphy hit his 29th home run of the year to break

a lifth-inning tie and the Braves went on to defeat Houston, 6-4. Padres 4, Dodgers 3 In Los Angeles, Kevin McReynolds and Terry Kennedy homered

dujar became the major leagues' as San Diego ended a four-game first 18-game winner as the Cardilosing streak by edging the Dodgnals downed New York, 7-3. Sutter ers, 4-3. (UPI, AP)

SPORTS BRIEFS

Eastex Sets Quarterhorse Race Record

RUIDOSO DOWNS, New Mexico (AP) - Eastex won Monday's \$2.5 million All-American Futurity in a record 21.41 seconds for the quarterhorse sprint. Timeto Thinkrich set the pervious mark, 21.58, in 1973. Eastex caught Miss Mitedo 50 yards from the finish and drew out to a 11/2-length victory. Miss Mitedo held off Copper Bugs by a head. In leading the field of eight and winning for the ninth time in 12 starts, Eastex earned \$1 million.

FIFA Bars Lesotho From World Cup

ZURICH (AP) - The soccer team from Lesotho in southern Africa has been excluded from the 1986 World Cup soccer tournament in Mexico City, the International Federation of Football Associations said Tuesday. Lesotho is banned from further competition, FIFA said, for refusing to play a preliminary match against Madagascar.

The ruling automatically moves Madagascar up to the second round of competition for the African zone. The 24-team tournament will be played at various stadiums in Mexico in 1986.

U.S. Ties Canada, 4-4, in Cup Hockey

MONTREAL (AP) - Dave Christian knocked in the rebound of Mike Ramsey's long shot with 4:17 to play Monday night to cap a third-period comeback that gave the United States a 4-4 tie with Canada in the second round of the Canada Cup hockey tournament.

After surviving two shorthanded situations, the Americans scored on defenseman Rod Langway's wrist shot past goalie Grant Fuhr at 6:44 of the first period. Canada retaliated, Rick Middleton beating Tom Barrasso on a 15-foot wrist shot at 14:46 and Doug Wilson connecting 2:13 later with a 40-footer.

Bryan Erickson's 30-foot shot tied the game 83 seconds into the second period, but goals 80 Michel Goulet and Genn Anderson put Canada ahead, 4-2, with 20 minutes to play. Joey Mullen brought the United States to within a goal on a power-play tally at 6:08 of the final period.

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Andres Genez (5).

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Sweden, 1-2, Australia, def. Grey Holmes, dic (4).

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Mots Wilander (4). Sweden, leading Tim Mayotte, U.S., 33, 30-15 (halfed by rain). WOMEN Feerth Round, Monday a Novembor (1): U.S. def. Barbary Martino Novemboro (1), U.S. def. Barbaro Poller (15), U.S., 6-4, 6-4. Chris Evert Llayd (2), U.S., def. Bonnie Godusak (12), U.S., 64, 68. Hana Mandillova (3), Cas Lar! McNell U.S. 3-L 6-L 6-2 er (4), U.S., def. Susan Mascarin,

Canada Cup

Hockey

FOOTBALL



Chicago's Rick Sutcliffe was as hot as the weather Monfrom second when shortstop Kiko day in Philadelphia, where he Garcia misplayed Gary Matthews struck out a career-high 15. grounder with two outs in the 12th

OBSERVER Schoolteachers in Orbit

Russell Baker

N EW YORK — President Reagan's proposal to put a schoolteacher in space strikes me as one of his more misguided ideas, in a class with his attempt a couple of years ago to reclassify ketchup as a vegetable.

Teachers, of course, may have changed a lot since the days when I had frequent commerce with them. one who would not look as out of place in a space capsule as a ketchup hottle would on a bean pole, but I doubt it.

This is not said in a spirit of contempt for teachers. Far from it. The kind of people who look at home in space vehicles, though doubtless splendid folks, always strike me as human sliderules, as incapable of error as they are unforgiving of it.

In my experience, the teacher was the antithesis of such earnest flawlessness. The teacher's life was spent in a struggle to create something beautiful — a sentient human being -out of clay fitted by nature only for sloth and error.

It's hard to imagine a good teacher who would be anything but a useless curiosity among a work-ing space crew. The president probably wouldn't put a bad teacher in space, though the bad teacher would obviously be the better

The training required to fit a teacher into a crew of technicians would take months; a good teacher would probably be lost to students for an entire school year.

Worse, the media malarkey in which this wasted schoolteacher would be draped would turn a good schoolteacher into another useless celebrity, adept at breakfast-time television chatter but too worldweary to pound the desk effectively at a slovenly student's misreading

Once you've tasted the excitement of filling a three-minute slot between Chevy pickups and Pepsi-Cola, can you really care if a 13-year-old doesn't know beans about the ablative absolute?

This would be a sad end for a

in space, let it be a bad schoolteacher rather than a good one. In my experience, good ones are too few to be squandered for the political benefit of grownups.

What puzzled me at first about the teacher-in-space idea was the question, why a schoolteacher? If there was political mileage in adding redundant human freight to the space shuttle, why not a preacher,

rather than a teacher? Putting a preacher in orbit would have been consistent with Reagan's campaign attempt to play the role of earthly defender of the Almighty

With a moment's thought, I saw the difficulty. A single preacher in space would be politically disastrous. If the preacher was a Protestant, there would also have to be at an absolute minimum - a Catholic priest and a Jewish rabbi in

I could imagine the political council in which all this was discussed, and somebody saying, And if the preacher is a Baptist we'll also have to put in a Methodist, a Presbyterian, an Episcopalian

And somebody else saying, "Sure, but what about the Rosicrucian vote?

Naturally they settled on a schoolteacher. By that time their minds were lodged on the curious idea that pointless travel in space ought to be awarded on the basis of

I'll be surprised if the president doesn't hear complaints from unemployed and retired people, for whom excellent arguments can be made. Does Reagan have some-thing against the elderly, who have worked hard all their lives only to find that they are denied a crack at a space junket because they are not as young as they used to be?

As for the unemployed, they were the people who, by staying out of work in numbers unmatched since the Great Depression, made it possible for Reagan to say he had conquered inflation. Though fewer now than they used to be, there are still millions with nothing better to do than float around in space. Granting one of them a week of weightlessness would be a nice gesture of presidential gratitude.

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Marketing Kazoos: A Cozy Monopoly

By Edward A. Gargan New York Times Service

E DEN, New York — Maurice Spectoroff rummaged through a stack of small boxes labeled "The Bowery," "Name Dropper," "Kalamazoo" and Dropper," "Kalamazoo" and "Mohawk" before pulling out a 412-inch brass tube with a little tower on top, a Lilliputian sub-

"You can go skiing with it," he offered. "You can go camping with it. It comes in very handy, People go for a walk in the woods and get lost. They start playing their kazoo and you can find

Spectoroff should know. He runs what he says is the only company in the United States that makes metal kazoos.

"The One and Only, Original Kazoo Co. Inc." proclaims the sign over the front door. Since 1915 — about 13 years after the first kazoo patent was issued metal kazoos have been pouring out of a ramshackle house three blocks south of the only stoplight

in this village near Buffalo.

Kazoos — hundreds, thousands of kazoos, shaped like bones, even Groucho Marx's cigar - spill out of boxes, skitter away under tables.

Last year, Spectoroff shipped one million kazoos "across the country and all over the world." International sales of kazoos do best in Japan.

"You may ask, why doesn't Japan copy it," Spectoroff said. "Because it's a low-priced item. If it were a high-priced item, they would copy it." Spectoroff came to kazoos late

in life. "There weren't any kazoos in Egypt, in Alexandria, where I was born," he said. "I didn't know what a kazoo was when I came here." In an era of gigantic corporate

takeovers, the acquisition of the kazoo company by Spectoroff, a cousin and two friends in 1975 went almost unnoticed. "We liked the oddity of it," he said. A marine engineer by training and an opera lover, Spectoroff was the natural choice to become

the company's president, "If you understand one machine, you. understand all machines," he said. "I'm the mechanic. I run the office. I do the ordering. I do

Maurice Spectoroff, right, diplays a trombone kazoo. James Battaglia inspecting bugle kazoos in a paint-drying oven.

Inside the kazoo factory, which is connected to the back of the house, the "ka-chunk" of punch presses provides even counterpoint to the "clacketyclack" of flywheels on huge, 60 year-old machines. Sitting at a press machine, James Battaglia, one of 16 workers in the factory. sliced off thin strips of steel to be curled into tubes for the trombone kazoo.

It takes 37 steps to make a trombone kazoo, from cutting, to shaping to welding to painting it with a gold-finish paint — "one of our best sellers," Spectoroff said. The company sells six instru-

ment-shaped kazoos, from the \$2.80 trombone to the \$4, top-ofthe line bugle, in addition to the traditional submarine kazoo, known as the King Kazoo, which goes for 90 cents.

Kazoos were invented early in the last century, said Barbara Stewart flutist kazooist kazoo historian and organizer of the Kazoophony, "a symphony of kazooists" from Rochester, New York.

The legend is that Alabama Vest, an American black, invented the kazoo, which was made to his specifications by Thaddeus von Clegg in the 1840s," she said. "What they did was exhibit it at a fair in Atlanta, where it was sold under the name Down South Submarine.

"It is in fact an instrument, in the general category of mirlitons. There were probably mirlitons brought to this country by slaves. What happened in America is that they invented the turret on top which collects the outer air vibrations and projects them."

Stewart has allied herself with

a movement that wants the kazoo to be named the national instrument. "We have a national bird a national song and a national debt " she said. "There's no reason why we should not have a national instrument." When it comes to kazoo reso-

nators, Spectoroff has reluctantly bowed to modern technology. It used to be that the resonating membrane in the kazoo turret -"the little paper thing on top," Stewart explained - was made of tissue-thin lamb gut. When the price of lamb gut began to climb. Spectoroff was forced to

"We came up with pink My-lar," he said. "It holds up much better and it costs \$17 for a roll, compared to \$300 for a box of lamb gut."

"The thing you have to realize is that we started so long ago, the machinery is old and makes kazoos at low cost," he said. "Competitors starting up couldn't af-ford to compete. We have an

PEOPLE

Lewis's 19th Telethon

trophy Association in his 22½-hour telethon during the Labor Day holiday in the United States. More than 100 entertainers appeared on the 19th annual telethon, which was broadcast live from Las Vegas with feeds from Philadelphia, Atlantic City, New York City and Los Angeles. The Jacksons' Victory Tour entertained live from Philadelphia. Other stars on the broadcast, carried by more than 200 U.S. stations, included Diana Ross, Wayne Newton, Tony Orlando, George Burns, Liberace, Andy Wil-Fams, Charlie Callss, Bill Cosby, Ann-Margret, Buddy Hackett and Don Rickles. The donations broke the 1981 record of \$31,498,772, and oushed the 19-year total in donations to more than \$332 million, a spokesman said. Lewis is national hairman of the Muscular Dystrophy Association.

Three students have told the Italian weekly magazine Panorama that they created one of the three stone heads recently dredged from Livorno's Royal Canal and thought to be the work of Amedeo Modifinni The stone in question was found on July 24 after eight days of searching for works that Modigliani reportedly threw into the canal 75 years ago. The heads have gone on display at the Villa Maria Museum aspart of an exhibit commemorating the centennial of the artist's birth. The students were quoted by Panorama as saying they sculpted the head in two afternoons and copied the face from a catalog of Modigliani's works. Panorama also published a photograph of the stu-dents with their finished work. But Vera Durbé, curator of the museum, said scientific tests have ascertained the authenticity of the three works and art critics have also attested that the heads were by Modigliani. "This whole thing is nothing but a joke in extremely bad taste.

ma Huckstep, a 15-year-old aspiring model from Trieste, is the cungest Miss Italy in the 45-year history of the beauty competition. A jury led by the movie director Dino Risi picked Huckstep on Sunday from among 65 contestants in Salsomaggiore Terme, Italy. Huckstep is too young to represent Italy

Jerry Lewis has surpassed all in the Miss Universe contest, and television charity records by raising contest officials immediately designated Beatrice Papi, 19, as her substitute.

Frank Sinatra appeared for an outdoor concert before 15,000 fans in Toronto, sang for a half-hour, forgetting some of his lytics, then left because of the rain. Some of the fans, who paid as much as \$75 for a ticket, were furious when it became obvious that Sinatra was not going to return to the stage. Liz Braun, a representative of the company that promoted the show, said: "He took a hell of a risk singing in the rain with that kind of electrical equipment behind him."

Captain Mark Phillips, the hasband of Princess Anne, escaped se. rious injury Monday when a car he was driving collided head-on with car that was trying to pass a truck Both cars were demolished, and the other driver, not identified, was hospitalized with an injured leg-Both Phillips, the 35-year-old son-in-law of Queen Elizabeth, and the other driver underwent breath tests, but authorities said no trace of alcohol was found.

The Italian tenor Nunzio Todisco will sing the title role in Verdi's "Ernani" on Friday night at the opening of the San Francisco Opera fall season, replacing Lucisso Pavarotti, who caused an artistic crisis by canceling for family reasons. Pavarotti, scheduled to perform with an all-star cast, was forced to drop out late last week because his youngest daughter, Giuliana, 17, became seriously ill in New York.

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The Surrealist painter Salvador Dali, hospitalized in Barcelona last Friday after his bed caught fire, nibbled mint ice-cream Tuesday but was still in serious condition his secretary, Robert Descharnes, said. Descharnes said that Dali, 80. was being fed intravenously. The artist was burned when the bed in his 12th-century castle caught fire. "One doesn't know what the outcome will be," Descharnes said. "He is still suffering mainutrition, and the possibilities for recuperation are rather limited."

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